



Nebraska Risk and Protective Factor Student Survey 2025

Ravenna Public Schools Profile Report

April 2026

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DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES

Division of Behavioral Health

Administered by:

N BUREAU OF SOCIOLOGICAL RESEARCH

University of Nebraska-Lincoln

NRPFSS is part of the Student Health and Risk Prevention (SHARP) Surveillance System that administers surveys to youth enrolled in Nebraska schools.



AAPOR 
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Initiative**

The contents of this report conform to our highest standards for data collection and reporting. If you should have any questions or concerns regarding the information reported within, please contact us.

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Results Snapshot

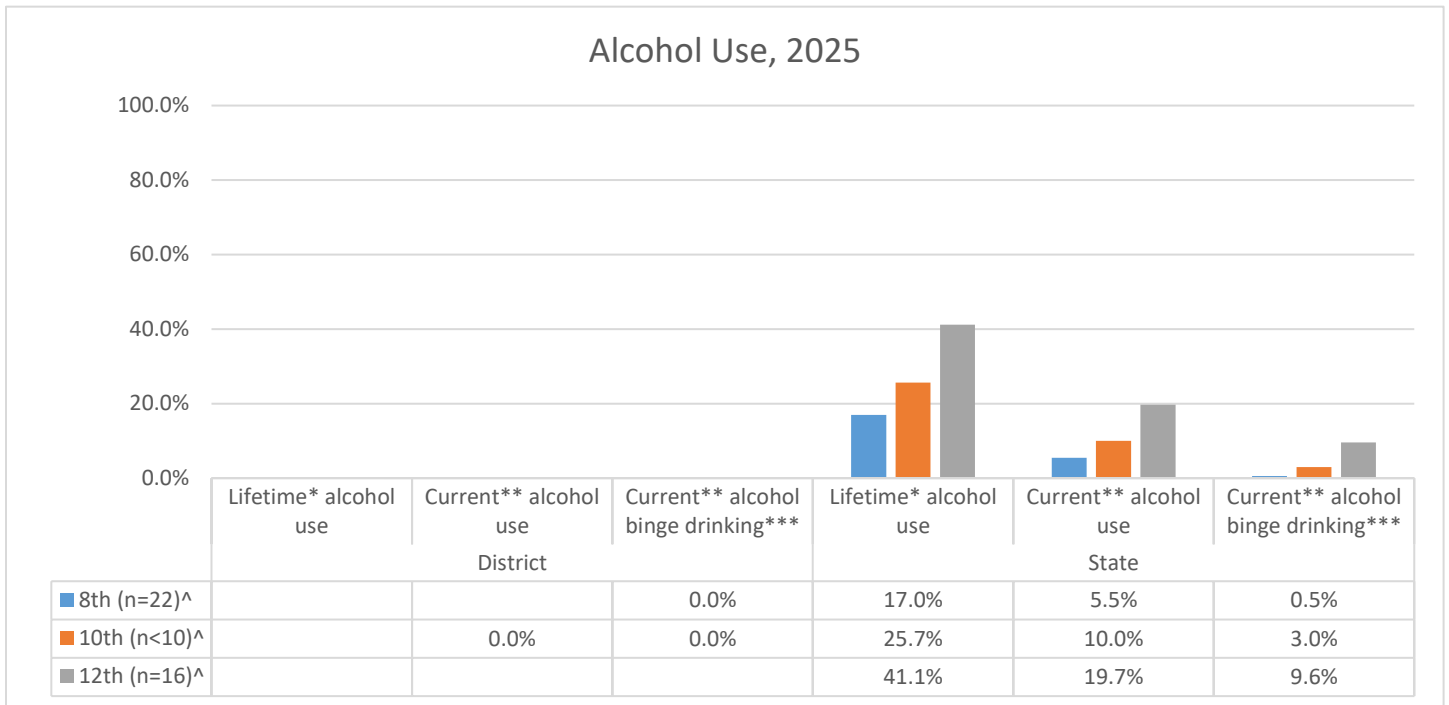
The NRPFSS 2025 collects data from Nebraska students in 8th, 10th, and 12th grades about their (1) substance use; (2) transportation safety; (3) violence, bullying, and mental health; (4) nutrition and physical activity; (5) feelings and experiences at home, school, and in the community, and (6) Social Media Use. In this report, highlights of the 2025 survey data for Ravenna Public Schools are presented along with the 2016-2025 survey trends, when available. Below are the key takeaways from the 2025 survey results for Ravenna Public Schools. This information as it relates to the NRPFSS is available on BOSR's website (<https://bosr.unl.edu/sharp/nrfss/>).

- **Substance Use:** District data show 0.0% current alcohol use for 10th grade students compared to 10.0% statewide in 2025, reflecting lower reported use locally.
- **Transportation Safety:** Among 12th grade students, 84.5% in the district reported texting or using apps while driving in 2025 compared to 71.6% statewide, a decrease from 85.4% in 2023 in the district and 74.6% statewide, indicating persistently higher distracted driving locally despite slight state declines.
- **Bullying and Violence:** Among 8th grade students, 55.5% reported any bullying in the district in 2025 compared to 62.3% statewide, declining from 60.5% in 2023 in the district and relatively stable statewide at 62.4%, showing improvement locally while state rates remain steady.
- **Mental Health:** Among 12th grade students statewide, 29.4% reported feeling depressed in 2025, down from 32.3% in 2023, while district data are limited but indicate 0.0% reporting anxiety and self harm in 2025, suggesting improvement trends compared to higher statewide levels over time.
- **Nutrition and Physical Activity:** Among 8th grade students, 90.2% in the district reported at least 60 minutes of physical activity in 2025 compared to 91.0% statewide, remaining stable from 91.9% in 2023 in the district and 90.0% statewide, indicating consistently high activity levels with minimal change.
- **Feelings at Home and at School:** Among 8th grade students, 84.6% in the district reported feeling safe at school in 2025 compared to 90.5% statewide, similar to earlier years where district levels remained slightly below state trends, while 79.7% reported they could ask parents for help compared to 85.6% statewide, showing strong but lower perceived support.
- **Social Media Use:** Among 8th grade students, 71.0% in the district reported first using social media at age 12 or younger compared to 72.9% statewide, consistent with trends across grades where early use declines by 12th grade to 50.2% statewide, indicating widespread early exposure with decreasing rates at older grades.

Substance Use

This section contains information on the use of alcohol, tobacco, and other drugs among 8th, 10th, and 12th grade students in Ravenna Public Schools. In addition, there is information on attitudes and perceptions, the sources of substances, and other substance-related topics. To provide greater context for the results from Ravenna Public Schools, the state results are presented when available.

Substance use



* Percentage who reported using the named substance one or more times in their lifetime.

** Percentage who reported using the named substance one or more times during the past 30 days.

*** Percentage who reported having five or more drinks of alcohol in a row, within a couple of hours.

^ The district n-size displayed is the largest n-size across these questions. Because each question is asked individually, the n size may vary. Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

Trends of Alcohol Use, 2016-2025

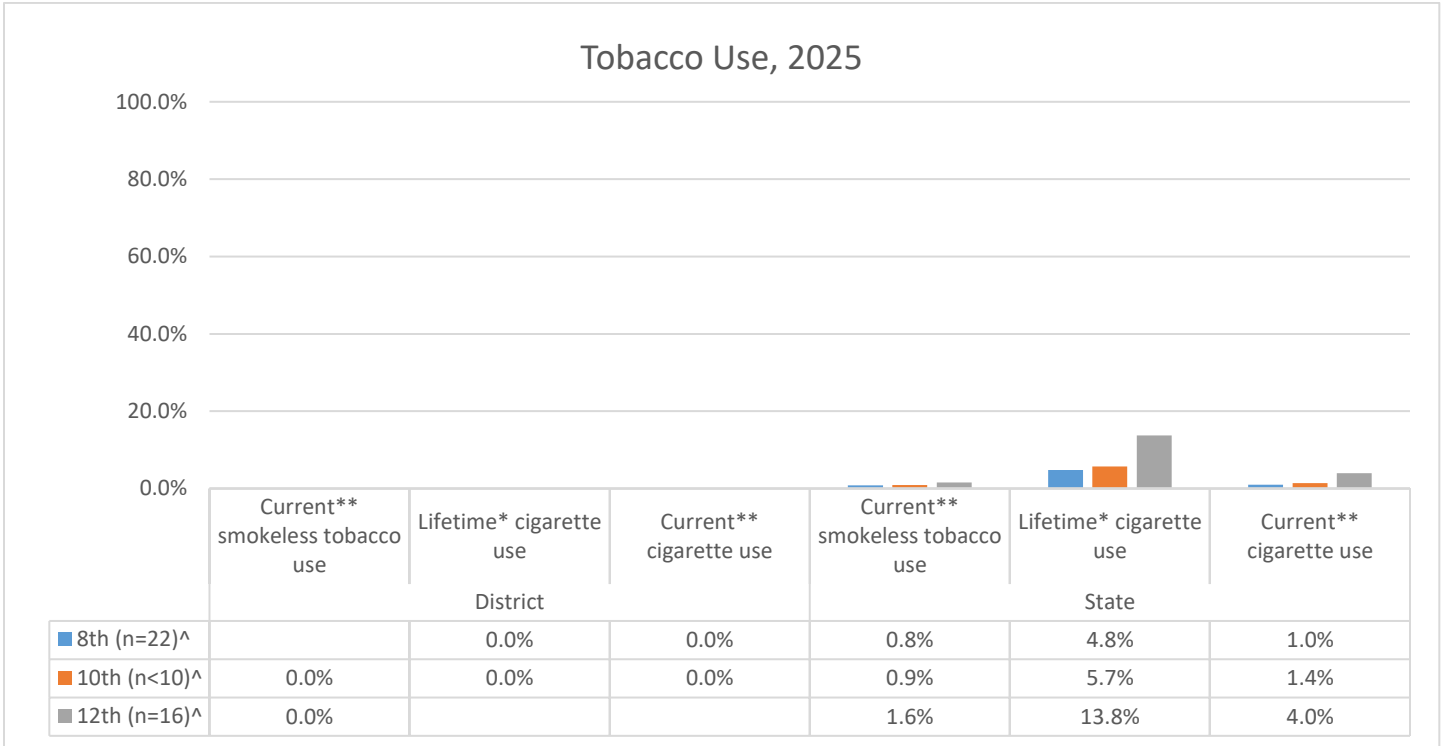
	District					State				
	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
Lifetime* alcohol use										
8th	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	22.5%	27.2%	27.2%	26.0%	17.0%
10th	34.6%	40.2%		44.2%	N/A	41.4%	41.5%	41.6%	33.0%	25.7%
12th	67.5%	55.8%		N/A	N/A	57.8%	56.8%	54.4%	49.9%	41.1%
Current** alcohol use										
8th	N/A	0.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	7.0%	9.1%	8.5%	8.3%	5.5%
10th	N/A	N/A		N/A	0.0%	19.2%	19.1%	17.5%	13.2%	10.0%
12th	44.7%	31.7%		N/A	N/A	33.3%	30.7%	29.0%	24.7%	19.7%
Current** alcohol binge drinking										
8th	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	1.1%	1.5%	1.2%	0.5%
10th	0.0%	N/A		N/A	0.0%	6.2%	5.7%	6.1%	4.6%	3.0%
12th	N/A	N/A		N/A	N/A	14.6%	12.3%	12.2%	10.7%	9.6%

* Percentage who reported using the named substance one or more times in their lifetime.

** Percentage who reported using the named substance one or more times during the past 30 days.

N/A: Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

2021: 10th and 12th grades did not participate in the survey.



* Percentage who reported using the named substance one or more times in their lifetime.

** Percentage who reported using the named substance one or more times during the past 30 days.

^ The district n-size displayed is the largest n-size across these questions. Because each question is asked individually, the n size may vary. Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

Trends of Tobacco Use, 2016-2025

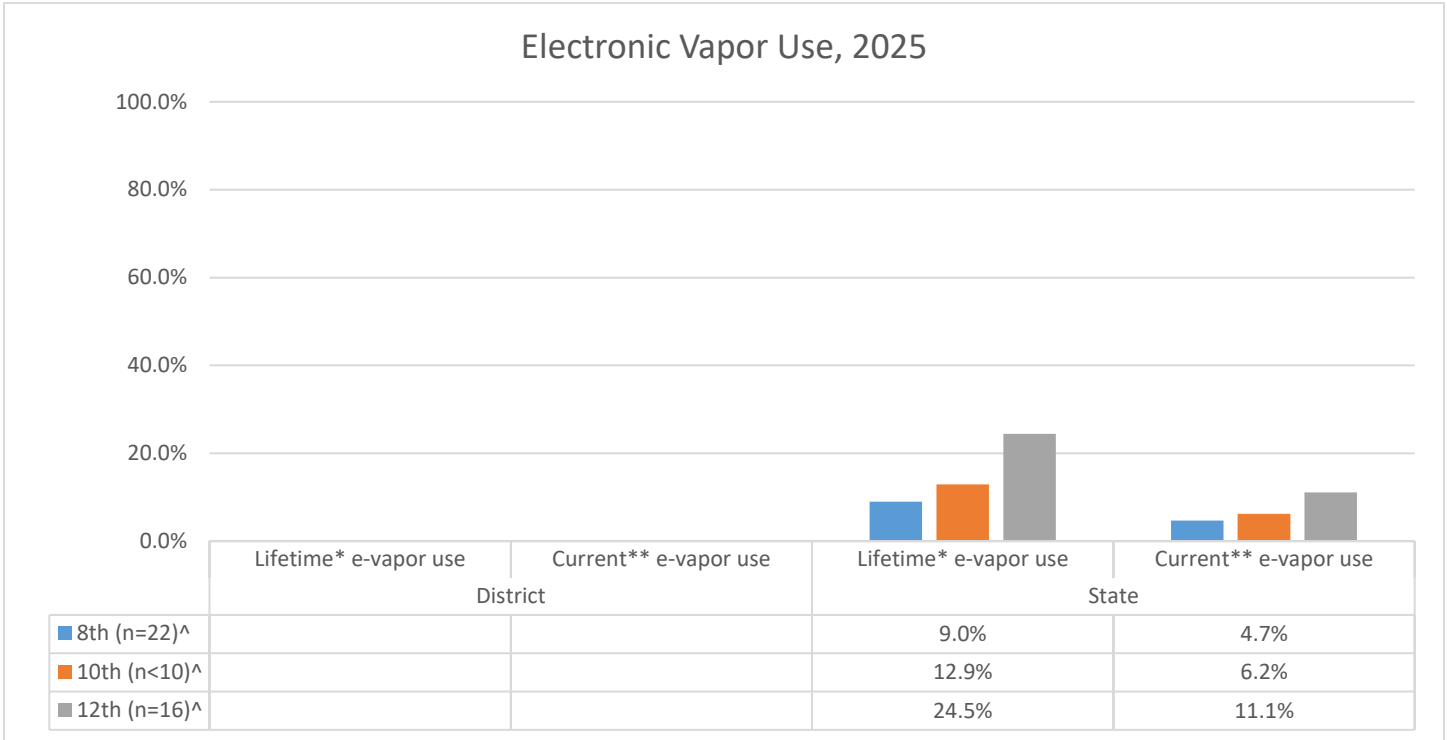
	District					State				
	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
Current** smokeless tobacco use										
8th	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	N/A	1.9%	2.1%	1.3%	1.0%	0.8%
10th	0.0%	N/A		0.0%	0.0%	4.9%	4.6%	2.3%	2.5%	0.9%
12th	N/A	N/A		0.0%	0.0%	8.3%	7.1%	3.6%	4.2%	1.6%
Lifetime* cigarette use										
8th	N/A	0.0%	N/A	N/A	0.0%	7.4%	6.3%	6.0%	5.0%	4.8%
10th	N/A	N/A		N/A	0.0%	17.3%	12.6%	10.0%	6.9%	5.7%
12th	47.3%	N/A		0.0%	N/A	27.2%	20.3%	14.7%	13.9%	13.8%
Current** cigarette use										
8th	N/A	0.0%	N/A	N/A	0.0%	2.2%	1.8%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%
10th	N/A	N/A		0.0%	0.0%	6.1%	3.5%	1.8%	1.6%	1.4%
12th	N/A	N/A		0.0%	N/A	11.4%	6.7%	3.6%	3.8%	4.0%

* Percentage who reported using the named substance one or more times in their lifetime.

** Percentage who reported using the named substance one or more times during the past 30 days.

N/A: Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

2021: 10th and 12th grades did not participate in the survey.



* Percentage who reported using the named substance one or more times in their lifetime.

** Percentage who reported using the named substance one or more times during the past 30 days.

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Trends of Electronic Vapor Use, 2016-2025

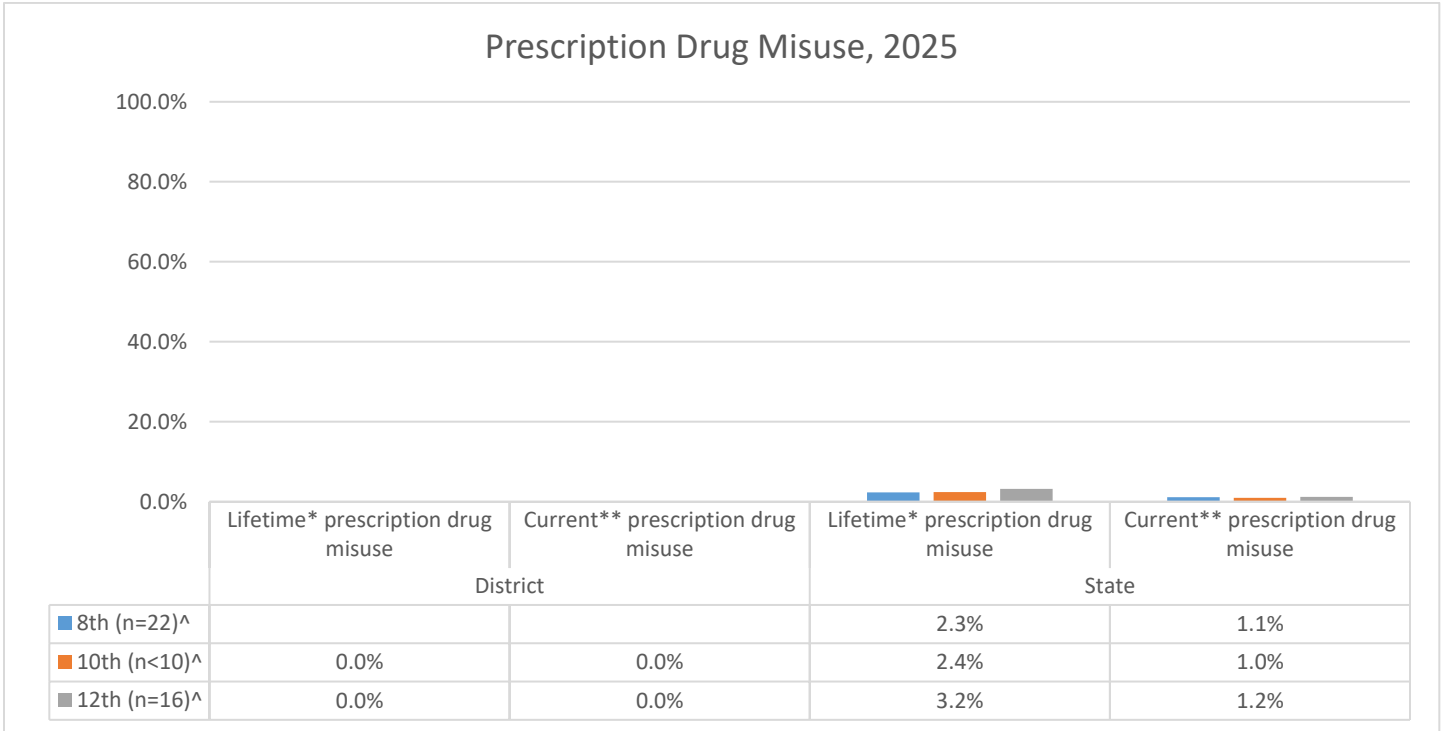
	District					State				
	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
Lifetime* e-vapor use										
8th	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	12.4%	17.0%	12.9%	10.4%	9.0%
10th	N/A	30.8%		N/A	N/A	28.0%	36.2%	25.3%	17.6%	12.9%
12th	46.0%	38.0%		N/A	N/A	42.2%	46.4%	36.7%	29.5%	24.5%
Current** e-vapor use										
8th	N/A	N/A	N/A	0.0%	N/A	6.0%	10.1%	6.4%	5.0%	4.7%
10th	N/A	27.7%		N/A	N/A	12.4%	24.2%	14.4%	8.8%	6.2%
12th	N/A	34.8%		N/A	N/A	18.2%	34.2%	20.3%	16.3%	11.1%

* Percentage who reported using the named substance one or more times in their lifetime.

** Percentage who reported using the named substance one or more times during the past 30 days.

N/A: Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

2021: 10th and 12th grades did not participate in the survey.



* Percentage who reported using the named substance one or more times in their lifetime.

** Percentage who reported using the named substance one or more times during the past 30 days.

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Trends of Prescription Drug Misuse, 2016-2025

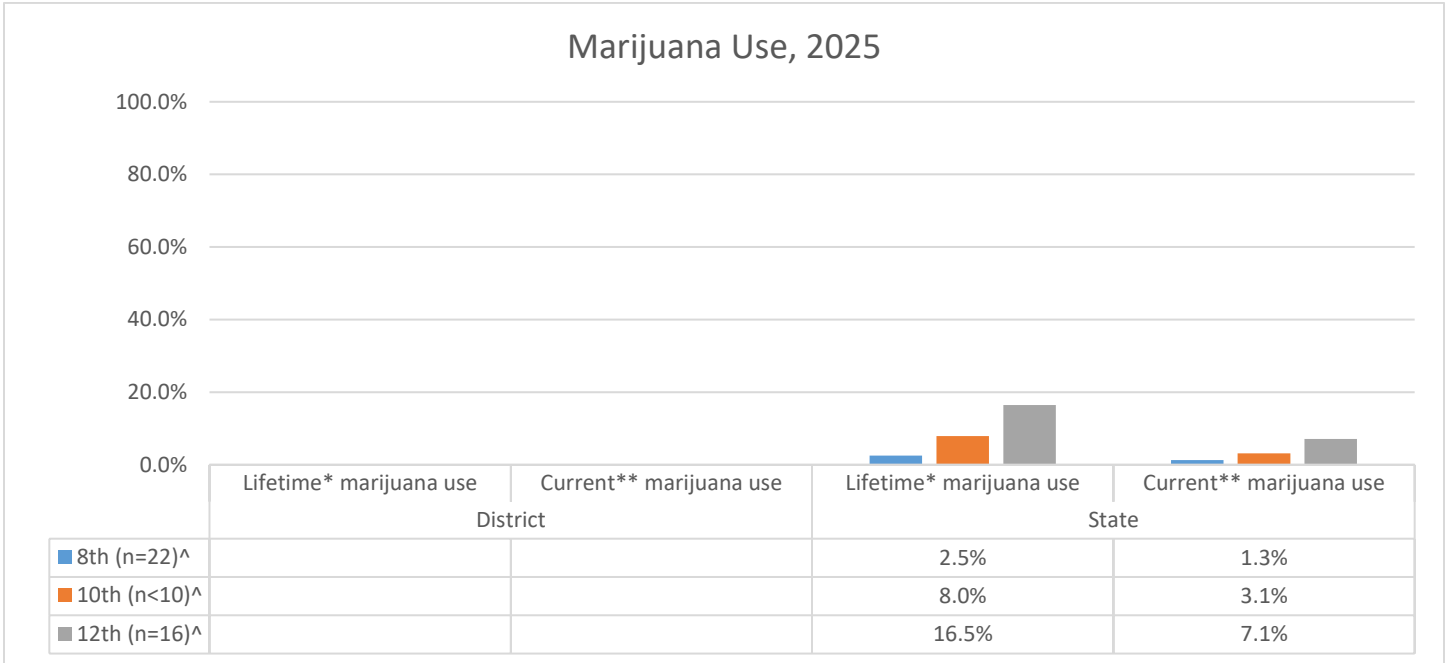
	District					State				
	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
Lifetime* prescription drug misuse										
8th	0.0%	0.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.7%	2.2%	3.9%	2.6%	2.3%
10th	N/A	0.0%		0.0%	0.0%	5.6%	4.1%	6.0%	3.5%	2.4%
12th	N/A	N/A		N/A	0.0%	9.0%	8.0%	5.4%	4.6%	3.2%
Current** prescription drug misuse										
8th	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	N/A	0.5%	1.0%	1.6%	1.0%	1.1%
10th	N/A	0.0%		0.0%	0.0%	2.6%	1.3%	1.7%	0.9%	1.0%
12th	N/A	N/A		0.0%	0.0%	3.3%	2.3%	1.9%	1.6%	1.2%

* Percentage who reported using the named substance one or more times in their lifetime.

** Percentage who reported using the named substance one or more times during the past 30 days.

N/A: Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

2021: 10th and 12th grades did not participate in the survey.



* Percentage who reported using the named substance one or more times in their lifetime.

** Percentage who reported using the named substance one or more times during the past 30 days.

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Trends of Marijuana Use, 2016-2025

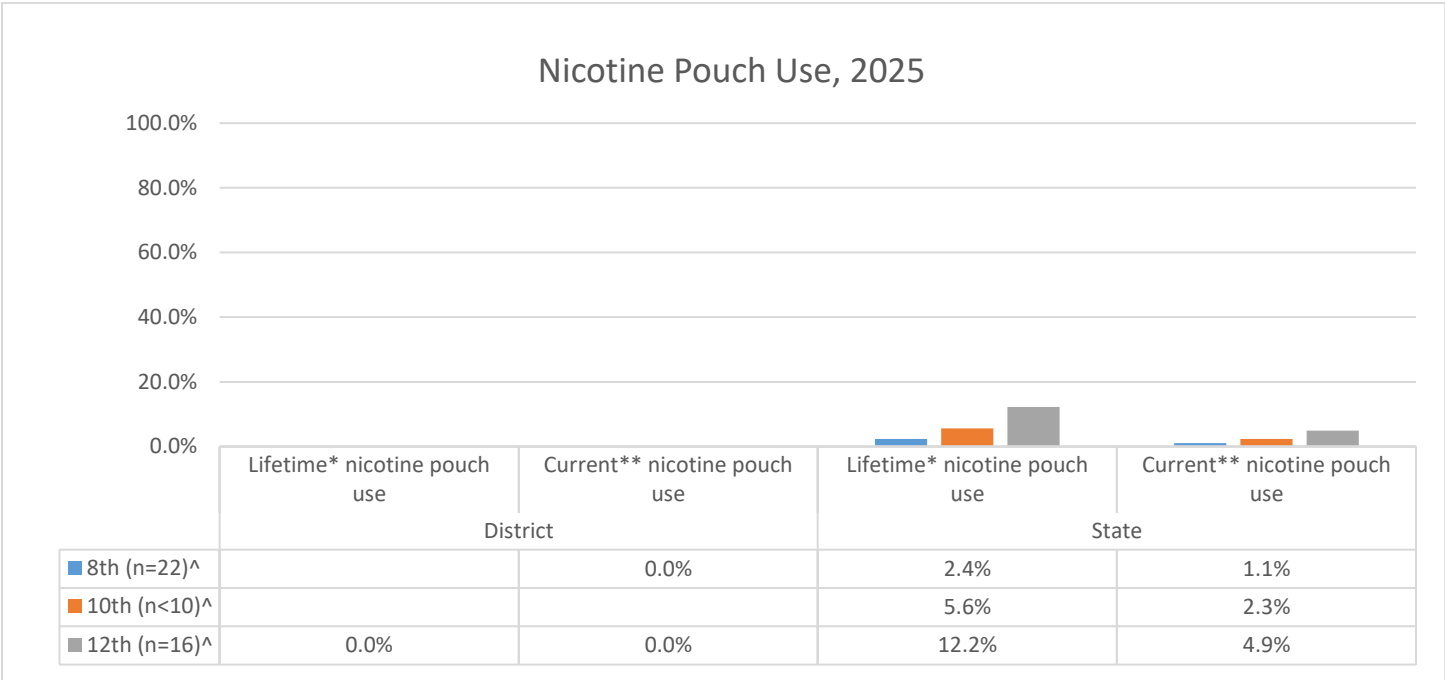
	District					State				
	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
Lifetime* marijuana use										
8th	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	N/A	5.4%	5.8%	4.6%	4.5%	2.5%
10th	N/A	N/A		N/A	N/A	17.8%	18.4%	16.2%	10.8%	8.0%
12th	43.5%	N/A		N/A	N/A	33.4%	30.9%	27.0%	23.5%	16.5%
Current** marijuana use										
8th	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	N/A	2.8%	2.9%	2.1%	1.8%	1.3%
10th	0.0%	0.0%		0.0%	N/A	9.2%	8.1%	8.4%	5.1%	3.1%
12th	N/A	N/A		0.0%	N/A	16.7%	14.9%	13.2%	10.4%	7.1%

* Percentage who reported using the named substance one or more times in their lifetime.

** Percentage who reported using the named substance one or more times during the past 30 days.

N/A: Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

2021: 10th and 12th grades did not participate in the survey.



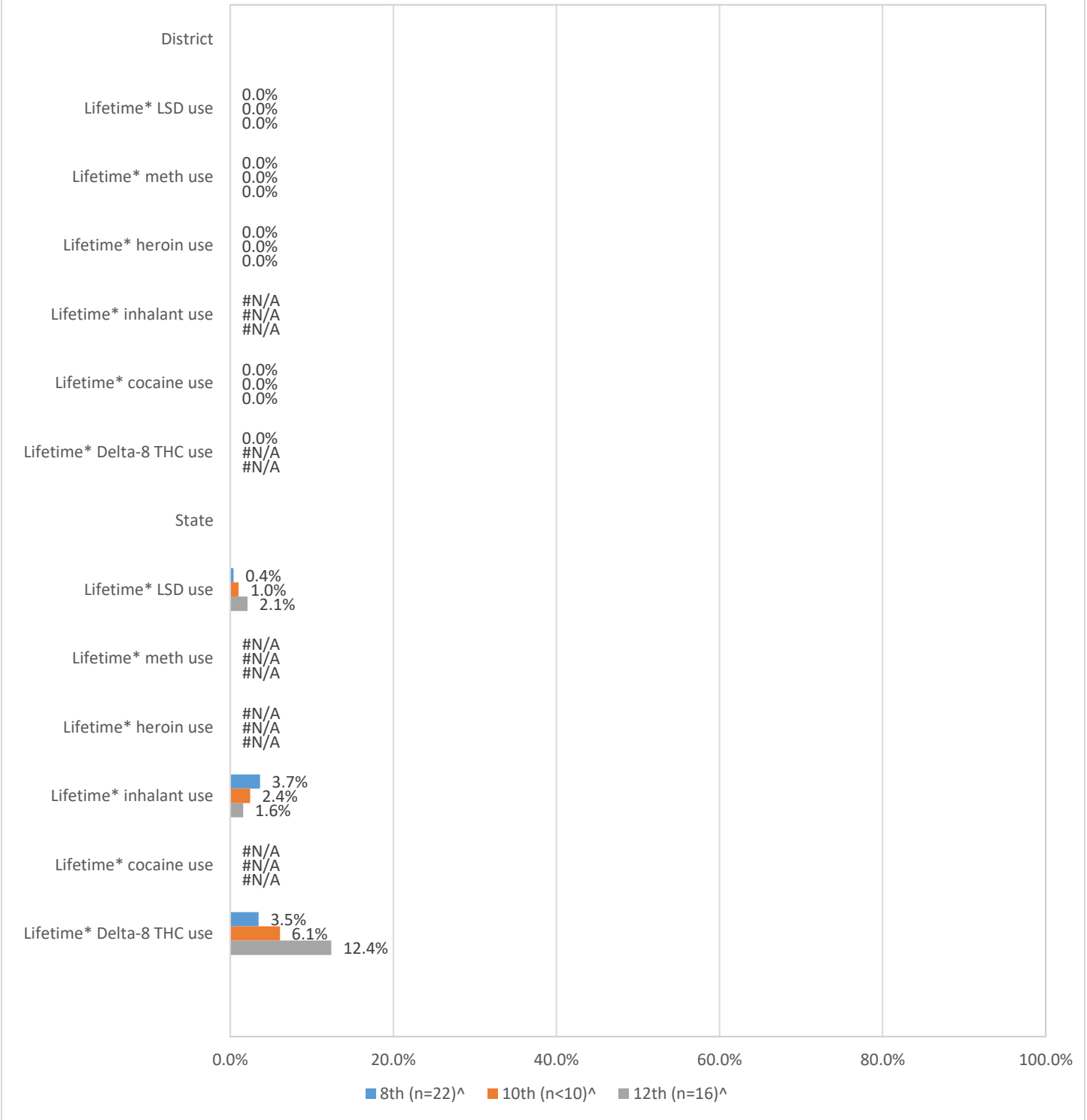
* Percentage who reported using the named substance one or more times in their lifetime.

** Percentage who reported using the named substance one or more times during the past 30 days.

^ The district n-size displayed is the largest n-size across these questions. Because each question is asked individually, the n size may vary. Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

Questions about nicotine use are only in 2025 survey. Trend data are not available.

Other Substances Use, 2025



* Percentage who reported using the named substance one or more times in their lifetime.
 ^ The district n-size displayed is the largest n-size across these questions. Because each question is asked individually, the n size may vary. Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

Trends of Other Substances Use, 2016-2025

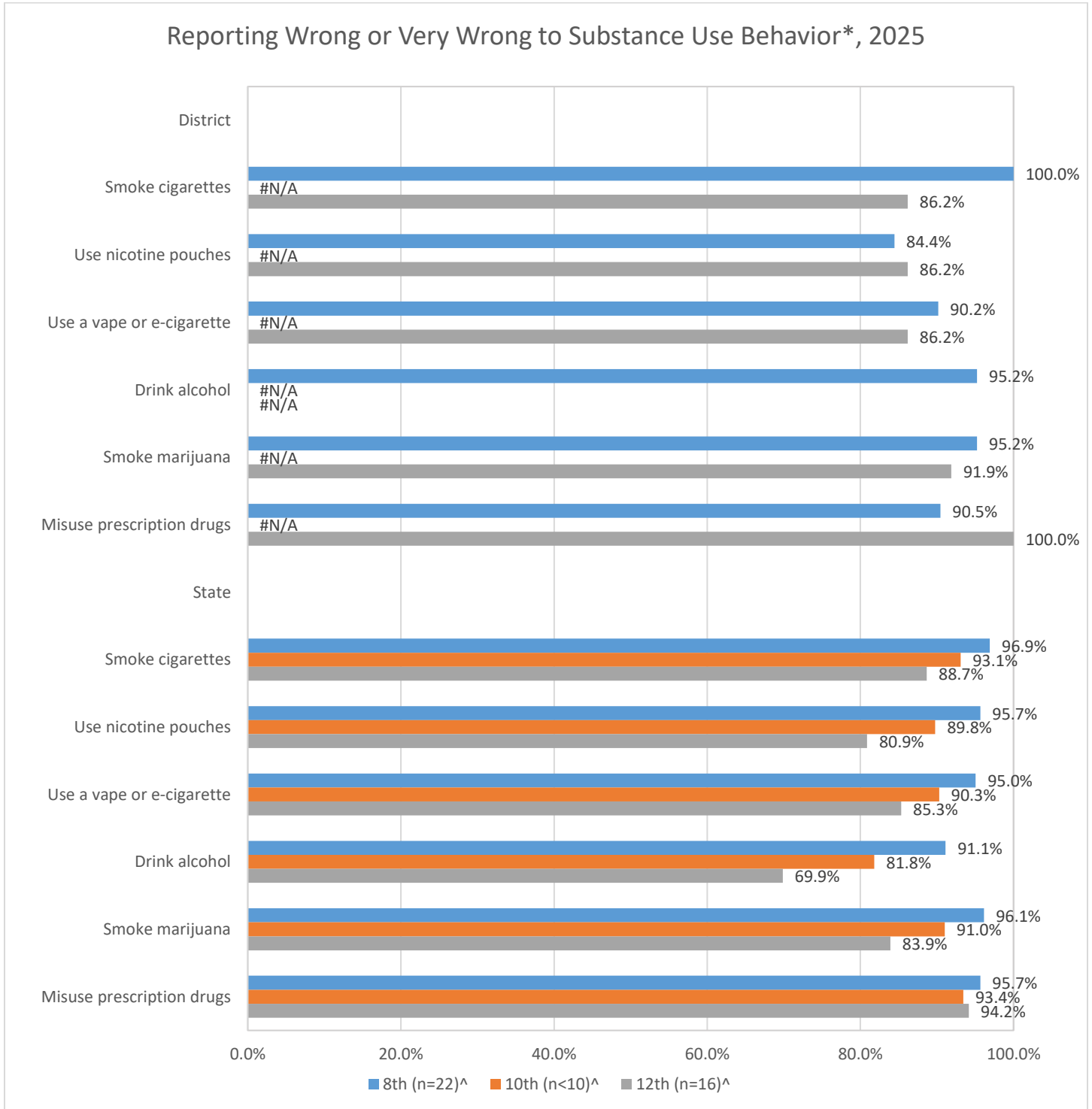
	District					State				
	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
Lifetime* LSD use										
8th	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.8%	0.5%	0.8%	0.4%
10th	0.0%	0.0%		0.0%	0.0%	3.6%	2.0%	2.5%	1.7%	1.0%
12th	N/A	N/A		0.0%	0.0%	5.7%	5.2%	4.7%	4.8%	2.1%
Lifetime* meth use										
8th	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%
10th	0.0%	0.0%		0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%
12th	N/A	N/A		0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.3%
Lifetime* heroin use										
8th	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	0.2%	N/A
10th	0.0%	0.0%		0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	N/A	N/A	0.5%	N/A
12th	N/A	0.0%		0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.9%	N/A
Lifetime* inhalant use										
8th	0.0%	0.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.6%	4.4%	5.3%	4.4%	3.7%
10th	N/A	N/A		0.0%	N/A	3.3%	3.1%	4.2%	2.5%	2.4%
12th	0.0%	N/A		N/A	N/A	2.5%	3.7%	3.1%	2.9%	1.6%
Lifetime* cocaine use										
8th	0.0%	0.0%	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	N/A	N/A
10th	0.0%	0.0%		0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.6%	0.8%	0.5%	N/A
12th	N/A	N/A		0.0%	0.0%	3.1%	1.9%	1.5%	1.4%	N/A
Lifetime* Delta-8 THC use (Question is only in 2025. Trend data are not available.)										

* Percentage who reported using the named substance one or more times in their lifetime.

N/A: Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

2021: 10th and 12th grades did not participate in the survey.

Attitudes toward Substance Use



* Percentage who reported how wrong they think different substance behaviors are based on the following scale: Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not wrong at all.

^ The district n-size displayed is the largest n-size across these questions. Because each question is asked individually, the n size may vary. Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

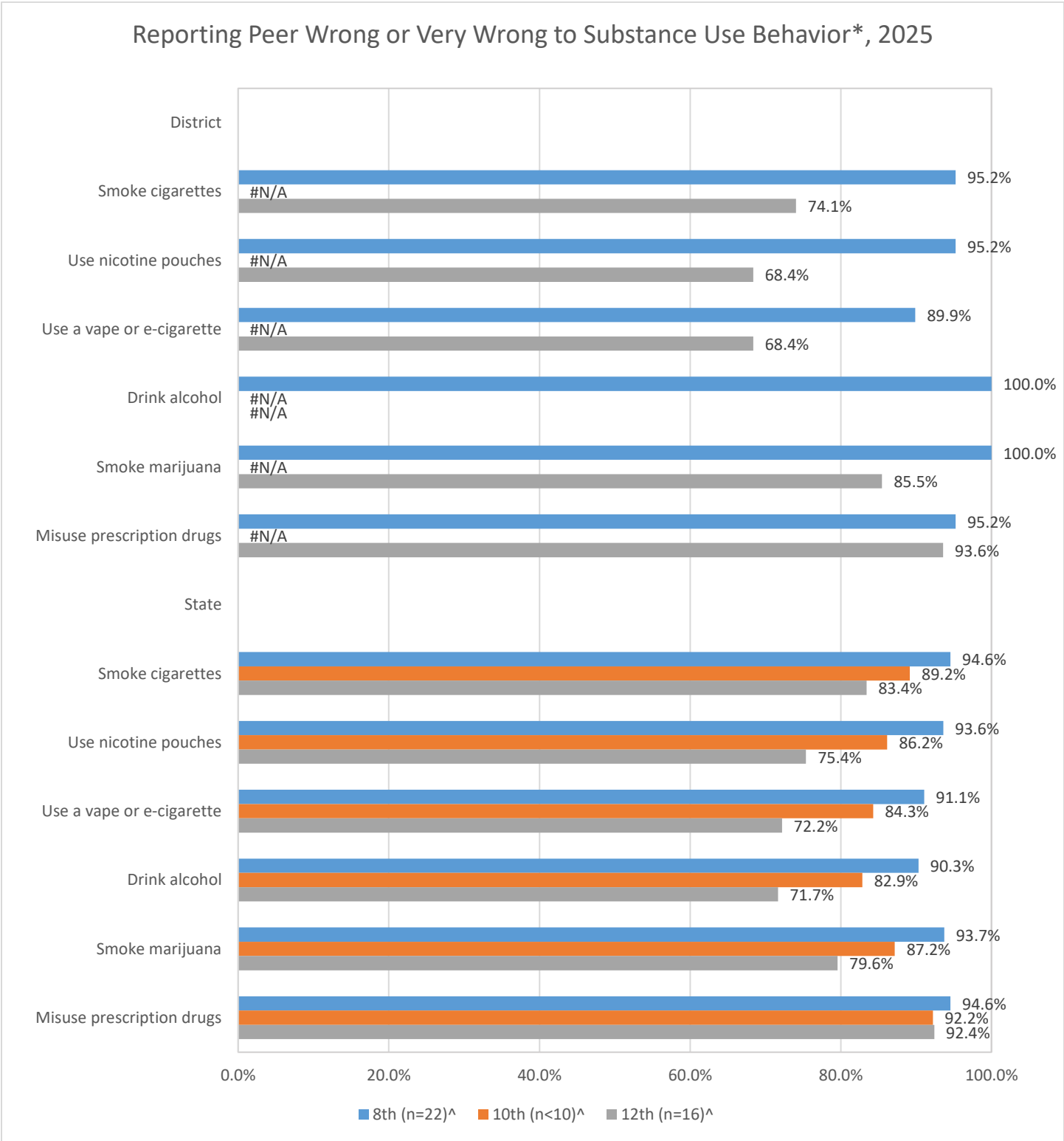
Trends of Reporting Wrong or Very Wrong to Substance Use Behavior*, 2016-2025

	District					State				
	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
Smoke cigarettes										
8th	95.2%	100.0%	88.8%	96.1%	100.0%	94.4%	94.9%	94.3%	96.1%	96.9%
10th	95.3%	92.4%		100.0%	N/A	87.2%	89.0%	88.0%	92.8%	93.1%
12th	65.2%	64.7%		90.4%	86.2%	73.4%	76.5%	81.2%	84.3%	88.7%
Use nicotine pouches (Question is only in 2025. Trend is not available.)										
Use a vape or e-cigarette (Question was not available before 2023.)										
8th				96.1%	90.2%				93.2%	95.0%
10th				91.3%	N/A				86.8%	90.3%
12th				80.6%	86.2%				76.8%	85.3%
Drink alcohol										
8th	90.2%	95.8%	83.5%	96.1%	95.2%	87.8%	86.5%	86.2%	85.6%	91.1%
10th	83.0%	75.4%		79.2%	N/A	75.0%	75.6%	69.0%	76.6%	81.8%
12th	42.7%	74.6%		79.3%	N/A	60.2%	59.7%	55.1%	61.0%	69.9%
Smoke marijuana										
8th	100.0%	95.8%	100.0%	100.0%	95.2%	90.6%	91.6%	93.1%	94.6%	96.1%
10th	95.1%	93.9%		81.0%	N/A	74.0%	77.8%	75.6%	87.5%	91.0%
12th	50.1%	77.2%		90.4%	91.9%	61.5%	65.9%	62.5%	73.0%	83.9%
Misuse prescription drugs										
8th	97.5%	100.0%	84.0%	95.8%	90.5%	95.2%	95.4%	94.3%	94.4%	95.7%
10th	100.0%	97.8%		84.5%	N/A	92.7%	93.7%	91.3%	93.1%	93.4%
12th	74.9%	94.6%		90.2%	100.0%	89.8%	93.1%	91.0%	92.6%	94.2%

* Percentage who reported how wrong they think different substance behaviors are based on the following scale: Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not wrong at all.

N/A: Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

2021: 10th and 12th grades did not participate in the survey.



* Percentage who reported how wrong their friends would think different substance behaviors are based on the following scale: Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not wrong at all.

^ The district n-size displayed is the largest n-size across these questions. Because each question is asked individually, the n size may vary. Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

Trends of Reporting Peer Wrong or Very Wrong to Substance Use Behavior*, 2016-2025

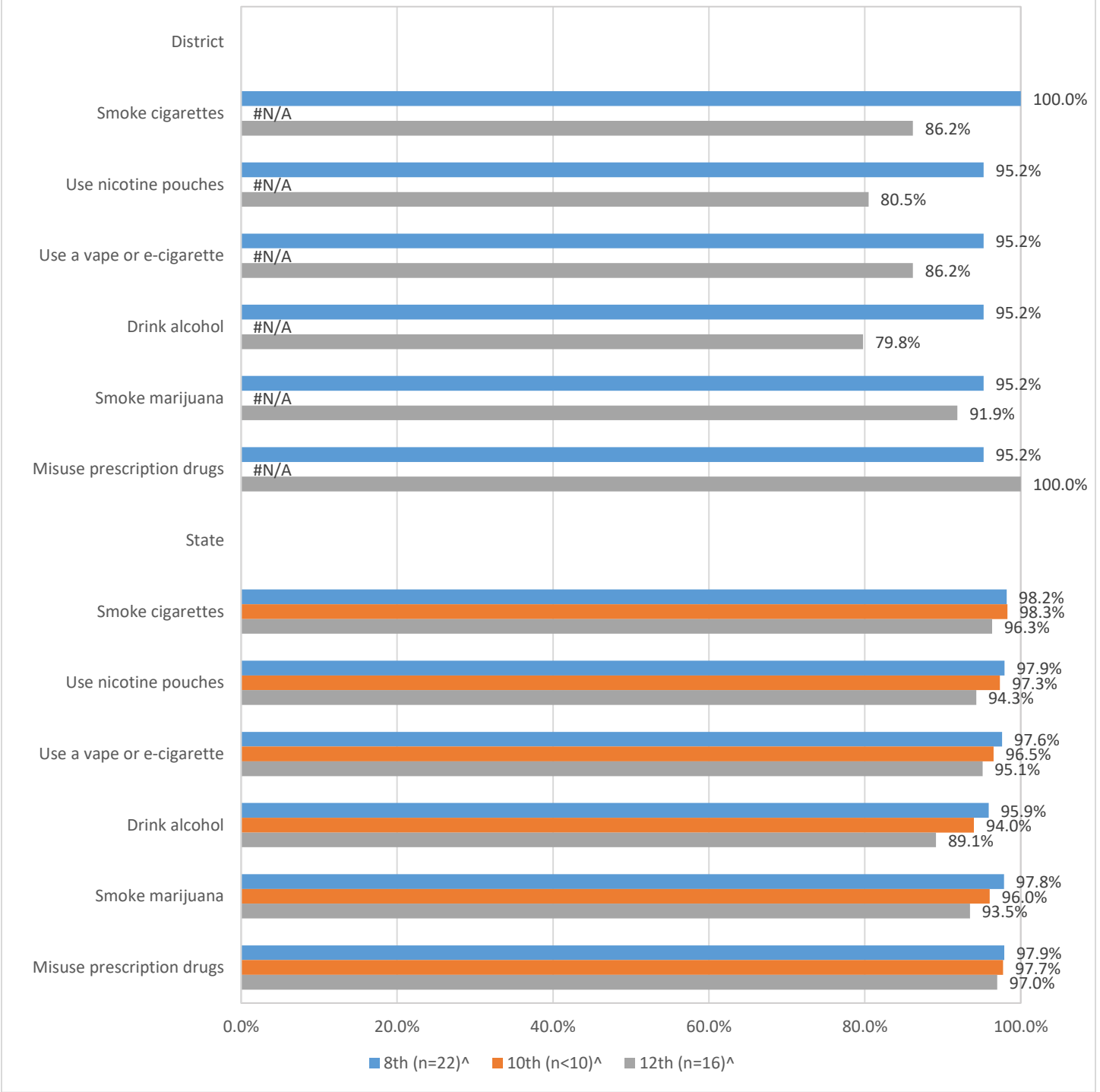
	District					State				
	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
Smoke cigarettes										
8th	97.6%	100.0%	92.4%	100.0%	95.2%	90.3%	90.6%	91.3%	93.8%	94.6%
10th	85.9%	80.9%		88.4%	N/A	77.6%	79.6%	81.9%	85.3%	89.2%
12th	65.5%	64.5%		85.4%	74.1%	64.4%	69.3%	73.4%	76.1%	83.4%
Use nicotine pouches (Question is only in 2025. Trend is not available.)										
Use a vape or e-cigarette (Question was not available before 2023.)										
8th				100.0%	89.9%				87.4%	91.1%
10th				67.0%	N/A				76.2%	84.3%
12th				75.4%	68.4%				61.8%	72.2%
Drink alcohol										
8th	91.8%	100.0%	80.9%	95.9%	100.0%	88.1%	85.6%	86.1%	87.8%	90.3%
10th	82.7%	67.3%		82.6%	N/A	71.2%	68.3%	68.8%	76.2%	82.9%
12th	43.6%	55.3%		70.6%	N/A	56.8%	59.3%	58.2%	64.1%	71.7%
Smoke marijuana (Question was not available in 2023.)										
8th	97.6%	100.0%	100.0%		100.0%	87.6%	87.4%	90.6%		93.7%
10th	85.9%	86.6%			N/A	66.1%	67.4%	71.8%		87.2%
12th	47.8%	65.4%			85.5%	52.0%	55.2%	56.5%		79.6%
Misuse prescription drugs										
8th	97.6%	100.0%	92.2%	100.0%	95.2%	94.5%	93.6%	93.9%	94.4%	94.6%
10th	93.7%	90.9%		90.7%	N/A	86.8%	87.4%	89.2%	90.1%	92.2%
12th	72.7%	82.6%		85.4%	93.6%	79.8%	84.6%	87.7%	87.9%	92.4%

* Percentage who reported how wrong their friends would think different substance behaviors are based on the following scale: Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not wrong at all.

N/A: Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

2021: 10th and 12th grades did not participate in the survey.

Reporting Parent Wrong or Very Wrong to Substance Use Behavior*, 2025



* Percentage who reported how wrong their parents would think different substance behaviors are based on the following scale: Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not wrong at all.

^ The district n-size displayed is the largest n-size across these questions. Because each question is asked individually, the n size may vary. Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

Trends of Reporting Parent Wrong or Very Wrong to Substance Use Behavior*, 2016-2025

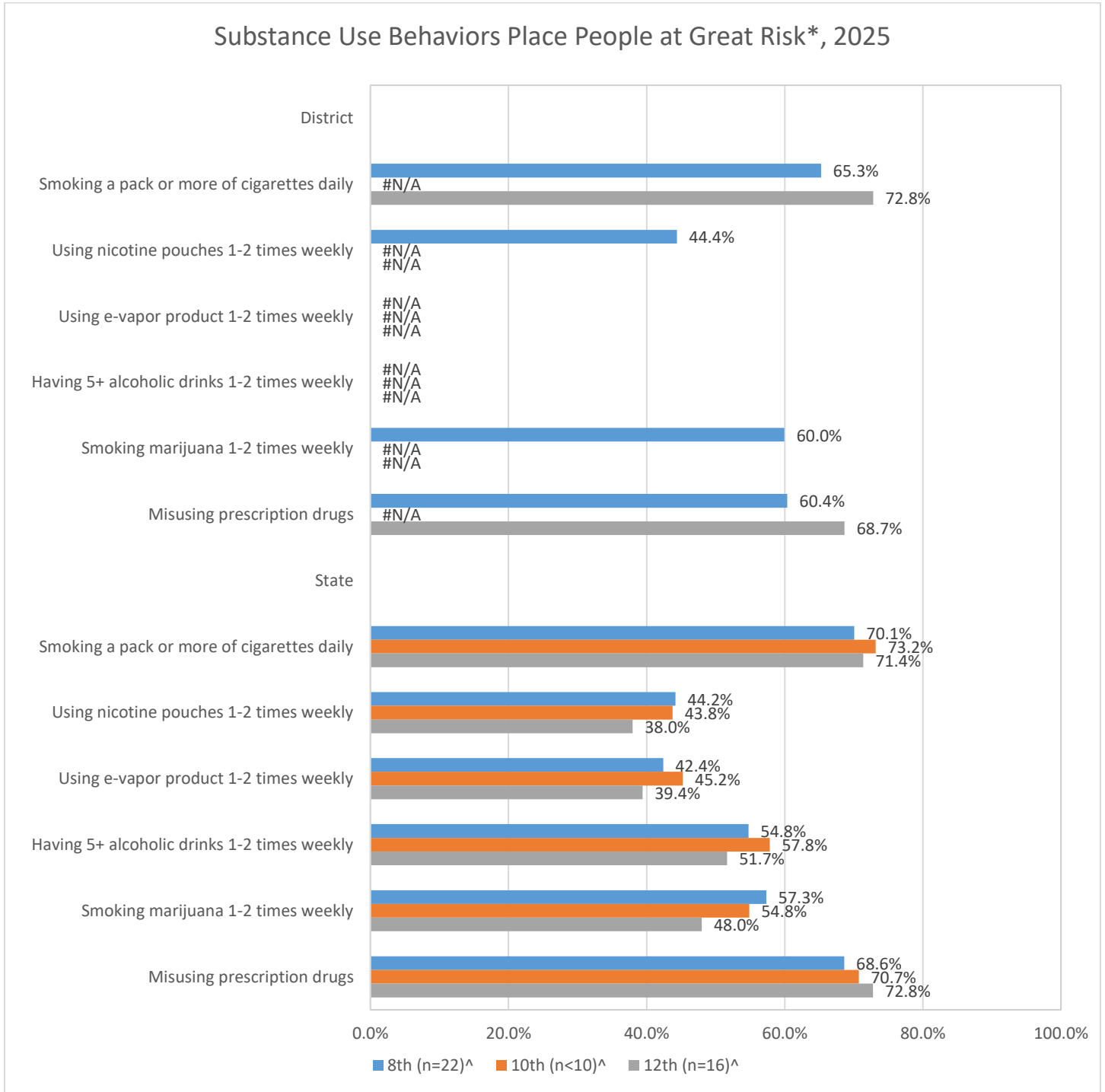
	District					State				
	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
Smoke cigarettes										
8th	97.6%	95.8%	96.1%	100.0%	100.0%	97.3%	98.1%	98.3%	98.5%	98.2%
10th	93.7%	97.7%		95.3%	N/A	96.0%	97.5%	96.6%	97.5%	98.3%
12th	86.6%	94.9%		100.0%	86.2%	91.9%	93.8%	95.9%	95.2%	96.3%
Use nicotine pouches (Question is only in 2025. Trend is not available.)										
Use a vape or e-cigarette (Question was not available before 2023.)										
8th				100.0%	95.2%				97.0%	97.6%
10th				91.2%	N/A				95.8%	96.5%
12th				95.2%	86.2%				92.7%	95.1%
Drink alcohol										
8th	100.0%	95.8%	88.3%	100.0%	95.2%	95.7%	95.0%	94.5%	94.7%	95.9%
10th	90.6%	94.9%		95.3%	N/A	93.9%	92.6%	89.7%	92.0%	94.0%
12th	78.6%	88.6%		85.4%	79.8%	88.3%	87.4%	85.1%	86.6%	89.1%
Smoke marijuana										
8th	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	95.2%	95.8%	96.7%	97.1%	97.1%	97.8%
10th	100.0%	100.0%		91.2%	N/A	91.5%	92.6%	91.1%	94.9%	96.0%
12th	86.6%	89.5%		95.2%	91.9%	87.5%	87.6%	87.2%	90.6%	93.5%
Misuse prescription drugs										
8th	100.0%	100.0%	92.2%	100.0%	95.2%	98.1%	98.3%	97.8%	97.7%	97.9%
10th	100.0%	100.0%		100.0%	N/A	97.8%	98.0%	97.4%	97.9%	97.7%
12th	90.7%	100.0%		100.0%	100.0%	96.8%	97.8%	97.3%	97.5%	97.0%

* Percentage who reported how wrong their parents would think different substance behaviors are based on the following scale: Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not wrong at all.

N/A: Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

2021: 10th and 12th grades did not participate in the survey.

Perceptions of Substance Use



* Percentage who reported great risk associated with each substance behaviors based on the following scale: No risk, Slight risk, Moderate risk, Great risk. Based on the question "How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: <insert substance use behavior>."

^ The district n-size displayed is the largest n-size across these questions. Because each question is asked individually, the n size may vary. Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

Trends of Reporting Substance Use Behaviors Place People at Great Risk*, 2016-2025

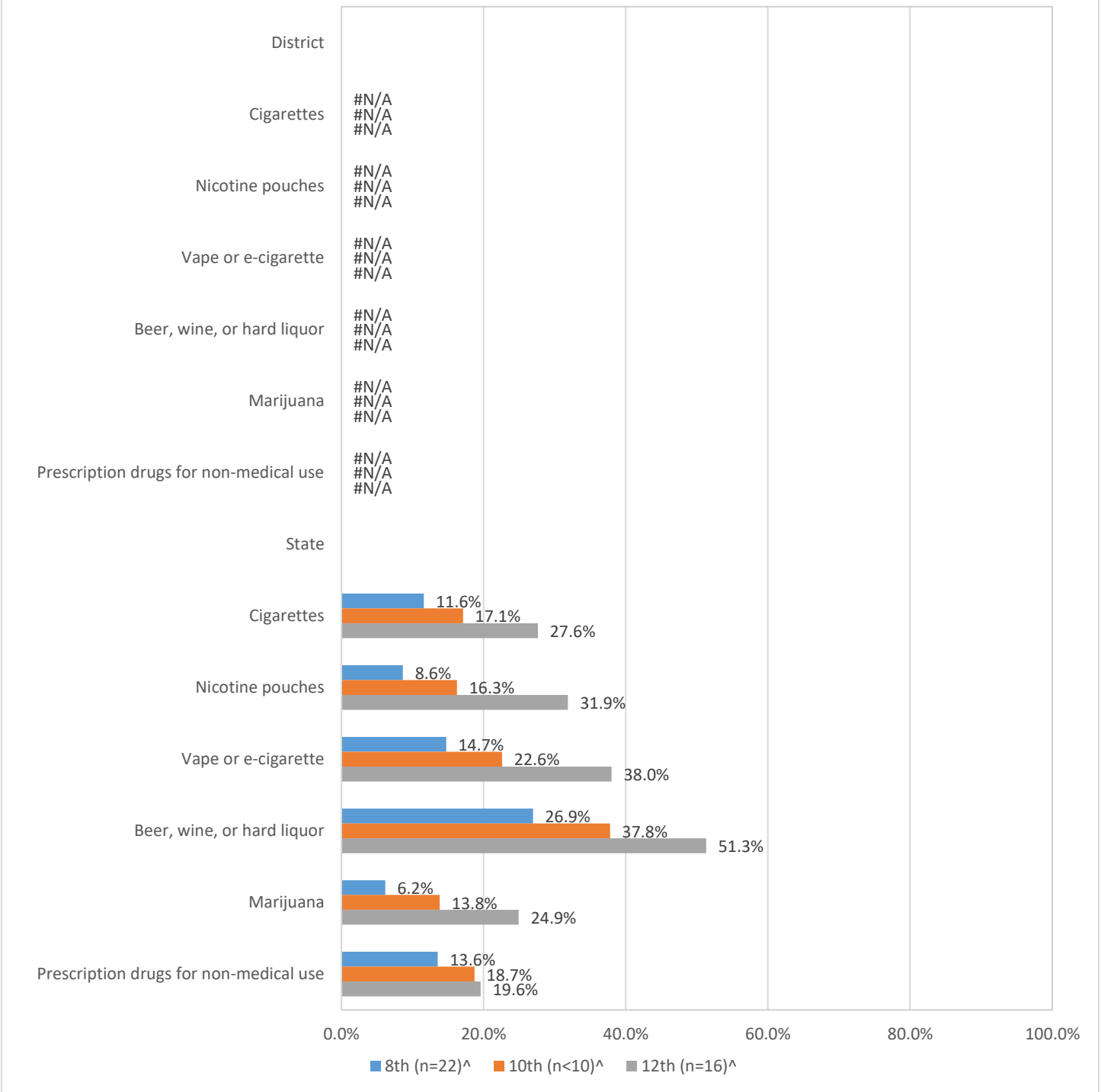
	District					State				
	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
Smoking a pack or more of cigarettes daily										
8th	71.2%	61.7%	62.5%	60.6%	65.3%	68.0%	63.8%	58.9%	59.2%	70.1%
10th	67.2%	58.6%		83.2%	N/A	68.1%	67.2%	59.1%	57.8%	73.2%
12th	72.3%	61.6%		70.6%	72.8%	70.4%	66.9%	58.8%	57.3%	71.4%
Use nicotine pouches (Question is only in 2025. Trend is not available.)										
Using e-vapor product 1-2 times weekly (Question was not available before 2021.)										
8th			N/A	48.6%	N/A			32.0%	34.4%	42.4%
10th				N/A	N/A			29.1%	32.9%	45.2%
12th				N/A	N/A			25.9%	29.8%	39.4%
Having 5+ alcoholic drinks 1-2 times weekly										
8th	57.3%	49.1%	N/A	52.8%	N/A	57.8%	43.8%	38.7%	41.1%	54.8%
10th	60.8%	35.8%		N/A	N/A	56.1%	42.8%	33.9%	40.0%	57.8%
12th	N/A	N/A		N/A	N/A	51.0%	39.3%	30.9%	34.0%	51.7%
Smoking marijuana 1-2 times weekly										
8th	60.9%	61.2%	59.7%	52.5%	60.0%	51.2%	47.8%	46.9%	51.8%	57.3%
10th	52.7%	46.0%		N/A	N/A	35.3%	34.2%	31.7%	39.1%	54.8%
12th	N/A	32.8%		N/A	N/A	24.2%	26.8%	22.4%	30.4%	48.0%
Misusing prescription drugs										
8th	65.8%	73.7%	67.8%	48.8%	60.4%	59.6%	62.0%	55.9%	59.8%	68.6%
10th	63.8%	66.1%		43.3%	N/A	57.7%	62.7%	59.3%	58.9%	70.7%
12th	52.8%	58.7%		N/A	68.7%	56.5%	67.3%	60.1%	62.8%	72.8%

* Percentage who reported great risk associated with each substance behaviors based on the following scale: No risk, Slight risk, Moderate risk, Great risk. Based on the question "How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: <insert substance use behavior>."

N/A: Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

2021: 10th and 12th grades did not participate in the survey.

Substances are Sort of Easy or Very Easy to Obtain*, 2025



* Percentage who reported it is sort of or very easy to obtain each substance based on the following scale: Very hard, Sort of hard, Sort of easy, Very easy. Based on the question "If you wanted to, how easy would it be for you to get: <insert substance use behavior>."

^ The district n-size displayed is the largest n-size across these questions. Because each question is asked individually, the n size may vary. Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

Trends of Reporting Substances Are Sort of Easy or Very Easy to Obtain*, 2016-2025

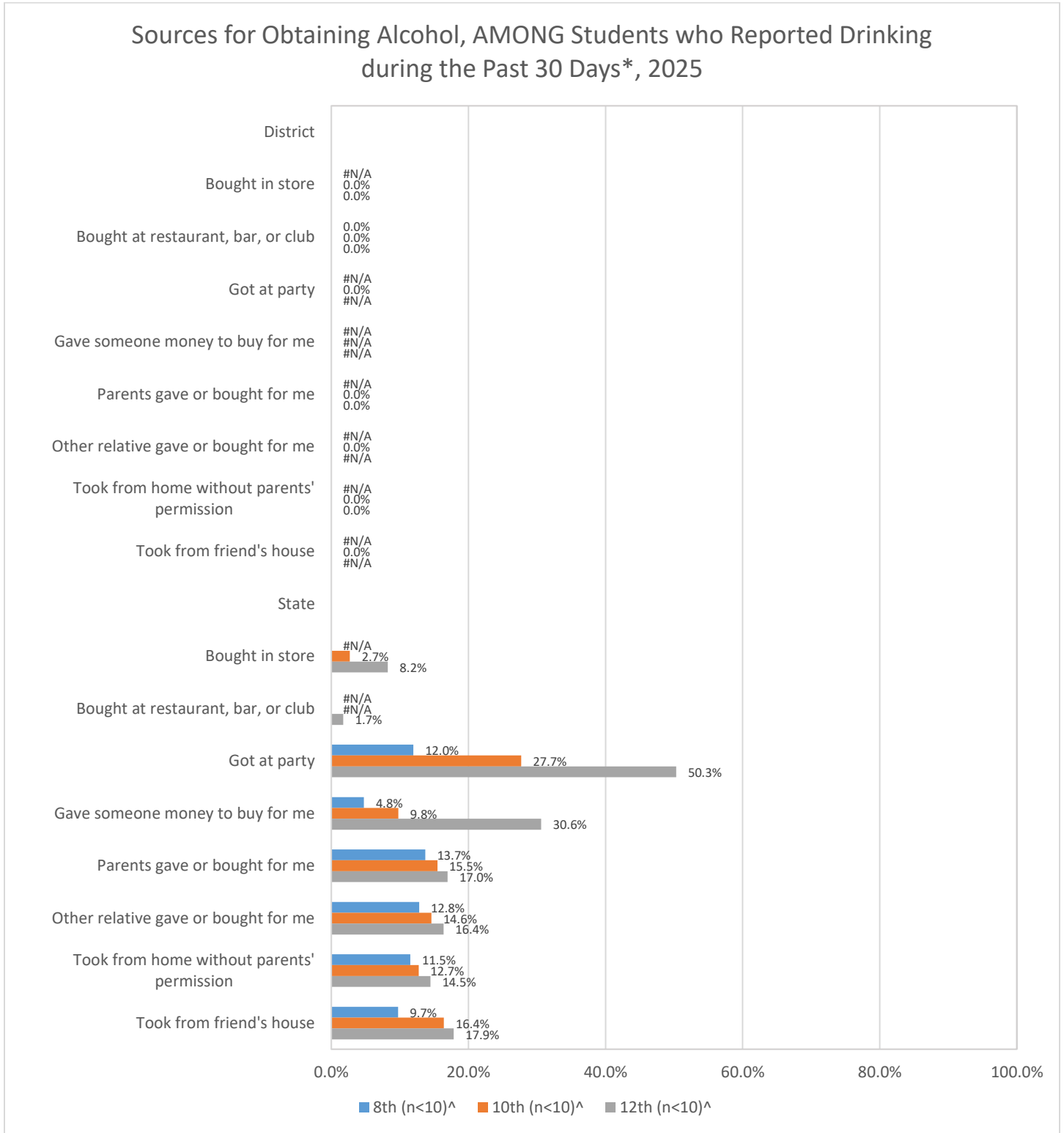
	District					State				
	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
Cigarettes (Question was not in 2018 and 2021 survey.)										
8th	N/A			N/A	N/A	21.2%			15.7%	11.6%
10th	56.5%			N/A	N/A	38.9%			23.7%	17.1%
12th	83.3%			N/A	N/A	59.7%			34.2%	27.6%
Use nicotine pouches (Question is only in 2025. Trend is not available.)										
Use a vape or e-cigarette (Question was not available before 2023.)										
8th				N/A	N/A				19.8%	14.7%
10th				N/A	N/A				34.7%	22.6%
12th				N/A	N/A				49.7%	38.0%
Beer, wine, or hard liquor										
8th	32.0%	N/A	36.5%	N/A	N/A	31.0%	33.6%	30.9%	31.1%	26.9%
10th	62.7%	47.9%		43.9%	N/A	52.3%	52.8%	47.3%	43.6%	37.8%
12th	86.9%	76.1%		N/A	N/A	63.2%	65.5%	56.4%	59.0%	51.3%
Marijuana										
8th	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	13.4%	13.3%	9.3%	8.4%	6.2%
10th	56.5%	24.5%		N/A	N/A	36.5%	36.3%	27.6%	23.1%	13.8%
12th	74.0%	49.3%		N/A	N/A	50.4%	48.5%	38.3%	37.2%	24.9%
Prescription drugs for non-medical use										
8th	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	17.8%	20.5%	17.2%	15.9%	13.6%
10th	42.4%	24.1%		N/A	N/A	26.3%	27.2%	20.8%	19.4%	18.7%
12th	N/A	29.0%		N/A	N/A	32.2%	34.7%	21.4%	20.5%	19.6%

* Percentage who reported it is sort of or very easy to obtain each substance based on the following scale: Very hard, Sort of hard, Sort of easy, Very easy. Based on the question "If you wanted to, how easy would it be for you to get: <insert substance use behavior>."

N/A: Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

2021: 10th and 12th grades did not participate in the survey.

Sources of Substances



* Among past 30-day alcohol users, the percentage who reported obtaining alcohol in each manner during the past 30 days.
 ^ The district n-size displayed is the largest n-size across these questions. Because each question is asked individually, the n size may vary. Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

Trends of Obtaining Alcohol, AMONG Students who Reported Drinking during the Past 30 Days*, 2016-2025

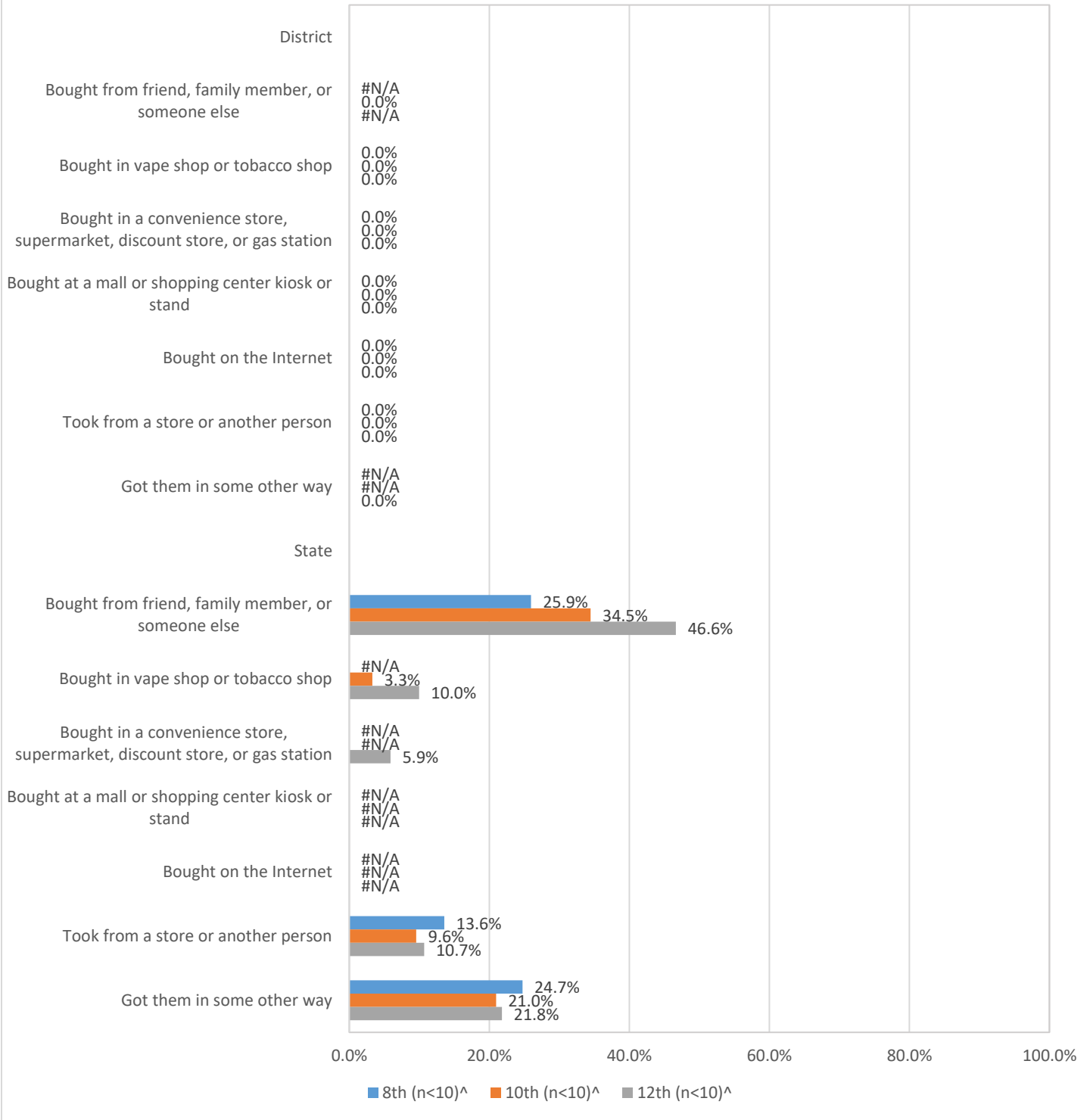
	District					State				
	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
Bought in store										
8th	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
10th	0.0%	0.0%		0.0%	0.0%	3.3%	1.8%	2.4%	4.3%	2.7%
12th	0.0%	0.0%		0.0%	0.0%	5.3%	5.3%	9.7%	7.9%	8.2%
Bought at restaurant, bar, or club (Only in 2025. Trend is not available.)										
Got at party										
8th	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	N/A	19.1%	22.8%	18.0%	20.4%	12.0%
10th	N/A	N/A		0.0%	0.0%	47.0%	43.3%	37.1%	36.4%	27.7%
12th	N/A	N/A		N/A	N/A	58.8%	54.8%	49.7%	47.5%	50.3%
Gave someone money to buy for me										
8th	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	N/A	5.2%	5.7%	5.6%	4.6%	4.8%
10th	N/A	N/A		0.0%	N/A	20.5%	18.8%	16.8%	15.7%	9.8%
12th	N/A	N/A		N/A	N/A	37.3%	33.7%	30.9%	31.2%	30.6%
Parents gave or bought for me										
8th	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	N/A	12.2%	11.9%	15.9%	17.8%	13.7%
10th	0.0%	N/A		N/A	0.0%	15.6%	12.6%	17.7%	19.2%	15.5%
12th	0.0%	N/A		0.0%	0.0%	12.3%	14.2%	18.4%	17.0%	17.0%
Other relative gave or bought for me										
8th	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	N/A	9.5%	13.0%	13.9%	17.5%	12.8%
10th	0.0%	0.0%		0.0%	0.0%	14.1%	12.5%	18.7%	18.5%	14.6%
12th	N/A	N/A		N/A	N/A	14.9%	14.8%	16.9%	17.2%	16.4%
Took from home without parents' permission										
8th	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	N/A	N/A	23.2%	26.4%	22.8%	17.3%	11.5%
10th	0.0%	N/A		N/A	0.0%	28.7%	23.4%	22.7%	18.1%	12.7%
12th	N/A	N/A		0.0%	0.0%	17.3%	15.4%	16.1%	17.8%	14.5%
Took from friend's house										
8th	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	N/A	19.4%	20.1%	17.8%	11.5%	9.7%
10th	N/A	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	31.9%	25.0%	20.6%	24.8%	16.4%
12th	N/A	N/A	0.0%	N/A	N/A	26.3%	23.2%	22.1%	19.7%	17.9%

* Among past 30-day alcohol users, the percentage who reported obtaining alcohol in each manner during the past 30 days.

N/A: Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

2021: 10th and 12th grades did not participate in the survey.

Sources for Obtaining Electronic Vapor, AMONG Students who Reported Using Electronic Vapor Products during the Past 30 Days*, 2025



* Among past 30-day E-vaper users, the percentage who reported obtaining electronic vapor in each manner during the past 30 days.

^ The district n-size displayed is the largest n-size across these questions. Because each question is asked individually, the n size may vary. Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

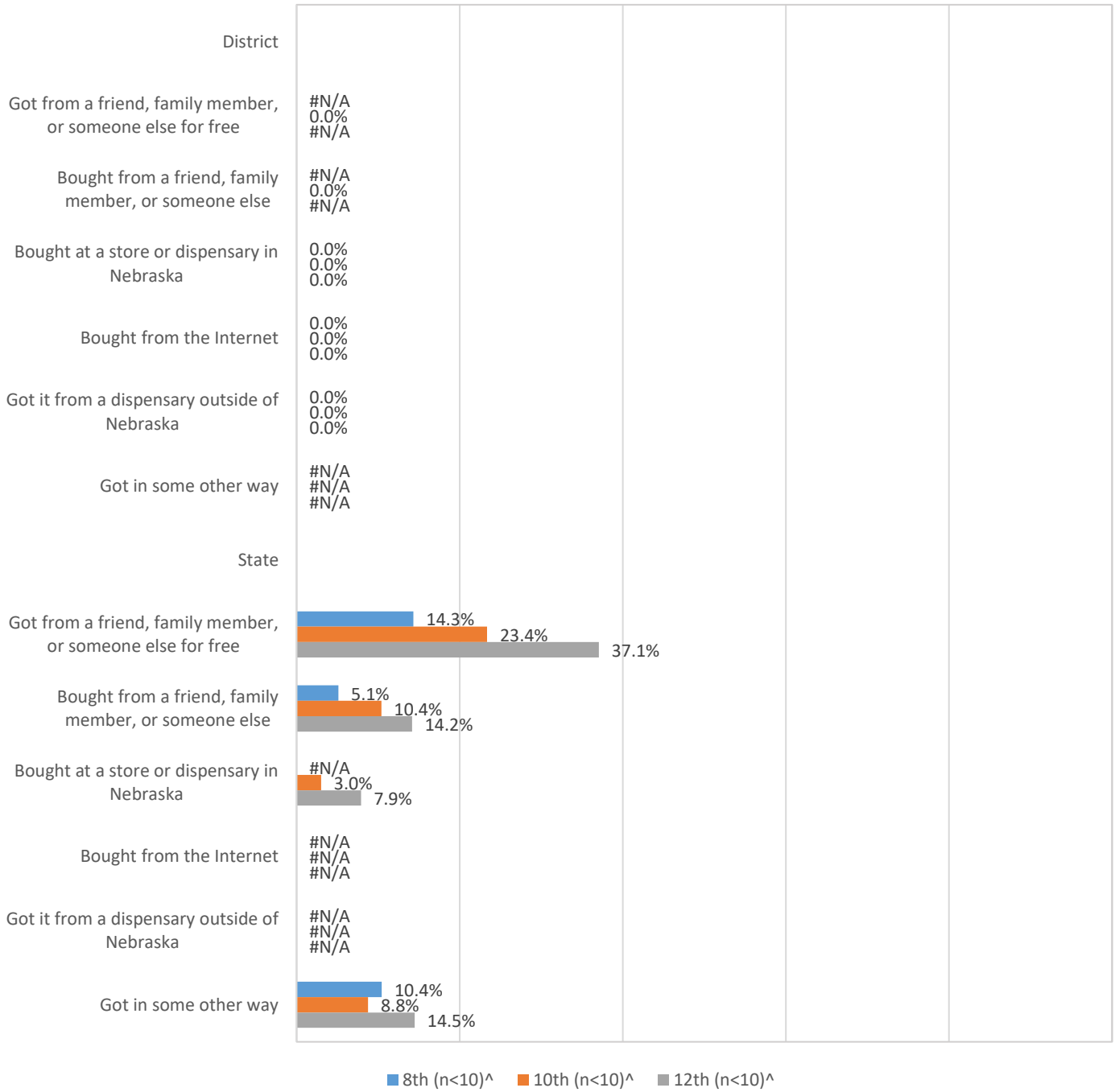
Trends of Obtaining Electronic Vapor, AMONG Students who Reported Using Electronic Vapor Products during the Past 30 Days*, 2023-2025

	District					State				
	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
Bought from friend, family member, or someone else										
8th				0.0%	N/A				29.2%	25.9%
10th				0.0%	0.0%				42.7%	34.5%
12th				N/A	N/A				41.4%	46.6%
Bought in vape shop or tobacco shop										
8th				0.0%	0.0%				N/A	N/A
10th				0.0%	0.0%				7.2%	3.3%
12th				0.0%	0.0%				16.7%	10.0%
Bought in a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station										
8th				0.0%	0.0%				N/A	N/A
10th				0.0%	0.0%				2.7%	N/A
12th				0.0%	0.0%				5.4%	5.9%
Bought at a mall or shopping center kiosk or stand										
8th				0.0%	0.0%				N/A	N/A
10th				0.0%	0.0%				N/A	N/A
12th				0.0%	0.0%				N/A	N/A
Bought on the Internet										
8th				0.0%	0.0%				2.0%	N/A
10th				0.0%	0.0%				5.4%	N/A
12th				0.0%	0.0%				4.3%	N/A
Took from a store or another person										
8th				0.0%	0.0%				12.3%	13.6%
10th				0.0%	0.0%				11.2%	9.6%
12th				0.0%	0.0%				7.6%	10.7%
Got them in some other way										
8th				N/A	N/A				22.4%	24.7%
10th				0.0%	N/A				22.6%	21.0%
12th				0.0%	0.0%				22.5%	21.8%

* Among past 30-day E-vaper users, the percentage who reported obtaining electronic vapor in each manner during the past 30 days. Question was not available before 2023.

N/A: Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

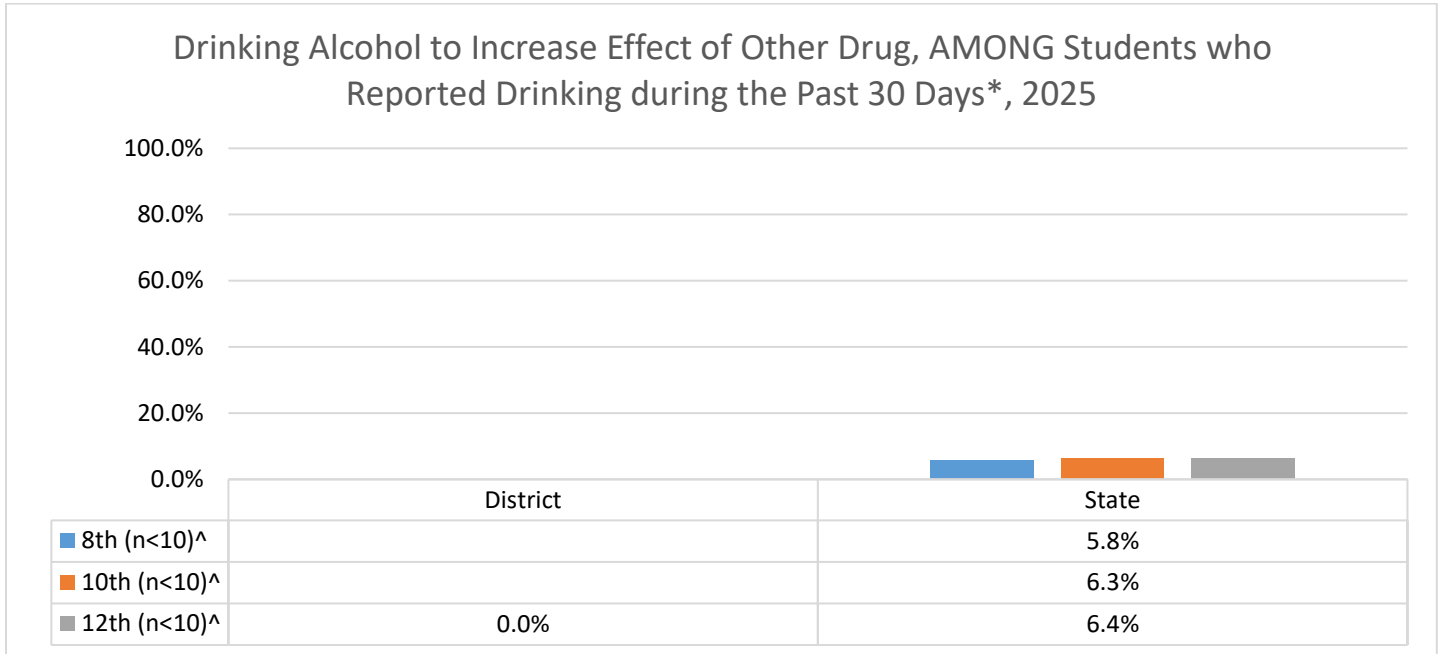
Sources for Obtaining Marijuana, AMONG Students who Reported Using Marijuana during the Past 30 Days*, 2025



* Among past 30-day marijuana users, the percentage who reported obtaining marijuana in each manner during the past 30 days.
 ^ The district n-size displayed is the largest n-size across these questions. Because each question is asked individually, the n size may vary. Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

Trend data are not available about sources for obtaining marijuana.

Other Substance-Related Topics



* Among past 30-day alcohol users, the percentage who reported drinking alcohol one or more times to increase the effect of some of other drug or drugs during the past 30 days.

^ Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

Trends of Drinking Alcohol to Increase Effect of Other Drug, AMONG Students who Reported Drinking during the Past 30 Days*, 2018-2025

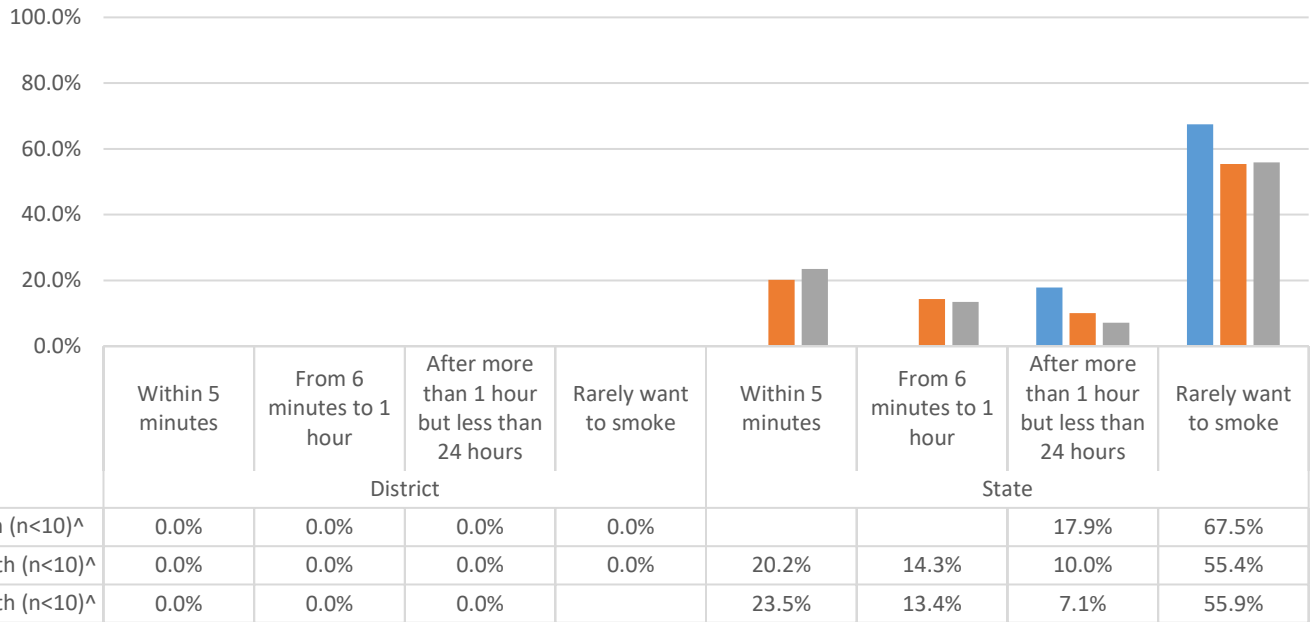
	District					State				
	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
8th		0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	N/A		12.4%	9.5%	11.1%	5.8%
10th		0.0%		0.0%	N/A		12.7%	12.0%	13.5%	6.3%
12th		N/A		0.0%	0.0%		12.7%	11.8%	13.4%	6.4%

* Question was not available before 2018.

N/A: Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

2021: 10th and 12th grades did not participate in the survey.

How Soon the Student Wanted to Use Tobacco Products after Waking Up, AMONG Students Who Reported Using Tobacco Product*, 2025



* Responses of students who reported smoking to the question “How soon after you wake up do you want to use a tobacco product?”

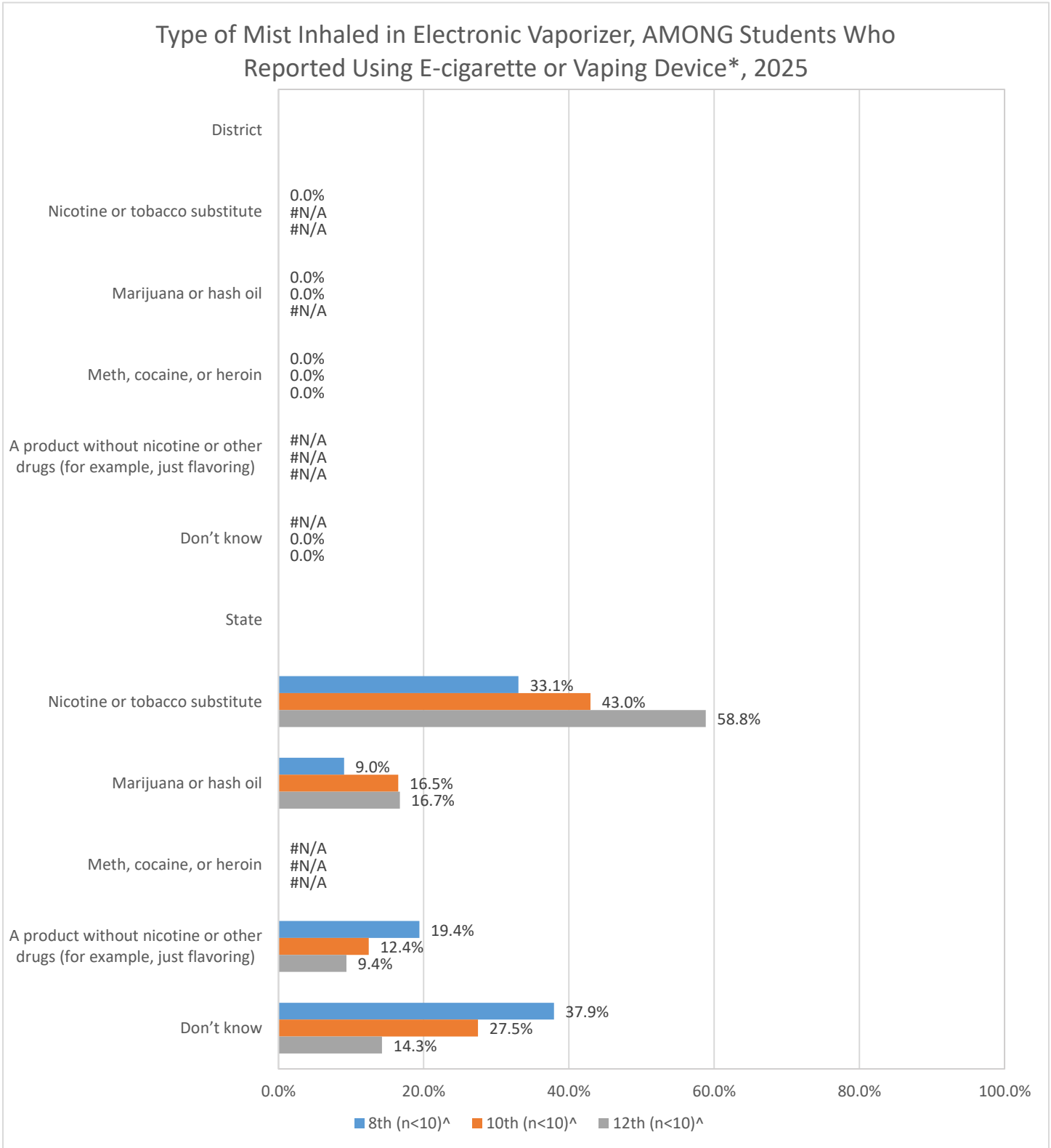
^ Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

Trend of Smoking after Waking Up AMONG Students Who Reported Smoking*, 2023-2025

		District					State				
		2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
8th	within 5 minutes				0.0%	0.0%				11.8%	#N/A
	From 6 minutes to 1 hour				0.0%	0.0%				N/A	#N/A
	after more than 1 hour but less than 24 hours				0.0%	0.0%				N/A	17.9%
	rarely want to smoke				N/A	0.0%				74.6%	67.5%
10th	within 5 minutes				0.0%	0.0%				31.7%	20.2%
	From 6 minutes to 1 hour				0.0%	0.0%				7.0%	14.3%
	after more than 1 hour but less than 24 hours				0.0%	0.0%				7.8%	10.0%
	rarely want to smoke				N/A	0.0%				53.6%	55.4%
12th	within 5 minutes				0.0%	0.0%				43.2%	23.5%
	From 6 minutes to 1 hour				0.0%	0.0%				10.0%	13.4%
	after more than 1 hour but less than 24 hours				0.0%	0.0%				10.5%	7.1%
	rarely want to smoke				0.0%	N/A				36.3%	55.9%

* Question was not available before 2023.

N/A: Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.



* Responses of students who reported using inhalant to the question "The last time you used a vape or e-cigarette, what was in the vapor you inhaled?"

^ Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

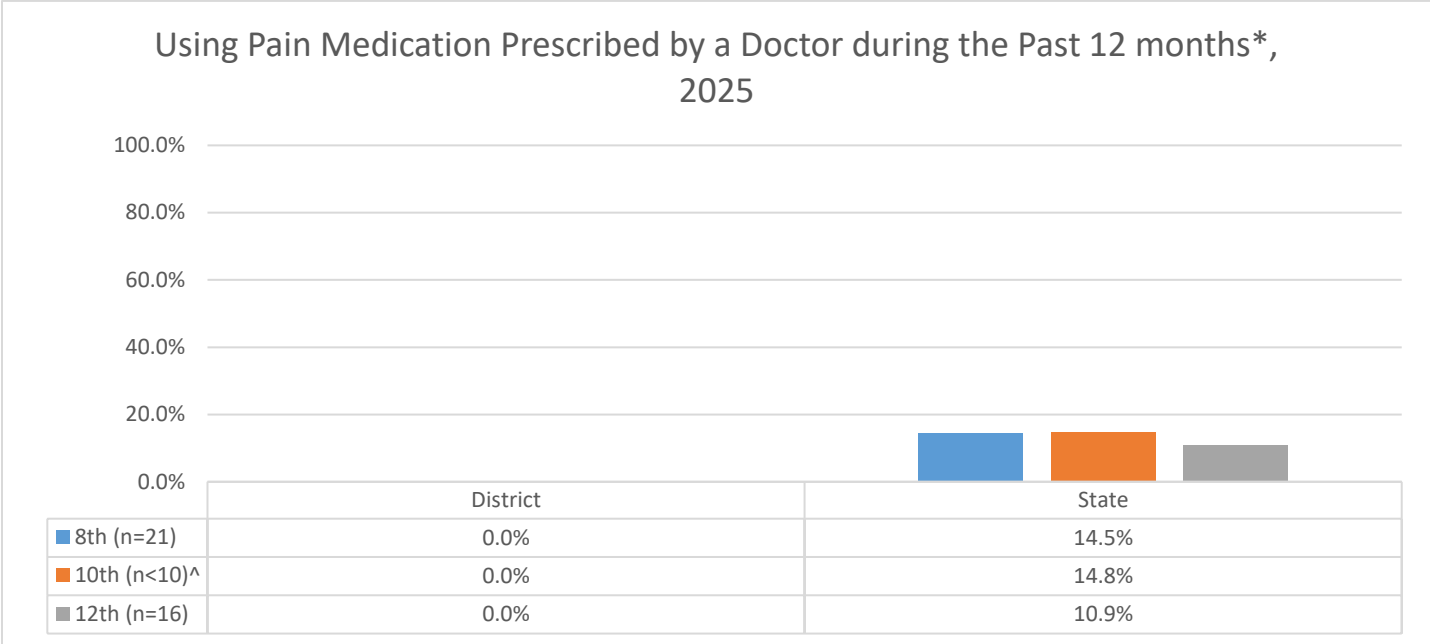
Trend of Inhaled Mist Type AMONG Students Who Reported Using E-Vapor*, 2018-2025

		District					State				
		2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
8th	Nicotine or tobacco substitute		N/A	N/A	0.0%	0.0%		30.9%	47.3%	42.0%	33.1%
	Marijuana or hash oil		0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%		3.1%	4.8%	9.3%	9.0%
	Meth, cocaine, or heroin		0.0%	N/A	0.0%	0.0%		N/A	N/A	N/A	#N/A
	A product without nicotine or other drugs (for example, just flavoring)		0.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A		37.9%	24.8%	20.3%	19.4%
	Don't know		0.0%	0.0%	N/A	N/A		27.7%	22.7%	28.0%	37.9%
10th	Nicotine or tobacco substitute		N/A		N/A	N/A		54.0%	54.9%	51.3%	43.0%
	Marijuana or hash oil		0.0%		0.0%	0.0%		3.0%	12.6%	12.9%	16.5%
	Meth, cocaine, or heroin		0.0%		0.0%	0.0%		0.3%	N/A	N/A	#N/A
	A product without nicotine or other drugs (for example, just flavoring)		N/A		N/A	N/A		27.0%	15.2%	12.6%	12.4%
	Don't know		N/A		N/A	0.0%		15.7%	16.9%	22.3%	27.5%
12th	Nicotine or tobacco substitute		N/A		N/A	N/A		69.0%	62.9%	57.7%	58.8%
	Marijuana or hash oil		N/A		0.0%	N/A		3.6%	11.1%	17.4%	16.7%
	Meth, cocaine, or heroin		0.0%		0.0%	0.0%		0.2%	N/A	N/A	#N/A
	A product without nicotine or other drugs (for example, just flavoring)		N/A		N/A	N/A		19.8%	13.1%	10.2%	9.4%
	Don't know		0.0%		0.0%	0.0%		7.4%	12.6%	13.3%	14.3%

* Question was not available before 2018.

N/A: Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

2021: 10th and 12th grades did not participate in the survey.

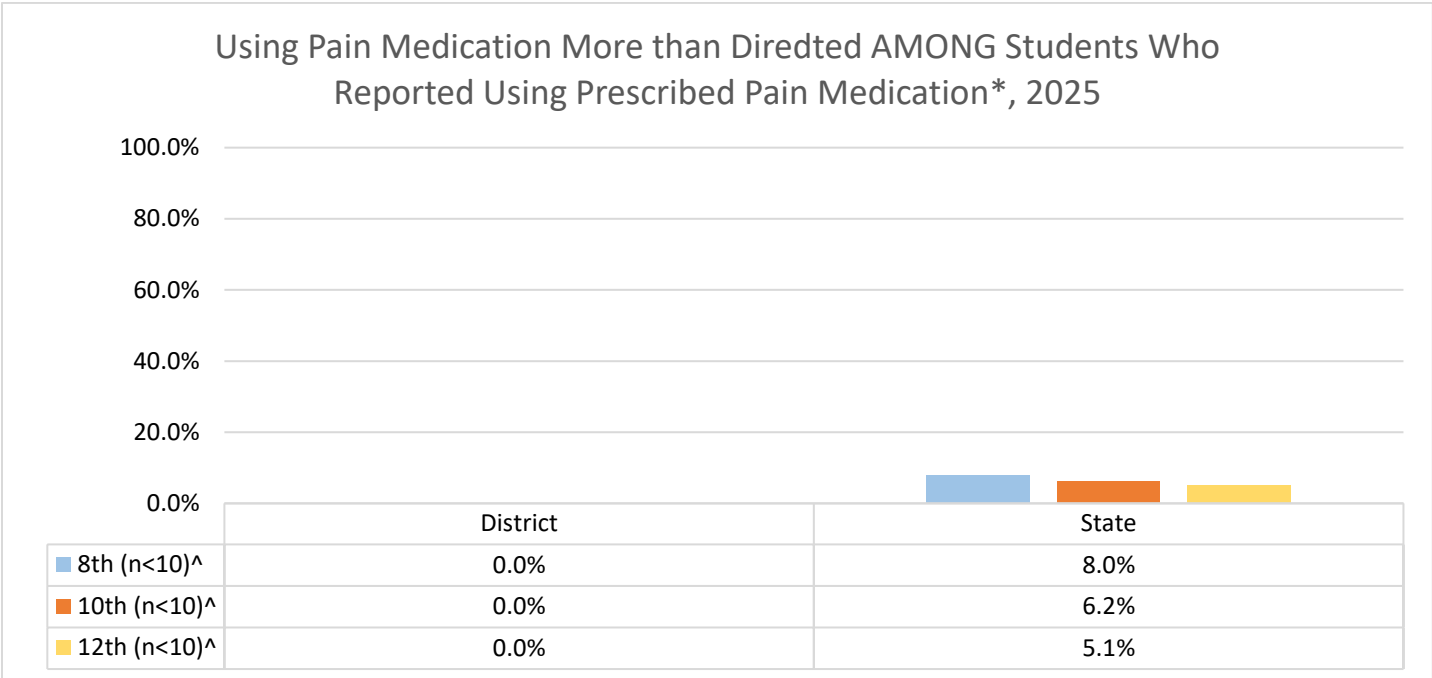


* Percentage who reported "Yes" to the question "During the past 12 months, did you use pain medications that a doctor prescribed for you?" Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

Trend of Using Pain Medication Prescribed by a Doctor during the Past 12 months*, 2018-2025

	District					State				
	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
8th		N/A	N/A	0.0%	0.0%		31.0%	12.5%	12.6%	14.5%
10th		N/A		N/A	0.0%		28.8%	11.9%	11.6%	14.8%
12th		32.8%		N/A	0.0%		28.6%	13.4%	12.5%	10.9%

* Question was not available before 2018.
 N/A: Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.
 2021: 10th and 12th grades did not participate in the survey.



* Percentage who reported "Yes" to the question "The last time a doctor prescribed a pain medication for you, did you use any of the pain medication more frequently or in higher doses than directed by a doctor?" AMONG students who used prescribed pain medication.

^ Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

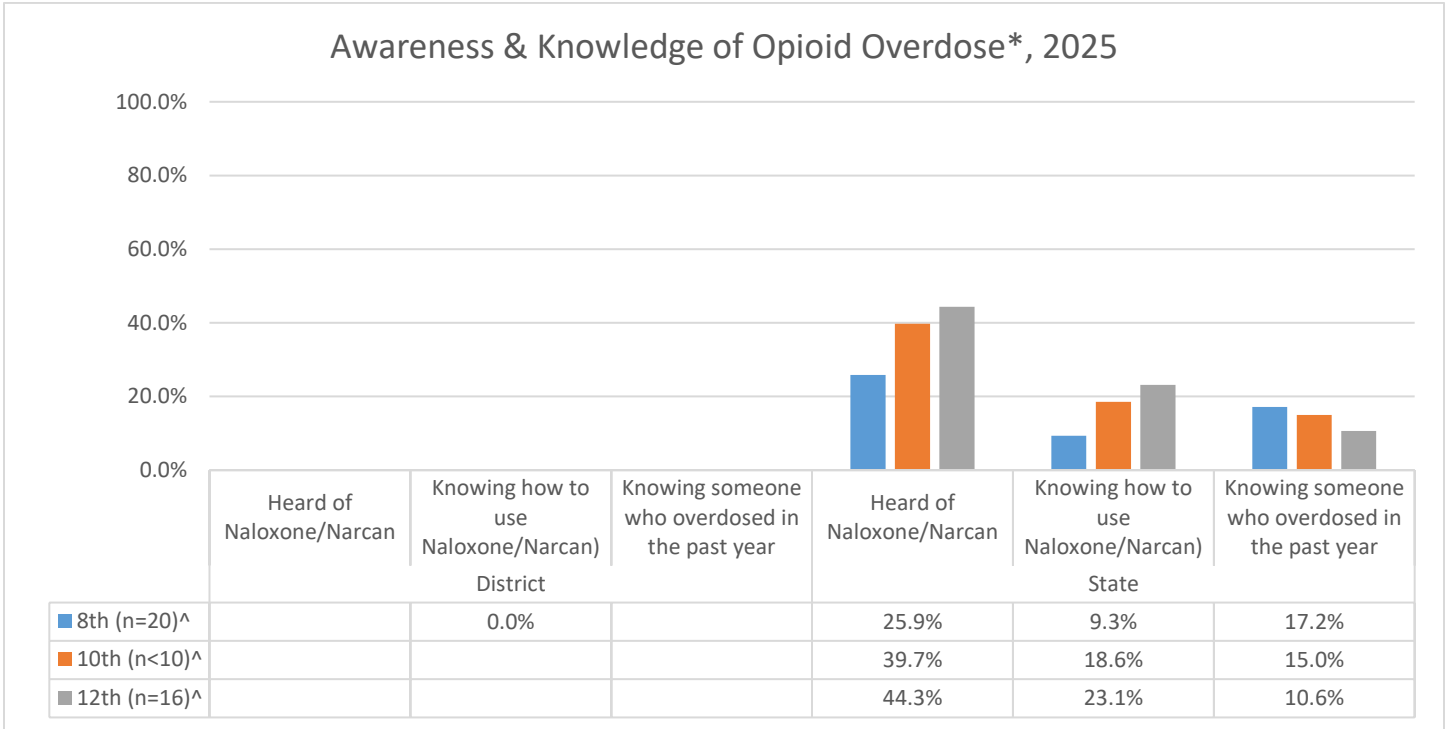
Trend of Using Pain Medication More Than Directed during the Past 12 months*, 2018-2025

	District					State				
	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
8th		0.0%	N/A	N/A	0.0%		5.7%	5.8%	7.1%	8.0%
10th		N/A		0.0%	0.0%		5.5%	5.9%	5.1%	6.2%
12th		N/A		0.0%	0.0%		8.8%	4.9%	5.4%	5.1%

* Question was not available before 2018.

N/A: Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

2021: 10th and 12th grades did not participate in the survey.



* Percentage who reported "Yes" to the posted questions.

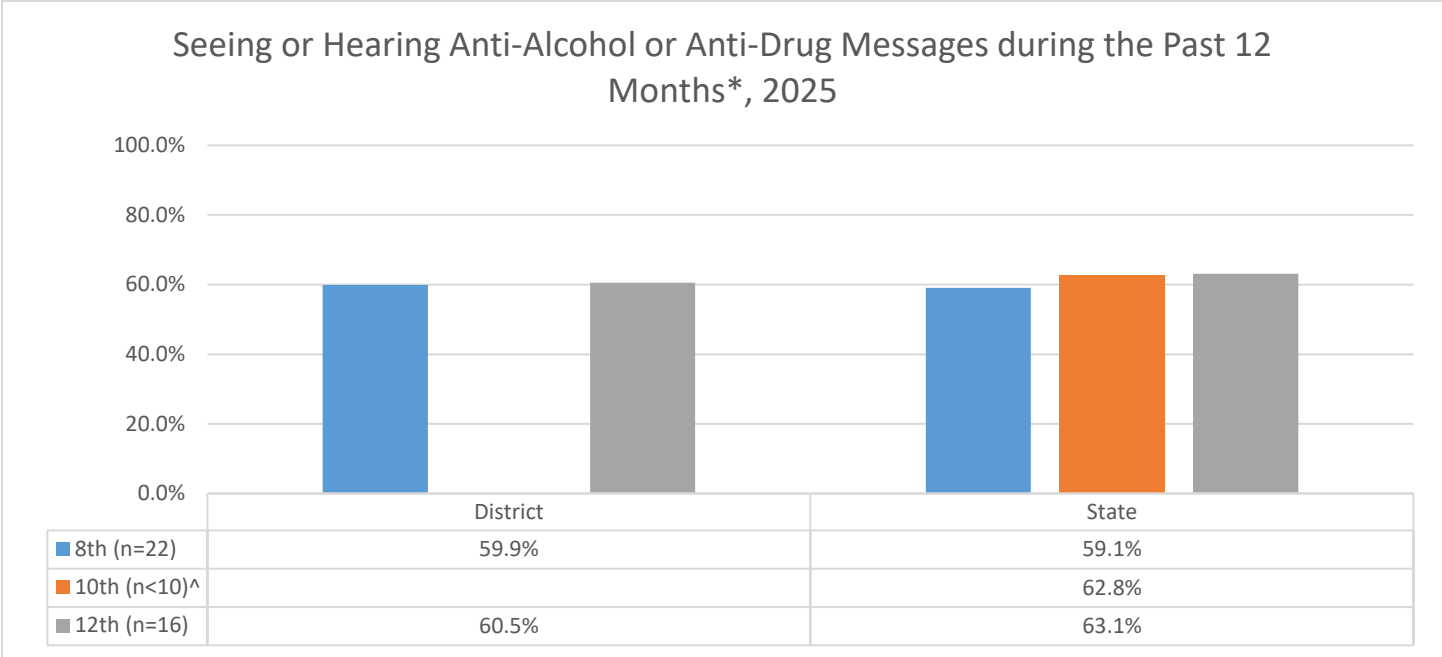
^ The district n-size displayed is the largest n-size across these questions. Because each question is asked individually, the n-size may vary. Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

Trend of Awareness & Knowledge of Opioid Overdose*, 2023-2025

	District					State				
	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
Heard of Naloxone/Narcan										
8th				N/A	N/A				21.4%	25.9%
10th				N/A	N/A				26.4%	39.7%
12th				N/A	N/A				35.5%	44.3%
Knowing how to use Naloxone/Narcan)										
8th				0.0%	0.0%				6.2%	9.3%
10th				N/A	N/A				9.8%	18.6%
12th				N/A	N/A				14.1%	23.1%
Knowing someone who overdosed in the past year										
8th				0.0%	N/A				19.9%	17.2%
10th				N/A	N/A				19.6%	15.0%
12th				N/A	N/A				15.2%	10.6%

* Questions were not available before 2023.

N/A: Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.



* Percentage who reported "Yes" to the question "In the past 12 months, have you seen or heard any anti-alcohol or anti-drug messages on TV, the internet, the radio, or in newspapers or magazines?" Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

Trend of Seeing or Hearing Anti-Alcohol or Anti-Drug Messages, 2016-2025

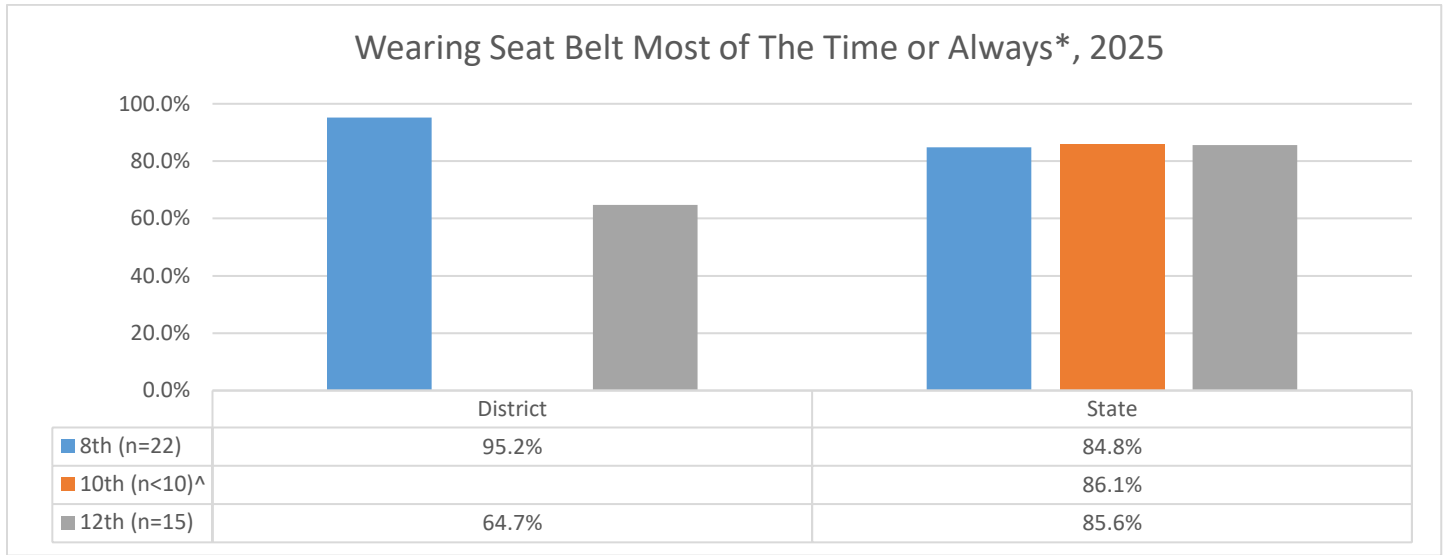
	District					State				
	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
8th	63.2%	87.7%	61.2%	N/A	59.9%	76.4%	72.6%	67.1%	59.6%	59.1%
10th	82.2%	60.9%		76.5%	N/A	77.6%	75.2%	68.0%	65.2%	62.8%
12th	71.4%	79.7%		65.8%	60.5%	75.8%	71.6%	69.6%	67.0%	63.1%

N/A: Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

2021: 10th and 12th grades did not participate in the survey.

Transportation Safety

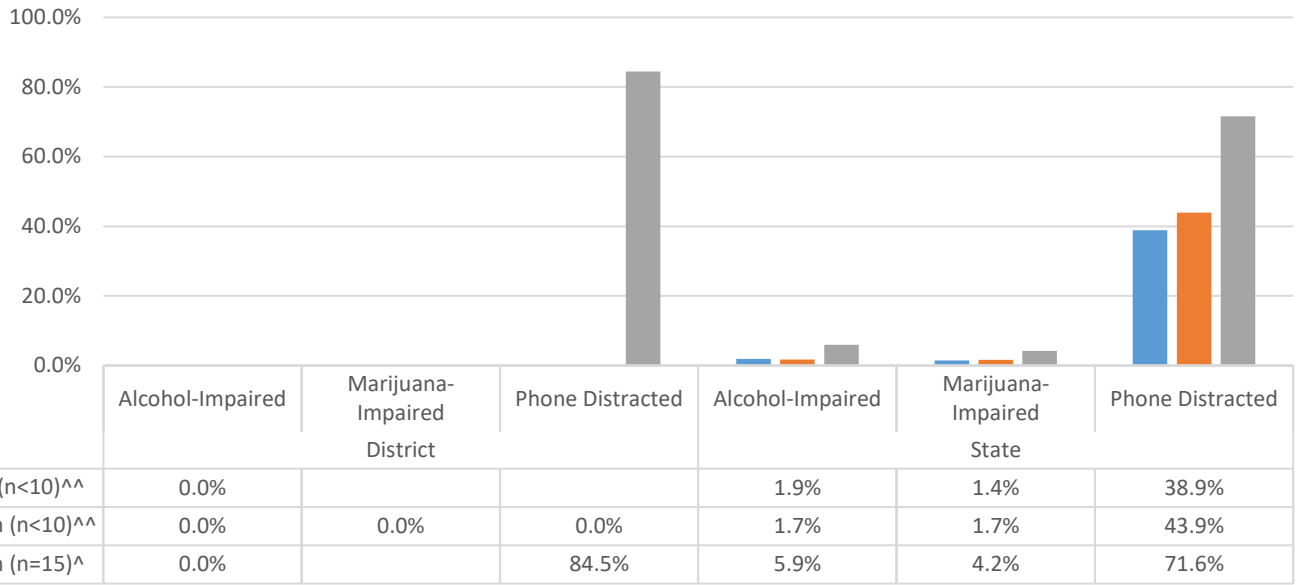
This section contains information on transportation safety relating to alcohol-impaired and distracted driving among 8th, 10th, and 12th grade students in Ravenna Public Schools.



* Percentage who reported Most of the time or Always to the question " How often do you wear a seat belt when riding in a car driven by someone else?" based on the scales of Never, Rarely, Sometimes, Most of the time, and Always. Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

Trend data are not available for the question about wearing seat belts.

Past 30-Day Impaired Driving AMONG Students Who Reported Driving*, 2025



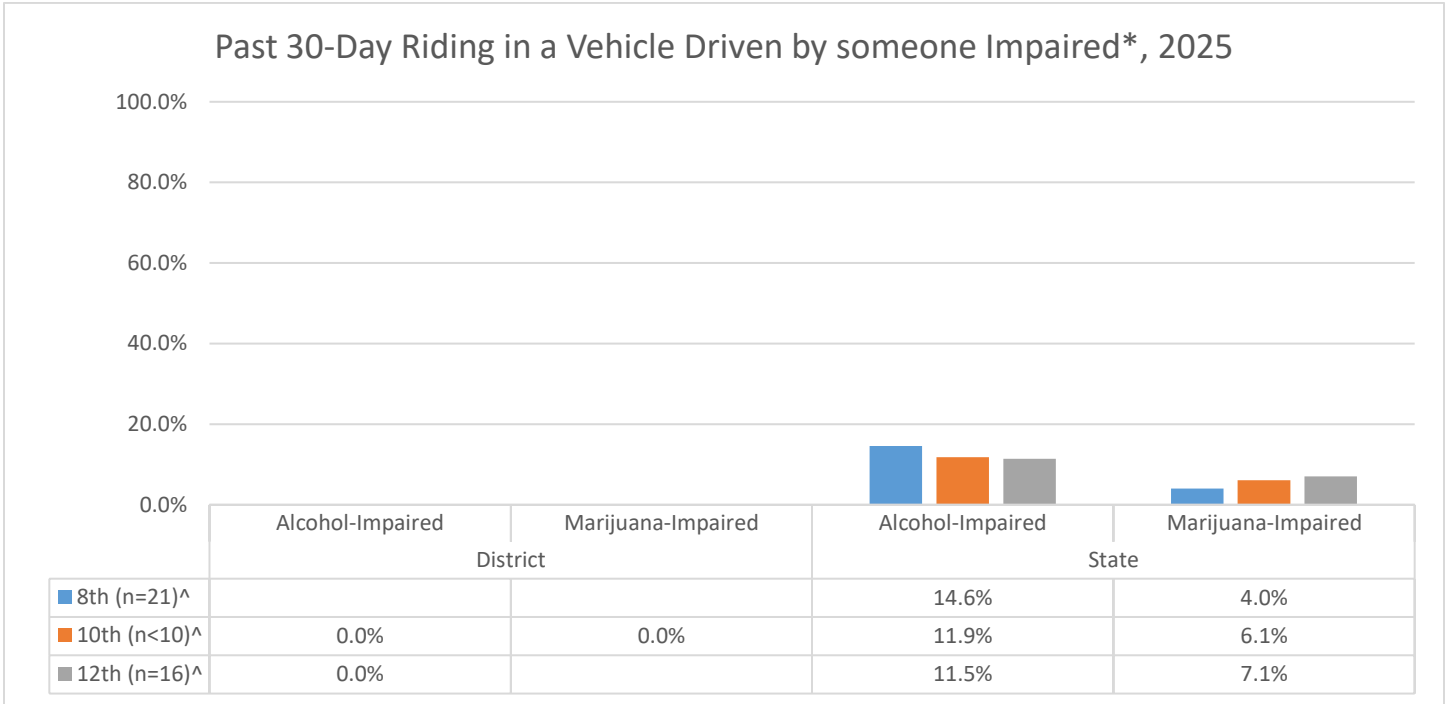
* Percentage who reported one or more occurrences to the questions "During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?", "During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been using marijuana?" and "During the PAST 30 DAYS, on how many days did you TEXT OR USE AN APP while driving a car or other vehicle?" among students who reported driving.

^ The district n-size displayed is the largest n-size across these questions. Because each question is asked individually, the n-size may vary. Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

Trends of Impaired Driving AMONG Students Who Reported Driving*, 2016-2025

	District					State				
	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
Any 30-day instance of drinking and driving										
8th	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.8%	1.0%	1.0%	1.9%
10th	N/A	N/A		N/A	0.0%	1.7%	3.1%	1.7%	2.4%	1.7%
12th	0.0%	N/A		N/A	0.0%	5.7%	6.3%	5.3%	5.4%	5.9%
Any 30-day instance of using marijuana and driving (Question was not available before 2021.)										
8th			0.0%	0.0%	N/A			0.9%	0.8%	1.4%
10th				0.0%	0.0%			3.1%	2.3%	1.7%
12th				0.0%	N/A			7.4%	6.3%	4.2%
Texted or used app on cell phone while driving, past 30 days (Question was not available before 2018.)										
8th		0.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A		91.6%	37.2%	41.4%	38.9%
10th		41.4%		73.7%	0.0%		83.6%	49.3%	52.6%	43.9%
12th		67.7%		85.4%	84.5%		84.0%	72.9%	74.6%	71.6%

N/A: Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.
 2021: 10th and 12th grades did not participate in the survey.



* Percentage who reported one or more occurrences to the questions "During the PAST 30 DAYS, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?" and "During the PAST 30 DAYS, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been using marijuana?"

^ The district n-size displayed is the largest n-size across these questions. Because each question is asked individually, the n-size may vary. Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

Trends of Riding in a Vehicle Driven by someone Impaired, 2016-2025

	District					State				
	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
Any 30-day instance of R riding in a vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol										
8th	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	13.6%	15.6%	17.1%	16.5%	14.6%
10th	N/A	N/A		N/A	0.0%	11.3%	16.3%	13.5%	14.8%	11.9%
12th	N/A	31.5%		N/A	0.0%	12.0%	14.7%	12.0%	13.4%	11.5%
Any 30-day instance of R riding in a vehicle driven by someone who had been using marijuana (Question was not available before 2021.)										
8th			0.0%	0.0%	N/A			5.0%	4.2%	4.0%
10th				0.0%	0.0%			9.5%	7.5%	6.1%
12th				N/A	N/A			10.6%	10.6%	7.1%

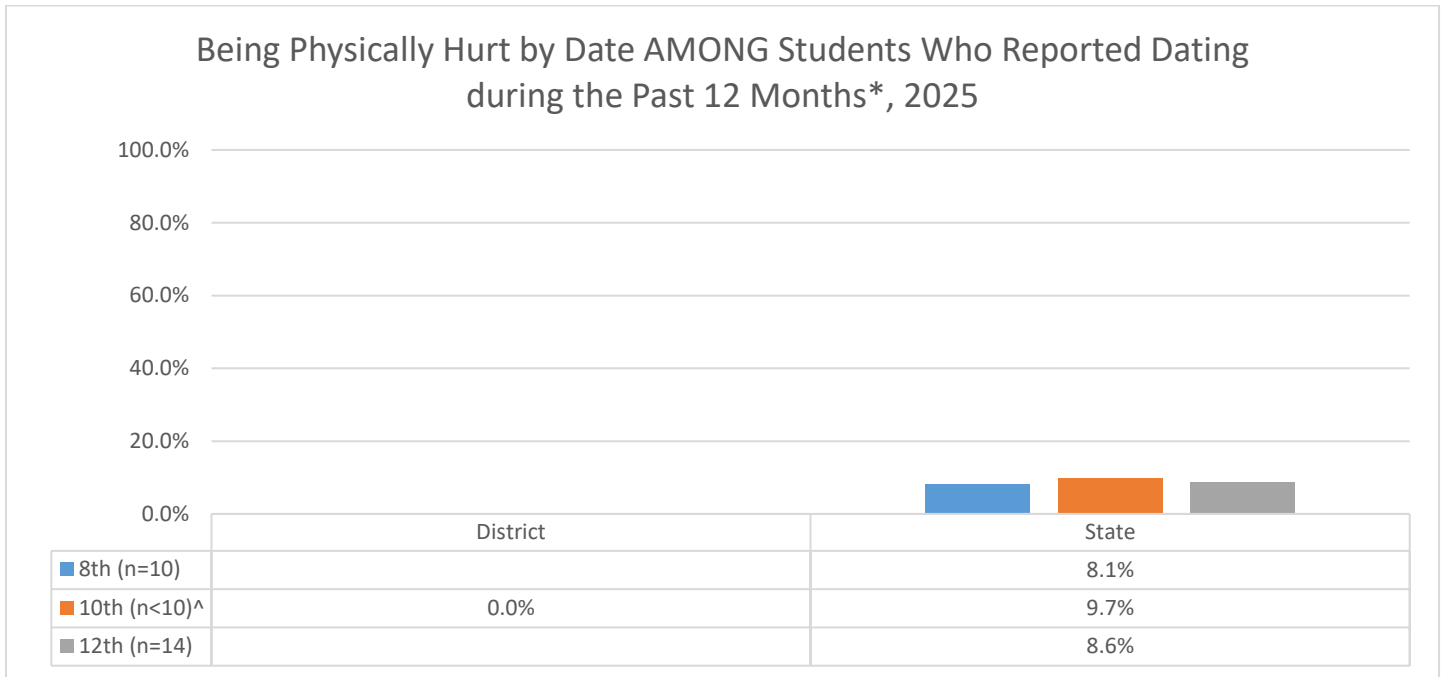
N/A: Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

2021: 10th and 12th grades did not participate in the survey.

Violence, Bullying, and Mental Health

This section contains information on dating violence, bullying, anxiety, depression, suicide, and attitudes toward the future among 8th, 10th, and 12th grade students in Ravenna Public Schools.

Violence and Bullying



* Percentage who reported being physically hurt on purpose one or more times by someone they were dating or going out with during the past 12 months AMONG students who reported dating.

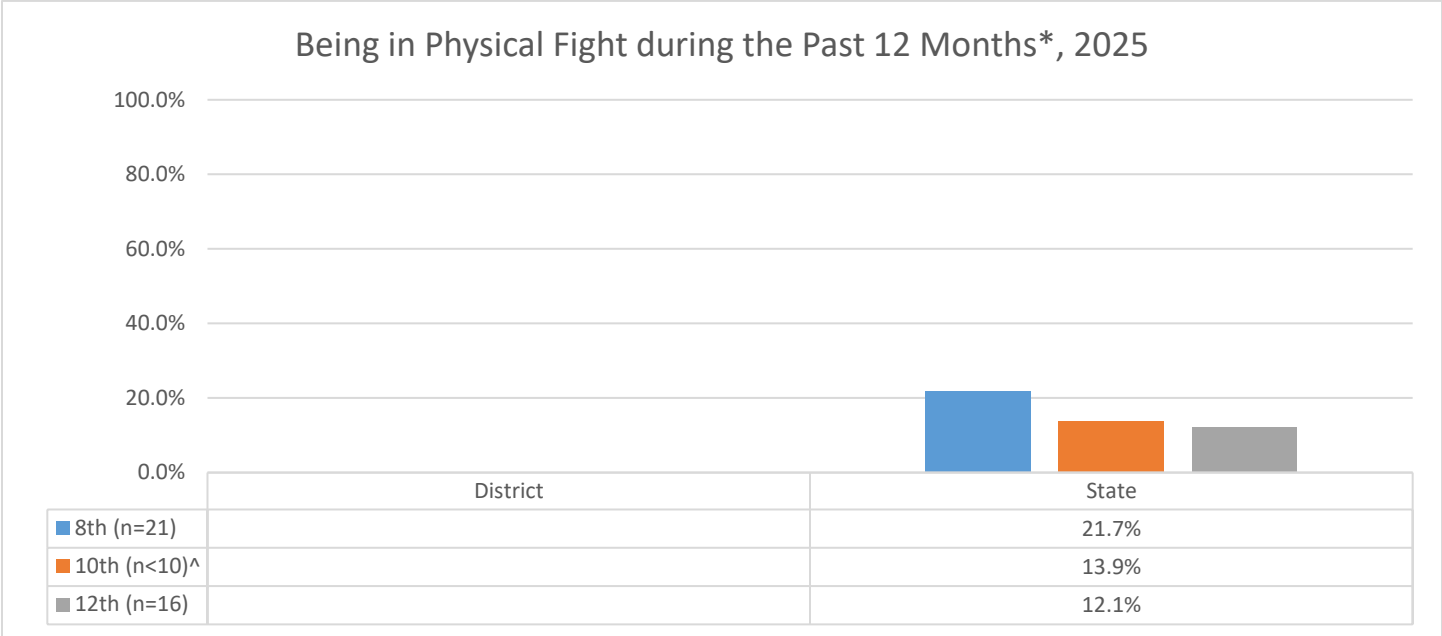
^ Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

Trend of Being Physically Hurt by Date AMONG Students Who Reported Dating, 2016-2025

	District					State				
	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
8th	N/A	0.0%	N/A	0.0%	N/A	3.9%	10.8%	11.7%	14.2%	8.1%
10th	N/A	N/A		N/A	0.0%	7.3%	12.4%	13.6%	10.8%	9.7%
12th	0.0%	N/A		N/A	N/A	6.2%	11.1%	12.6%	12.0%	8.6%

N/A: Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

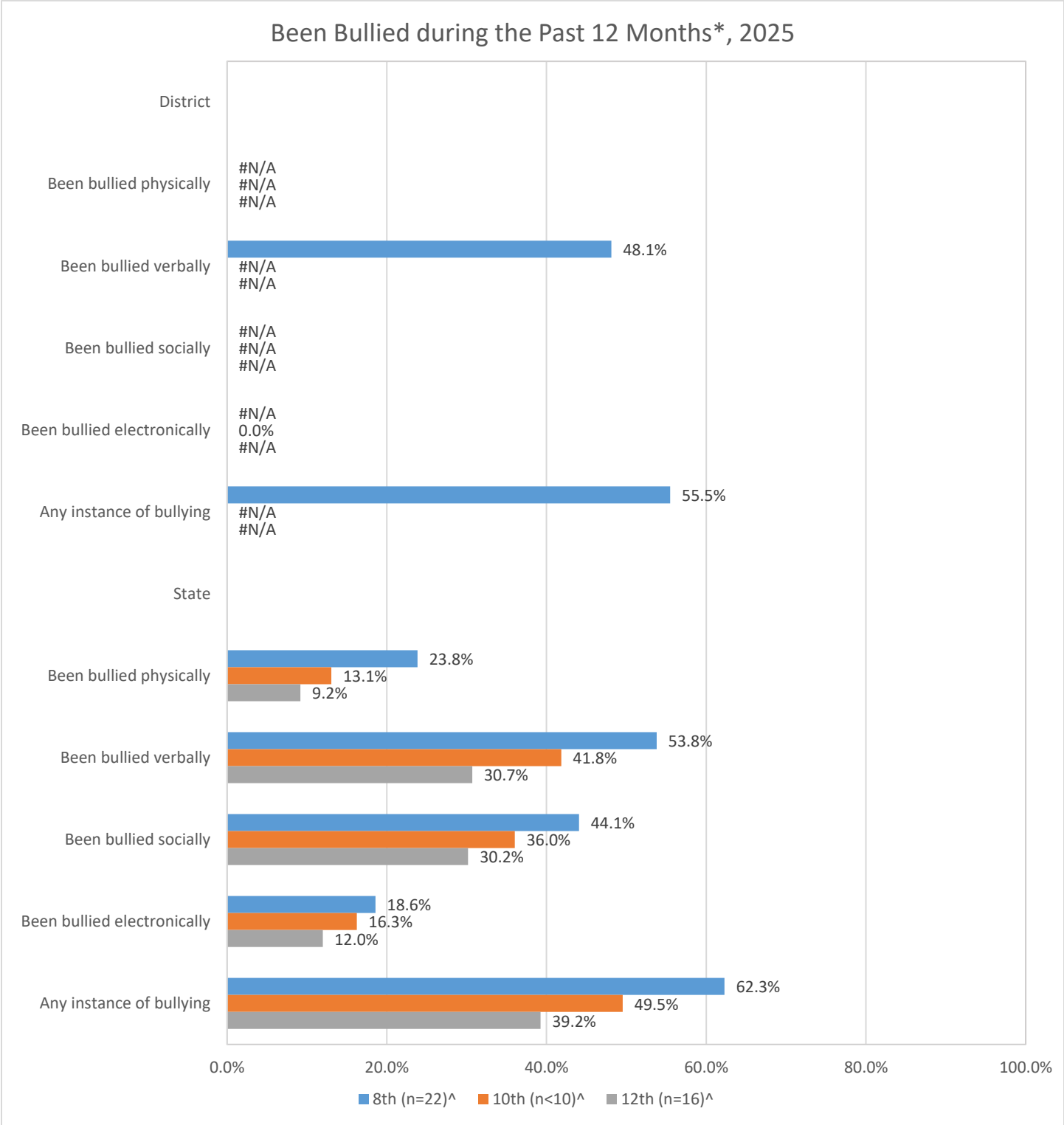
2021: 10th and 12th grades did not participate in the survey.



* Percentage who reported being in a physical fight one or more times during the past 12 months.

^ Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

Trend data are not available for the question about being in a physical fight.



* Percentage who reported one or more occurrences of each type of bullying. Examples of being bullied socially can be being excluded from a group or having gossip or rumors spread about the student; examples of being bullied electronically can be being threatened or embarrassed through e-mail, text messages, or social media.

^ The district n-size displayed is the largest n-size across these questions. Because each question is asked individually, the n-size may vary. Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

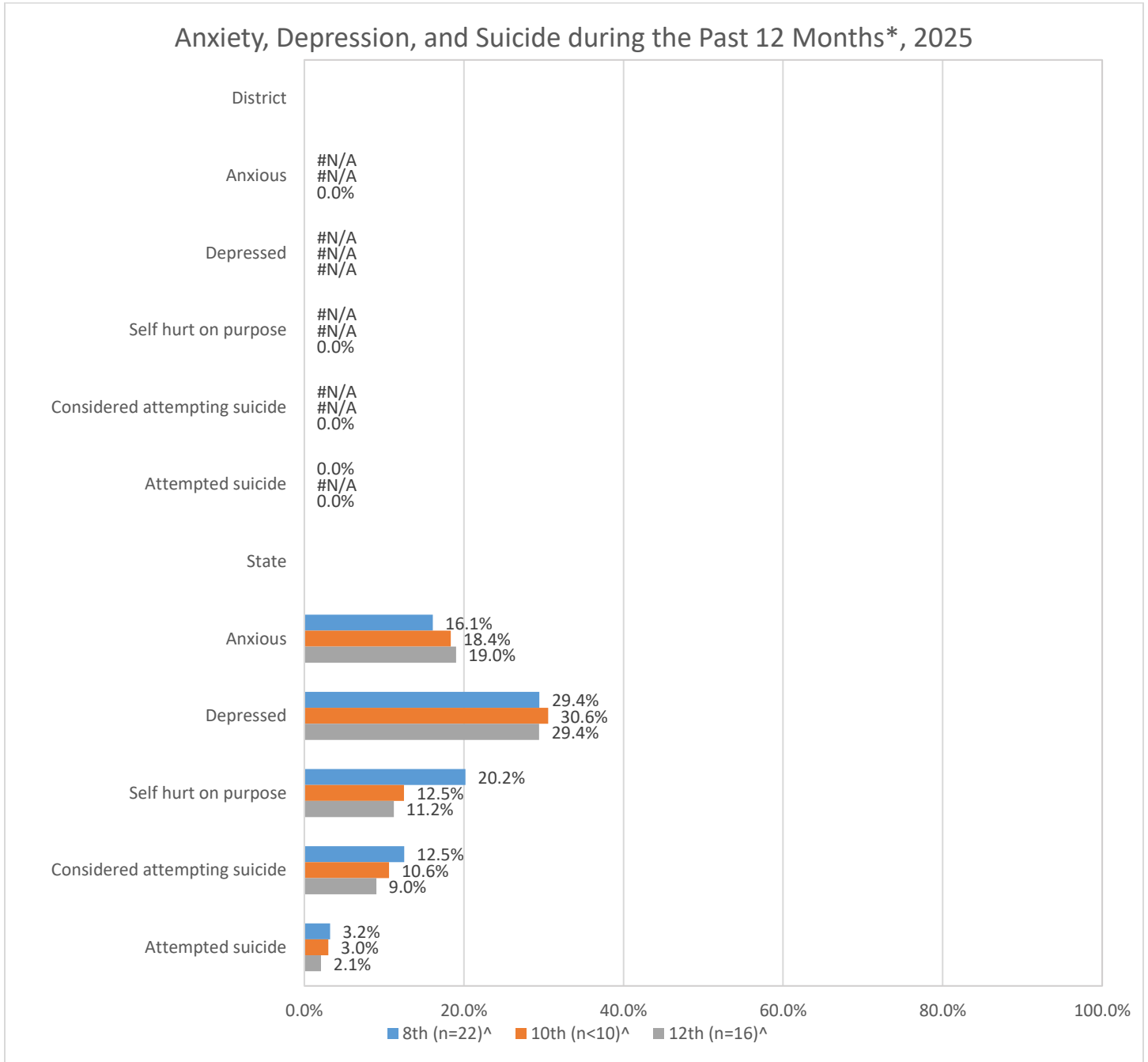
Trend of Been Bullied, 2016-2025

	District					State				
	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
Been bullied physically										
8th	28.3%	45.7%	N/A	N/A	N/A	27.8%	25.9%	26.6%	25.6%	23.8%
10th	N/A	N/A		N/A	N/A	19.7%	16.2%	15.1%	15.0%	13.1%
12th	N/A	N/A		N/A	N/A	11.0%	10.6%	10.0%	10.5%	9.2%
Been bullied verbally										
8th	52.9%	69.7%	53.3%	52.6%	48.1%	55.1%	52.3%	50.2%	53.6%	53.8%
10th	56.3%	32.6%		43.0%	N/A	49.6%	43.7%	41.1%	41.6%	41.8%
12th	N/A	54.1%		N/A	N/A	41.3%	34.8%	35.6%	35.4%	30.7%
Been bullied socially										
8th	39.1%	64.3%	60.9%	N/A	N/A	46.0%	44.0%	42.4%	43.4%	44.1%
10th	50.1%	23.2%		N/A	N/A	44.0%	41.1%	37.7%	38.0%	36.0%
12th	N/A	52.4%		N/A	N/A	38.0%	36.0%	35.0%	36.4%	30.2%
Been bullied electronically										
8th	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	21.8%	19.4%	22.2%	20.9%	18.6%
10th	N/A	N/A		N/A	0.0%	23.7%	21.0%	21.0%	19.5%	16.3%
12th	N/A	29.0%		N/A	N/A	19.1%	18.0%	18.2%	16.7%	12.0%
Any instance of bullying										
8th	66.1%	81.9%	76.5%	60.5%	55.5%	64.5%	62.1%	60.2%	62.4%	62.3%
10th	62.6%	39.8%		52.2%	N/A	58.3%	52.5%	51.5%	49.9%	49.5%
12th	N/A	67.4%		54.1%	N/A	49.6%	44.8%	45.7%	45.5%	39.2%

N/A: Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

2021: 10th and 12th grades did not participate in the survey.

Mental Health



* *Anxious is the percentage who reported during the past 12 months being so worried about something they could not sleep well at night most of the time or always based on the following scale: Never, Rarely, Sometimes, Most of the time, Always. The other percentages were students who reported "Yes" to the question "During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?", the question "During the past 12 months, did you hurt or injure yourself on purpose without wanting to die?", the question "During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?", and the question "During the past 12 months, did you actually attempt suicide?"*

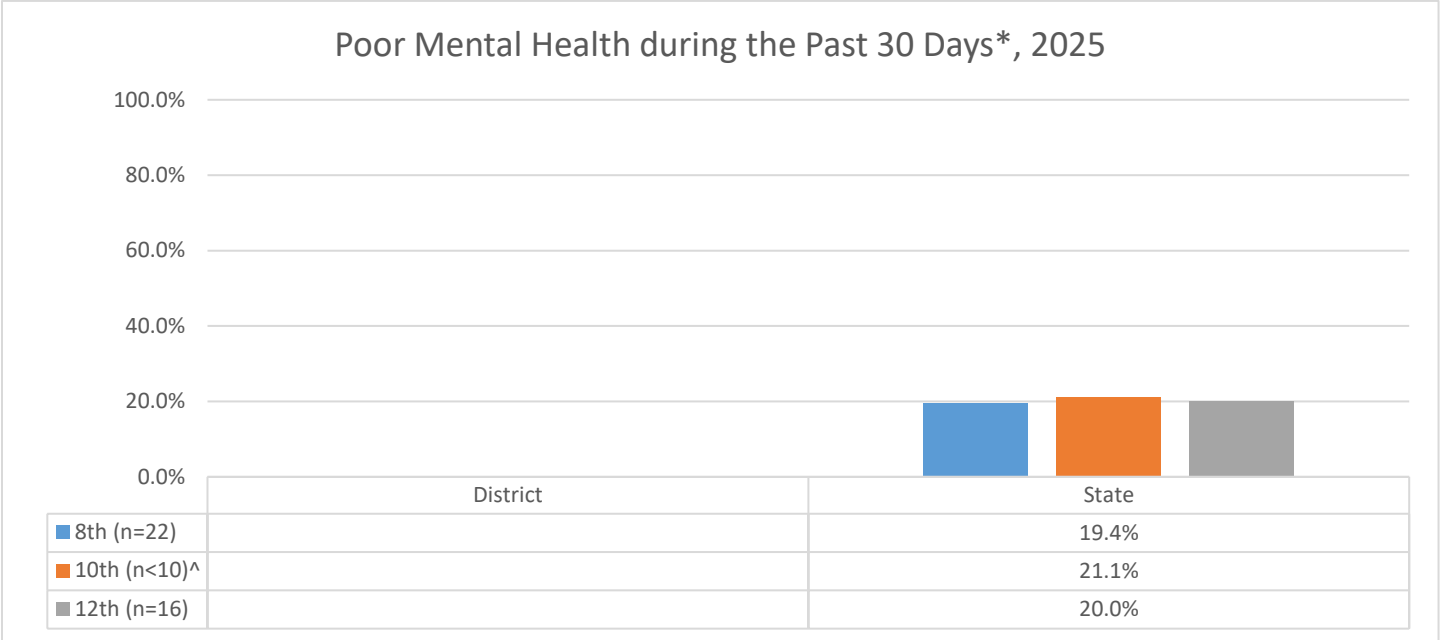
^ *The district n-size displayed is the largest n-size across these questions. Because each question is asked individually, the n-size may vary. Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.*

Trends of Anxiety, Depression, and Suicide, 2016-2025

	District					State				
	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
Anxious										
8th	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	16.1%	17.4%	20.4%	19.8%	16.1%
10th	N/A	N/A		N/A	N/A	19.4%	21.1%	23.6%	19.8%	18.4%
12th	N/A	29.3%		N/A	0.0%	18.0%	21.9%	23.6%	22.0%	19.0%
Depressed										
8th	25.3%	N/A	35.8%	N/A	N/A	28.3%	30.4%	34.8%	32.3%	29.4%
10th	47.3%	26.9%		N/A	N/A	35.2%	34.9%	42.4%	36.3%	30.6%
12th	N/A	37.5%		N/A	N/A	34.2%	34.9%	43.3%	40.2%	29.4%
Self-hurt on purpose										
8th	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	12.2%	12.8%	16.5%	14.6%	20.2%
10th	N/A	N/A		N/A	N/A	14.5%	12.9%	17.4%	14.3%	12.5%
12th	N/A	N/A		0.0%	0.0%	11.7%	11.0%	13.5%	11.9%	11.2%
Considered attempting suicide										
8th	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	13.6%	15.3%	15.4%	14.1%	12.5%
10th	31.5%	N/A		N/A	N/A	17.5%	17.1%	20.2%	14.2%	10.6%
12th	N/A	N/A		N/A	0.0%	15.1%	16.2%	17.3%	14.9%	9.0%
Attempted suicide										
8th	0.0%	0.0%	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	3.5%	3.6%	4.1%	3.9%	3.2%
10th	N/A	N/A		N/A	N/A	4.7%	4.4%	5.4%	3.9%	3.0%
12th	0.0%	0.0%		0.0%	0.0%	3.9%	5.1%	3.9%	3.2%	2.1%

N/A: Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

2021: 10th and 12th grades did not participate in the survey.

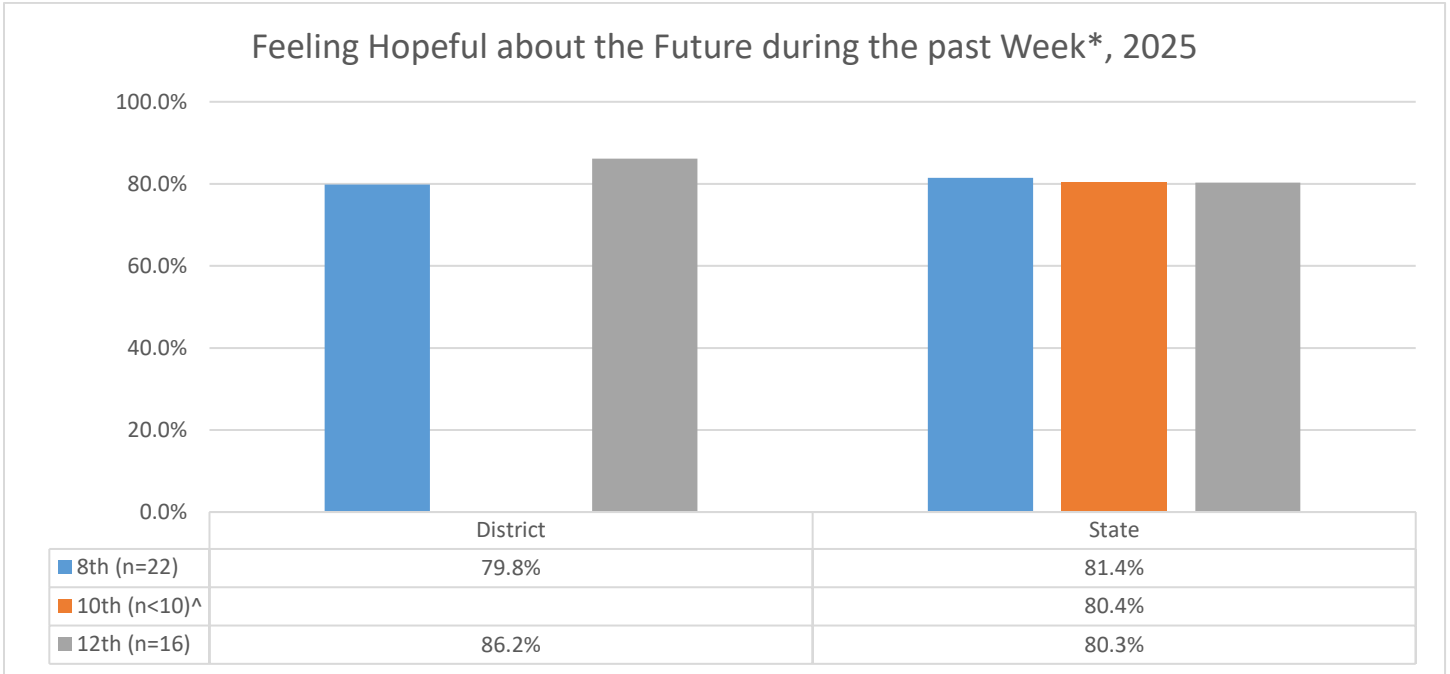


* Percentage who reported "Most of the time" or "Always" to the question "During the PAST 30 DAYS, how often was your mental health not good? (Poor mental health include stress, anxiety, and depression.)" Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

Trend of Poor Mental Health, 2023-2025*

	District					State				
	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
8th				N/A	N/A				19.1%	19.4%
10th				N/A	N/A				25.3%	21.1%
12th				N/A	N/A				27.5%	20.0%

* Question was not available before 2023.
 N/A: Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.



* Percentage who reported they "Agree" or "Strongly agree" to the question "In the past week, I have felt hopeful about the future." Based on the following scale: Strongly disagree, Disagree, Agree, Strongly agree. Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

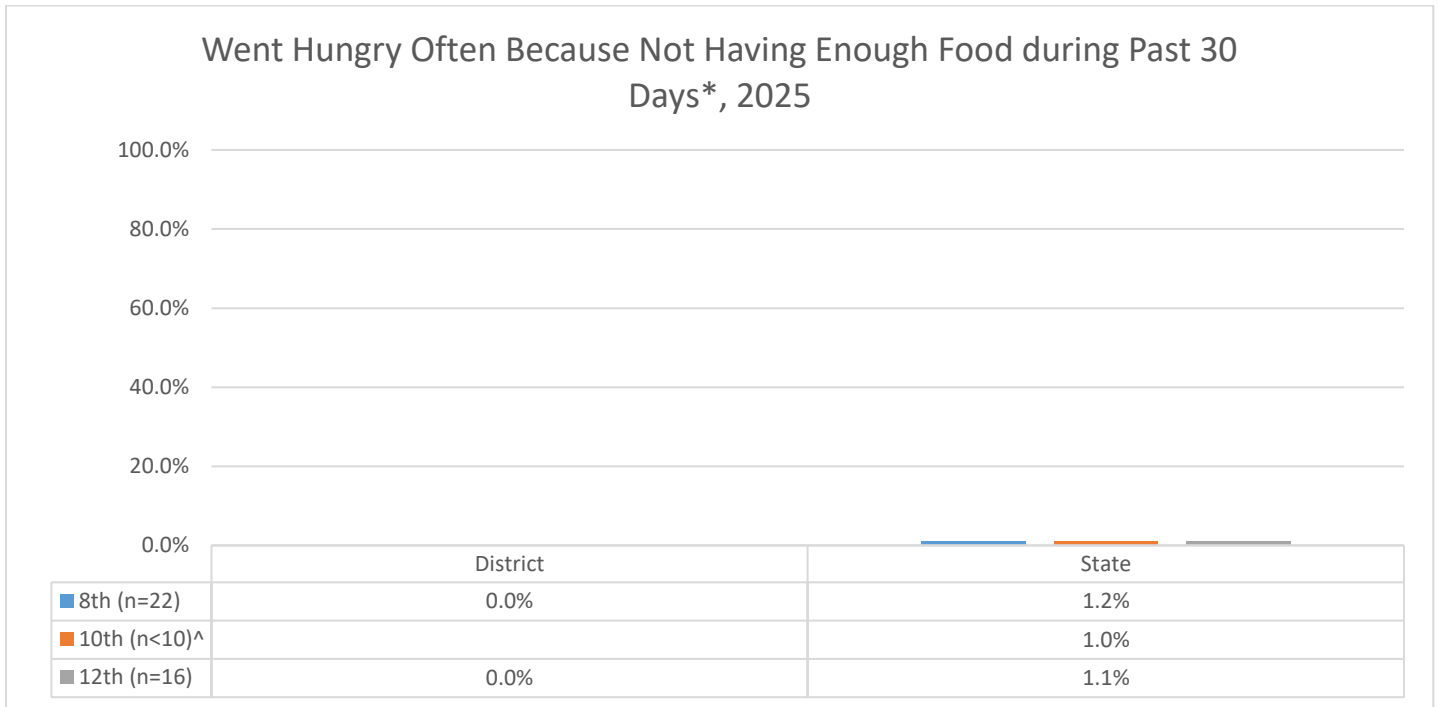
Trend of Feeling Hopeful, 2016-2025

	District					State				
	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
8th	84.0%	79.5%	58.5%	80.5%	79.8%	80.9%	78.7%	73.5%	76.1%	81.4%
10th	76.6%	83.1%		85.0%	N/A	76.4%	75.8%	69.7%	74.0%	80.4%
12th	100.0%	85.0%		64.1%	86.2%	78.5%	79.1%	74.9%	76.1%	80.3%

N/A: Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.
 2021: 10th and 12th grades did not participate in the survey.

Nutrition and Physical Activity

This section contains information on food security, eating habits, physical activity, and sleep habits among 8th, 10th, and 12th grade students in Ravenna Public Schools.



* Percentage who reported "Most of the time" or "Always" to the question "During the PAST 30 DAYS, how often did you go hungry because there was not enough food in your home?" Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

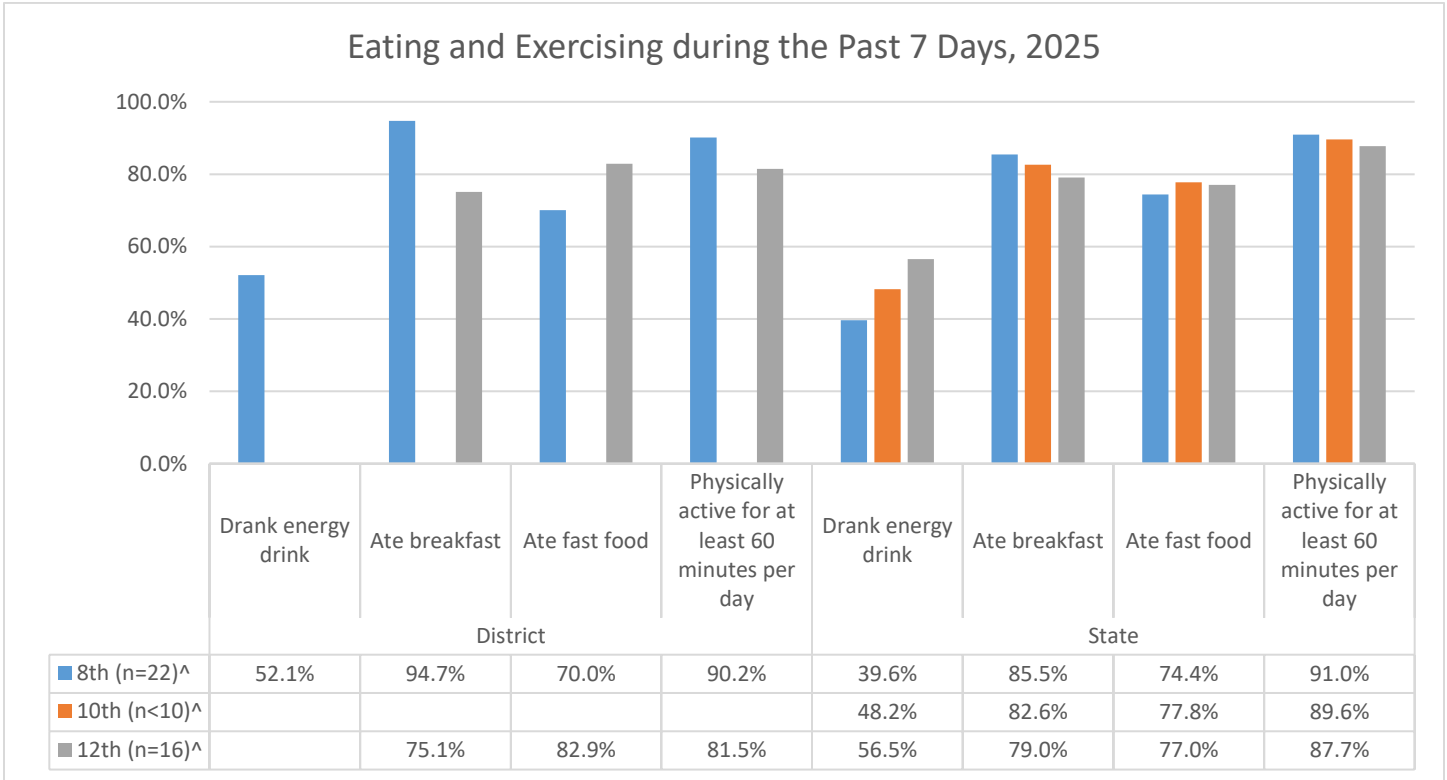
Trend of Going Hungry Often Because Not Having Enough Food*, 2016-2025

	District					State				
	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
8th	N/A		0.0%	N/A	0.0%	1.6%		1.8%	2.7%	1.2%
10th	0.0%			0.0%	N/A	1.6%		1.7%	2.1%	1.0%
12th	N/A			0.0%	0.0%	1.8%		2.2%	2.2%	1.1%

* Question was not available in 2018.

N/A: Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

2021: 10th and 12th grades did not participate in the survey.



* Percentage who reported consuming the named drink or food one or more times during the past 7 days, and percentage who reported being physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes on one or more days during the past 7 days.

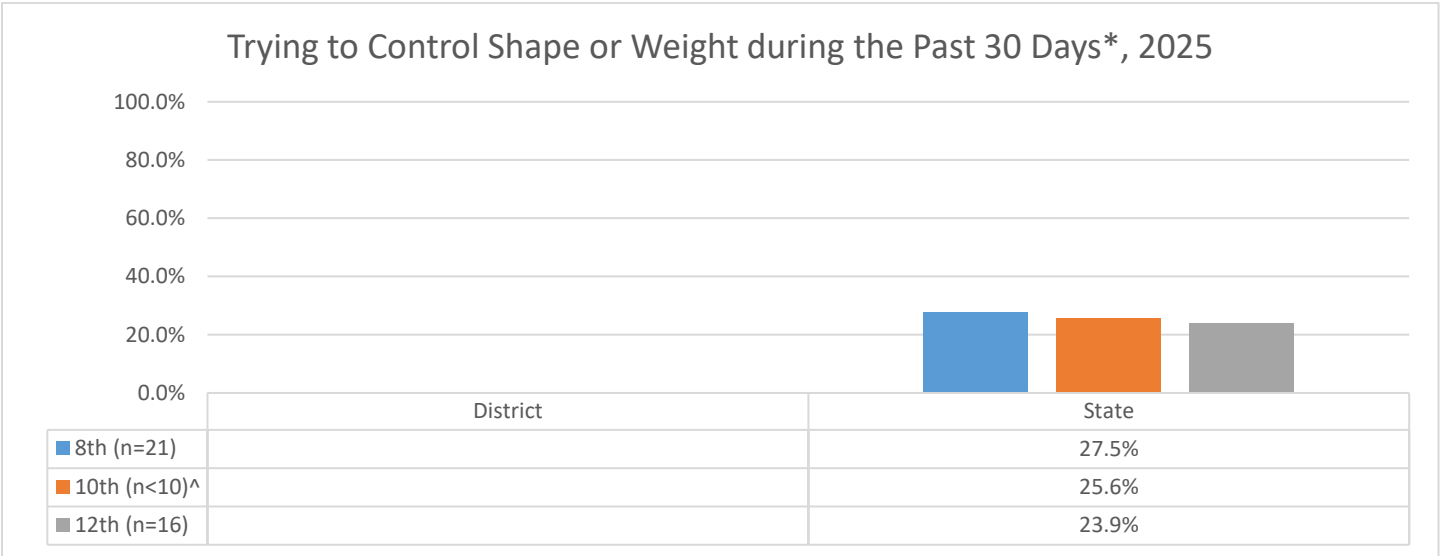
^ The district n-size displayed is the largest n-size across these questions. Because each question is asked individually, the n-size may vary. Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

Trends about Eating and Exercising, 2018-2025

	District					State				
	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
Drank energy drink (Question was not available before 2023.)										
8th				N/A	52.1%				29.7%	39.6%
10th				N/A	N/A				42.2%	48.2%
12th				N/A	N/A				44.9%	56.5%
Ate breakfast (Question was not available before 2023.)										
8th				79.1%	94.7%				79.8%	85.5%
10th				70.1%	N/A				74.1%	82.6%
12th				79.9%	75.1%				72.9%	79.0%
Ate fast food (Trend data are not available.)										
Physically active for at least 60 minutes per day (Question was not available before 2018.)										
8th		91.6%	96.0%	91.9%	90.2%		92.6%	91.1%	90.0%	91.0%
10th		90.3%		86.7%	N/A		86.4%	87.7%	87.2%	89.6%
12th		96.9%		74.2%	81.5%		82.8%	85.8%	86.5%	87.7%

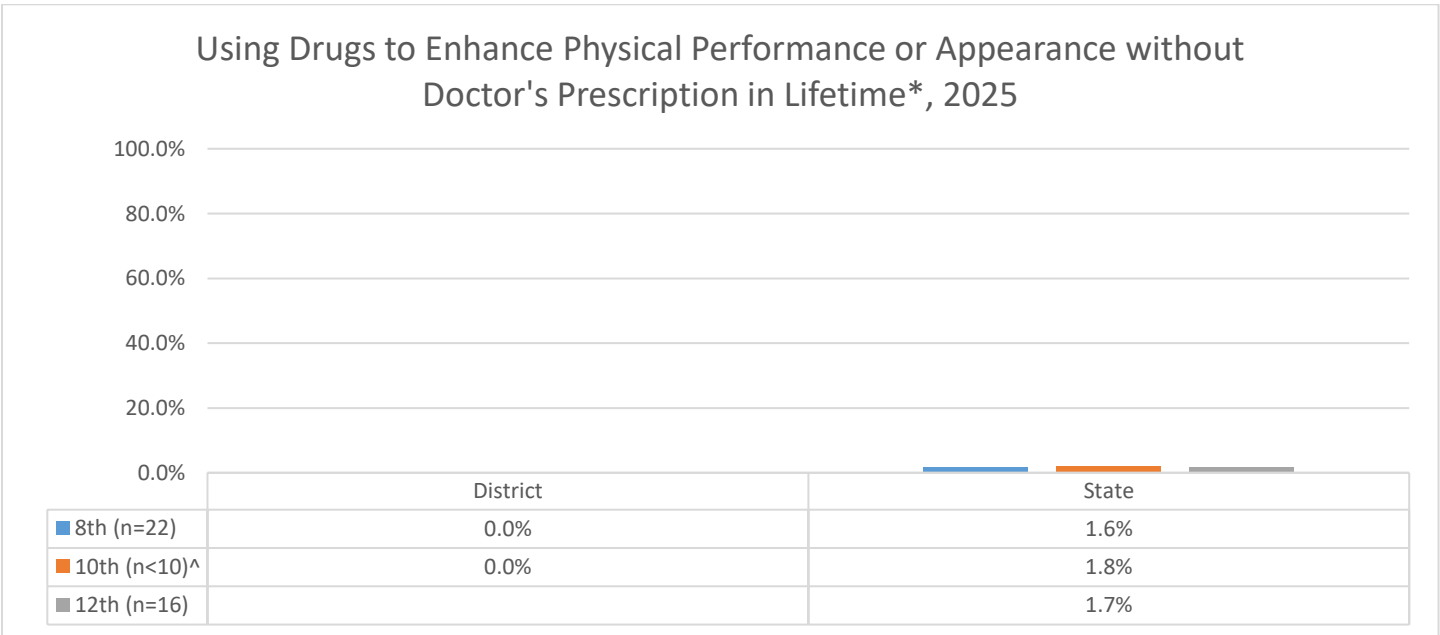
N/A: Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

2021: 10th and 12th grades did not participate in the survey.



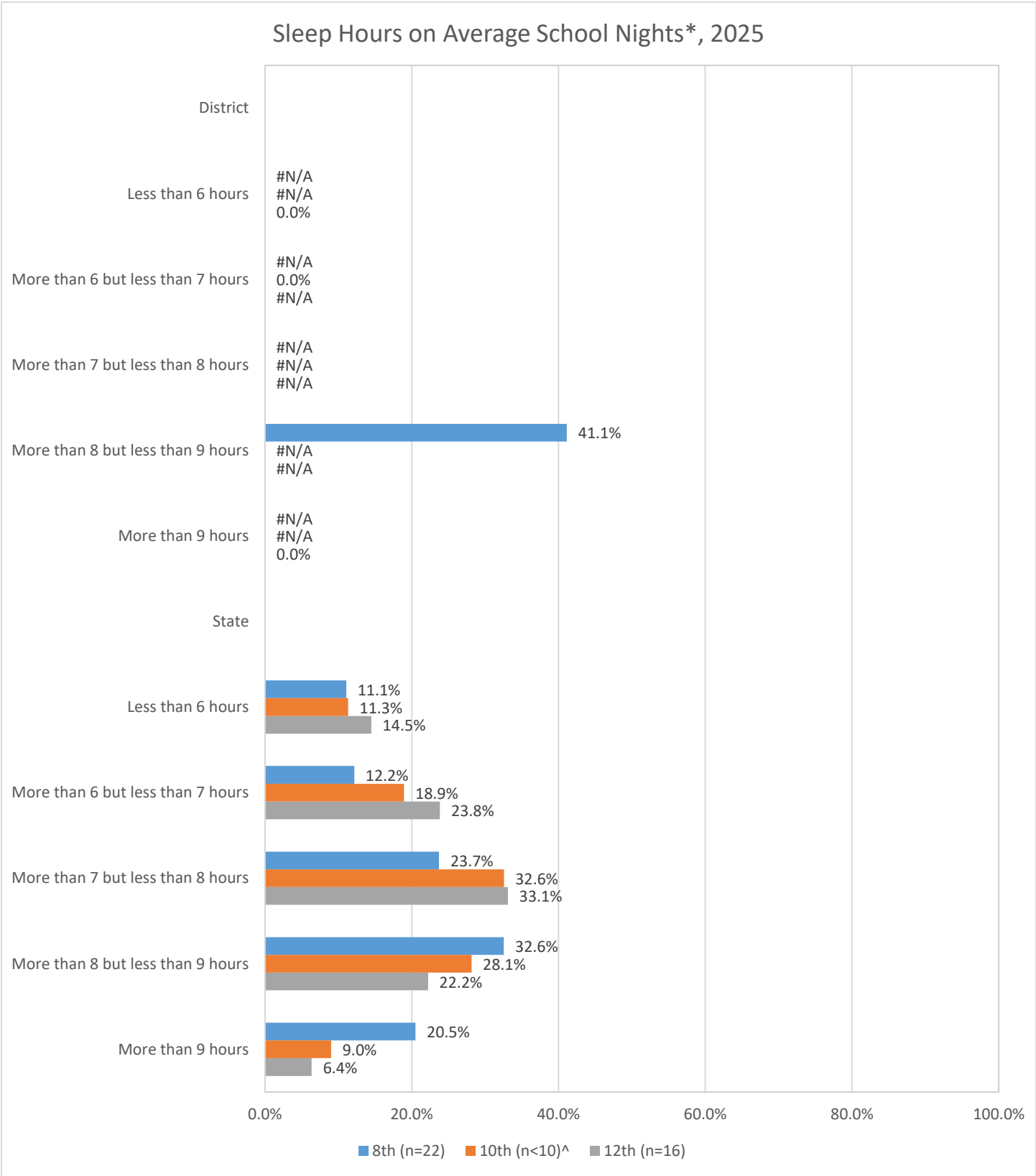
* Percentage who reported one or more days to the question “During the PAST 30 DAYS, on how many days did you try to control your shape or weight by fasting or skipping meals, taking diet pills or supplements not prescribed by a doctor, or vomiting or taking laxatives?” Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

Trend data are not available for this question.



* Percentage who reported one or more times to the question “During your life, how many times have you taken steroid pills or shots, testosterone boosters, or other substances such as Selective Androgen Receptor Modulators (SARMs) or other synthetic human growth hormone (hGH), to enhance your physical performance or appearance without a doctor's prescription?” Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

Trend data are not available for this question.



* Percentage who reported the sleeping hours on an average school night. Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

Trend of Sleep Hours on Average School Nights*, 2023-2025

		District					State				
		2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
8th	Less than 6 hours				N/A	N/A				12.8%	11.1%
	More than 6 but less than 7 hours				N/A	N/A				13.5%	12.2%
	More than 7 but less than 8 hours				N/A	N/A				25.0%	23.7%
	More than 8 but less than 9 hours				N/A	41.1%				31.0%	32.6%
	More than 9 hours				N/A	N/A				17.7%	20.5%
10th	Less than 6 hours				N/A	N/A				16.2%	11.3%
	More than 6 but less than 7 hours				N/A	0.0%				19.5%	18.9%
	More than 7 but less than 8 hours				47.2%	N/A				32.3%	32.6%
	More than 8 but less than 9 hours				N/A	N/A				24.6%	28.1%
	More than 9 hours				0.0%	N/A				7.4%	9.0%
12th	Less than 6 hours				N/A	0.0%				18.0%	14.5%
	More than 6 but less than 7 hours				N/A	N/A				25.8%	23.8%
	More than 7 but less than 8 hours				N/A	N/A				32.9%	33.1%
	More than 8 but less than 9 hours				N/A	N/A				18.6%	22.2%
	More than 9 hours				N/A	0.0%				4.7%	6.4%

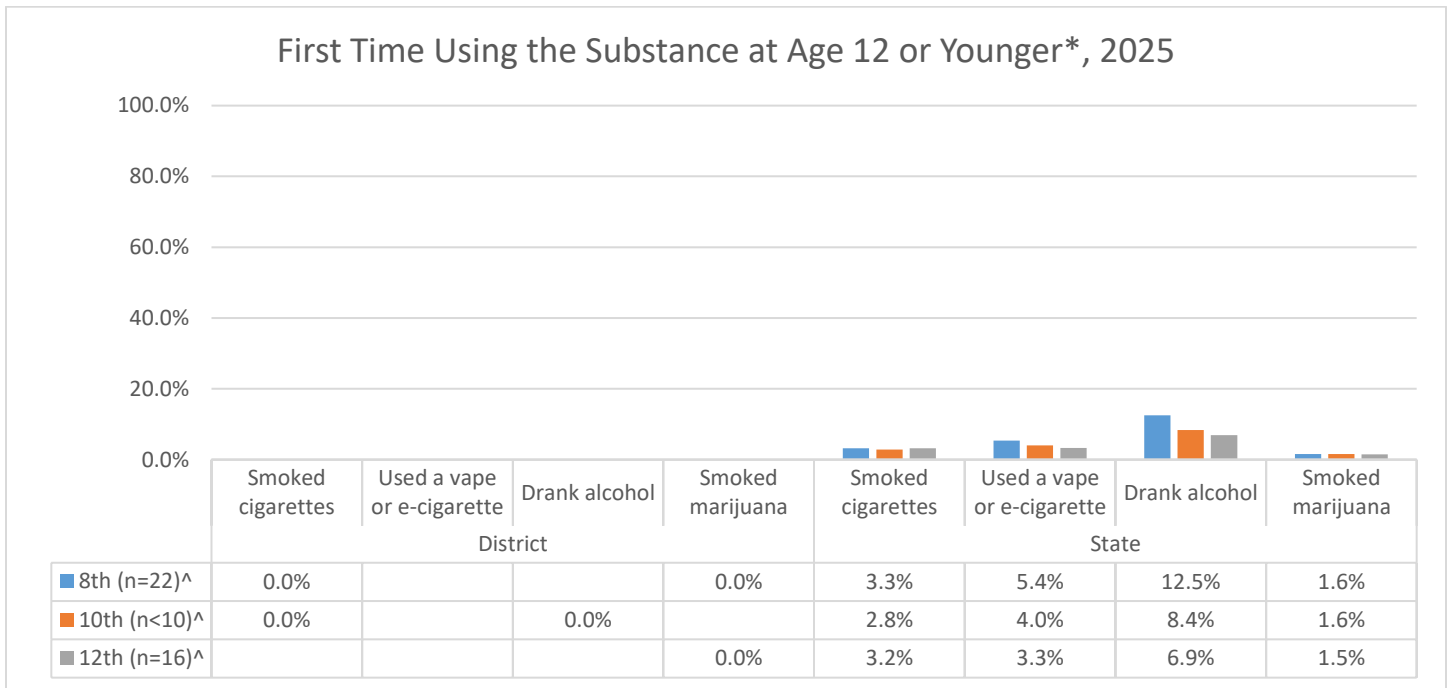
* Question was not available before 2023.

N/A: Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

Feelings and Experiences at Home and at School

This section contains information on feelings and experiences with family, and at school for 8th, 10th, and 12th grade students in Ravenna Public Schools.

First Time Using Substances



* Percentage reported first time using the substance at age 12 or younger.

^ The district n-size displayed is the largest n-size across these questions. Because each question is asked individually, the n-size may vary. Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

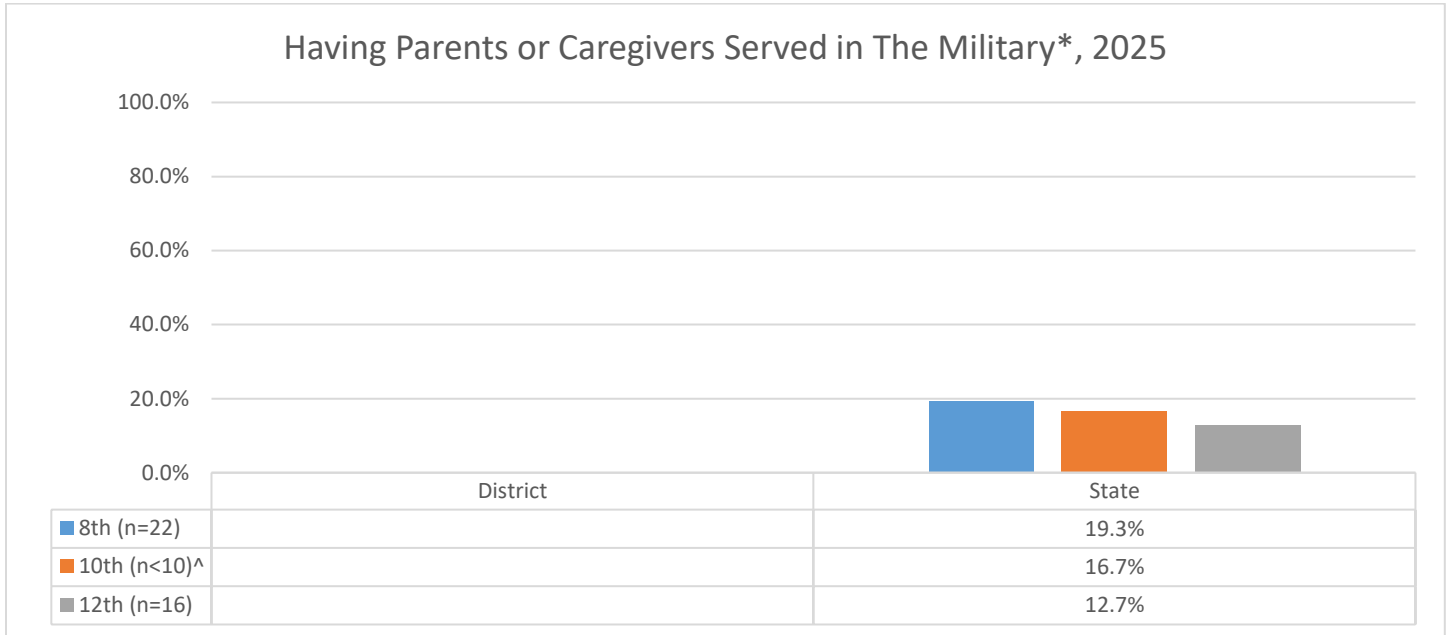
Trends of First Time Using the Substance at Age 12 or Younger, 2016-2025

	District					State				
	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
First time smoked cigarettes at age 12 or younger										
8th	N/A	N/A	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	5.3%	4.5%	5.5%	4.0%	3.3%
10th	N/A	N/A		N/A	0.0%	6.5%	5.8%	5.1%	3.2%	2.8%
12th	N/A	N/A		0.0%	N/A	6.1%	5.0%	4.5%	4.0%	3.2%
First time used a vape or e-cigarette at age 12 or younger (Trend data are not available.)										
First time drank alcohol at age 12 or younger										
8th	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	15.0%	17.1%	18.0%	14.8%	12.5%
10th	N/A	N/A		N/A	0.0%	9.5%	9.8%	11.3%	9.2%	8.4%
12th	N/A	N/A		N/A	N/A	7.6%	7.4%	7.8%	6.4%	6.9%
First time smoked marijuana at age 12 or younger										
8th	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.3%	2.0%	1.9%	2.0%	1.6%
10th	0.0%	N/A		N/A	N/A	2.9%	2.7%	2.4%	1.8%	1.6%
12th	N/A	N/A		0.0%	0.0%	2.6%	2.1%	1.7%	1.8%	1.5%

N/A: Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

2021: 10th and 12th grades did not participate in the survey.

Feelings and Experiences with Family



* Percentage who reported "Yes" to the question "During any time in your life, have any of your parents or caregivers served in the military?" Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

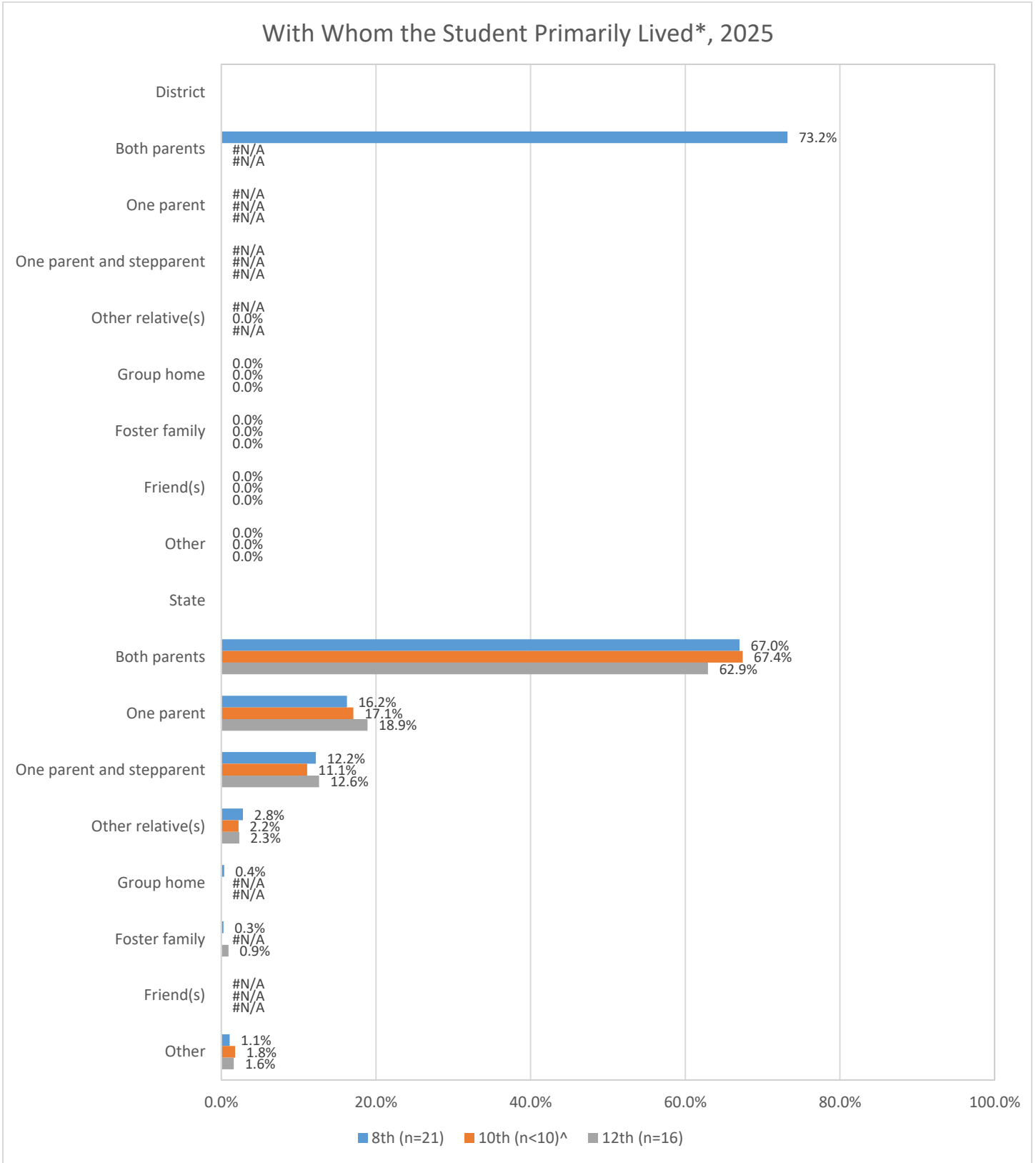
Trend of Having Parents or Caregivers Served in The Military*, 2018-2025

	District					State				
	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
8th		N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		24.4%	24.0%	21.6%	19.3%
10th		N/A		N/A	N/A		19.6%	20.5%	19.1%	16.7%
12th		N/A		N/A	N/A		19.5%	18.2%	15.9%	12.7%

* Question was not available before 2018.

N/A: Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

2021: 10th and 12th grades did not participate in the survey.



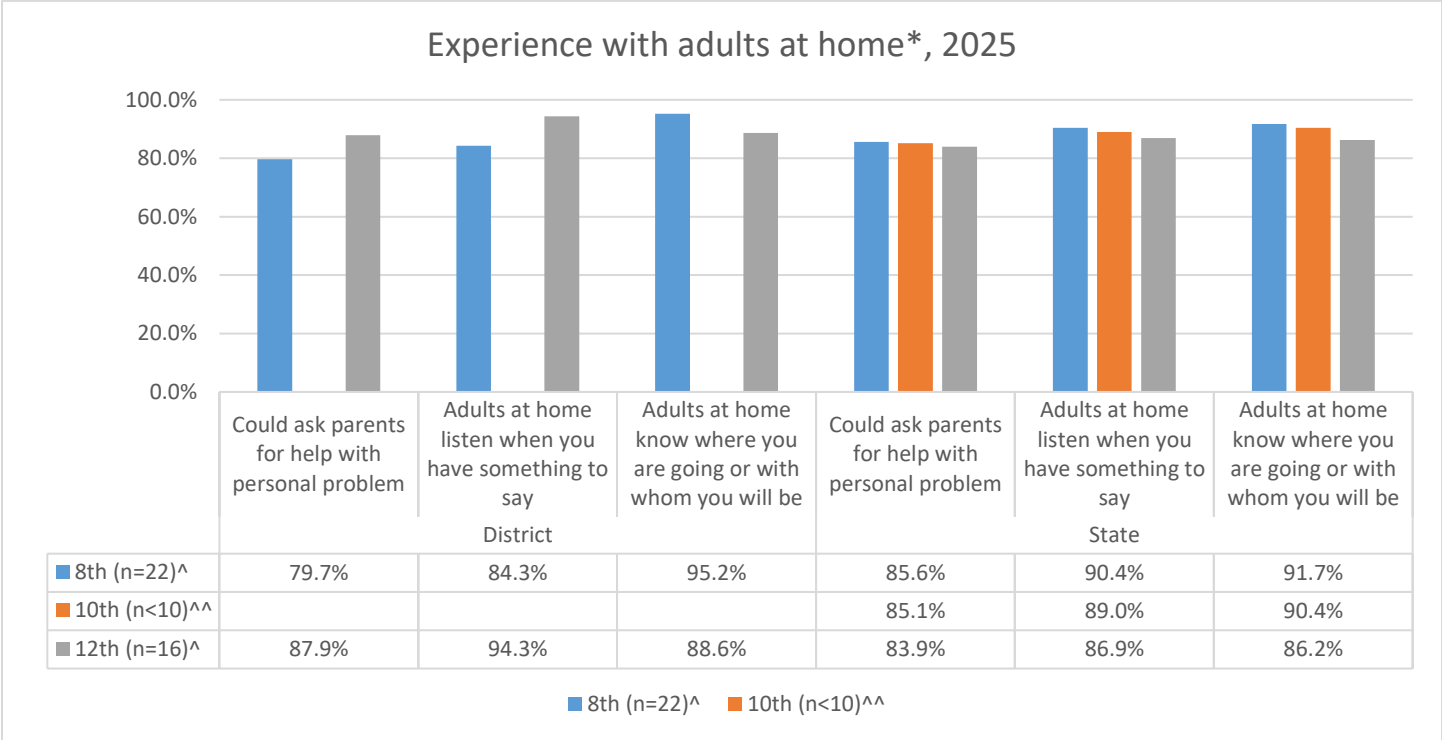
* Based on the question "Do you live with: ". Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

Trend of with Who the Student Primarily Lived, 2016-2025

		District					State				
		2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
8th	Both parents	53.2%	59.2%	59.5%	71.0%	73.2%	65.1%	67.6%	66.9%	66.7%	67.0%
	One parent	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	15.4%	15.3%	16.1%	15.4%	16.2%
	One parent and stepparent	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	15.2%	12.4%	12.1%	12.8%	12.2%
	Other relative(s)	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	N/A	1.9%	1.5%	2.1%	1.9%	2.8%
	Group home	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	N/A	0.4%
	Foster family	0.0%	0.0%	N/A	N/A	0.0%	0.5%	0.5%	0.8%	0.4%	0.3%
	Friend(s)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Other	N/A	0.0%	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	1.7%	2.3%	1.6%	2.5%	1.1%
10th	Both parents	60.8%	40.9%		53.1%	N/A	64.2%	64.0%	64.0%	65.2%	67.4%
	One parent	N/A	32.7%		N/A	N/A	17.4%	17.9%	18.4%	18.3%	17.1%
	One parent and stepparent	N/A	N/A		N/A	N/A	14.2%	13.4%	13.0%	11.2%	11.1%
	Other relative(s)	N/A	N/A		0.0%	0.0%	2.2%	1.7%	2.1%	2.3%	2.2%
	Group home	0.0%	0.0%		0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Foster family	0.0%	0.0%		0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	N/A
	Friend(s)	0.0%	0.0%		0.0%	0.0%	N/A	0.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Other	N/A	N/A		N/A	0.0%	1.3%	2.1%	1.7%	2.1%	1.8%
12th	Both parents	61.8%	68.8%		70.3%	N/A	62.9%	63.6%	63.5%	64.0%	62.9%
	One parent	N/A	N/A		N/A	N/A	18.8%	18.7%	19.8%	19.4%	18.9%
	One parent and stepparent	N/A	N/A		N/A	N/A	12.9%	11.0%	10.7%	11.2%	12.6%
	Other relative(s)	N/A	N/A		N/A	N/A	2.8%	3.7%	2.6%	2.6%	2.3%
	Group home	0.0%	0.0%		0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Foster family	0.0%	0.0%		0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.9%
	Friend(s)	0.0%	0.0%		0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	N/A	N/A
	Other	0.0%	0.0%		0.0%	0.0%	1.8%	1.9%	2.2%	2.0%	1.6%

N/A: Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

2021: 10th and 12th grades did not participate in the survey.



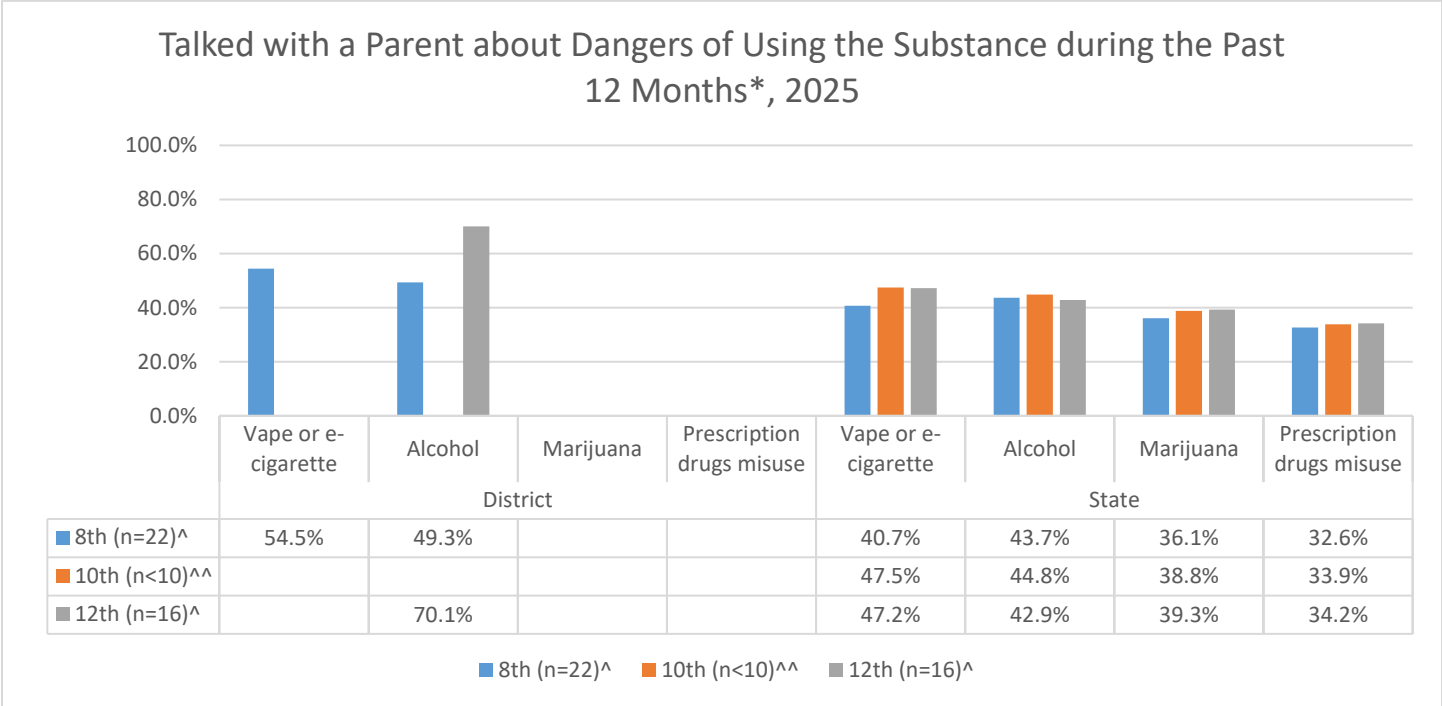
* Percentages who reported they "Agree" or "Strongly agree" to the statement "If I had a personal problem, I could ask my parents or caregivers for help." And "In my home, there is an adult who listens to me when I have something to say." based on the following scale: Strongly disagree, Disagree, Agree, Strongly agree. And percentage who reported "Always" or "Most of the time" to the question "How often do your parents or other adults in your family know where you are going or with whom you will be?" based on the following scale: Never, Rarely, Sometimes, Most of the time, Always.

^ The district n-size displayed is the largest n-size across these questions. Because each question is asked individually, the n-size may vary. Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

Trends of Experience with Adults at Home, 2016-2025

	District					State				
	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
Could ask parents for help with personal problem										
8th	85.5%	91.9%	88.5%	84.2%	79.7%	86.2%	84.1%	84.9%	80.7%	85.6%
10th	87.2%	88.2%	0.0%	87.8%	N/A	81.5%	81.9%	82.7%	80.0%	85.1%
12th	81.2%	79.2%	0.0%	95.0%	87.9%	81.3%	85.1%	81.7%	80.7%	83.9%
Adults at home listen when you have something to say										
8th	83.3%	86.3%	88.5%	84.2%	84.3%	86.6%	87.6%	84.9%	86.0%	90.4%
10th	87.2%	88.0%	0.0%	87.8%	N/A	83.6%	84.7%	82.7%	84.2%	89.0%
12th	78.9%	81.9%	0.0%	95.0%	94.3%	83.7%	85.2%	81.7%	84.4%	86.9%
Adults at home know where you are going or with whom you will be (Question was not available in 2018 and 2021.)										
8th	93.3%			88.0%	95.2%	92.4%			89.4%	91.7%
10th	100.0%			95.4%	N/A	90.8%			87.4%	90.4%
12th	81.2%			100.0%	88.6%	87.9%			84.3%	86.2%

N/A: Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.
 2021: 10th and 12th grades did not participate in the survey.



* Percentages who reported yes to the question "During the PAST 12 MONTHS, have you talked with at least one of your parents or caregivers about the dangers of ?"

^ The district n-size displayed is the largest n-size across these questions. Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

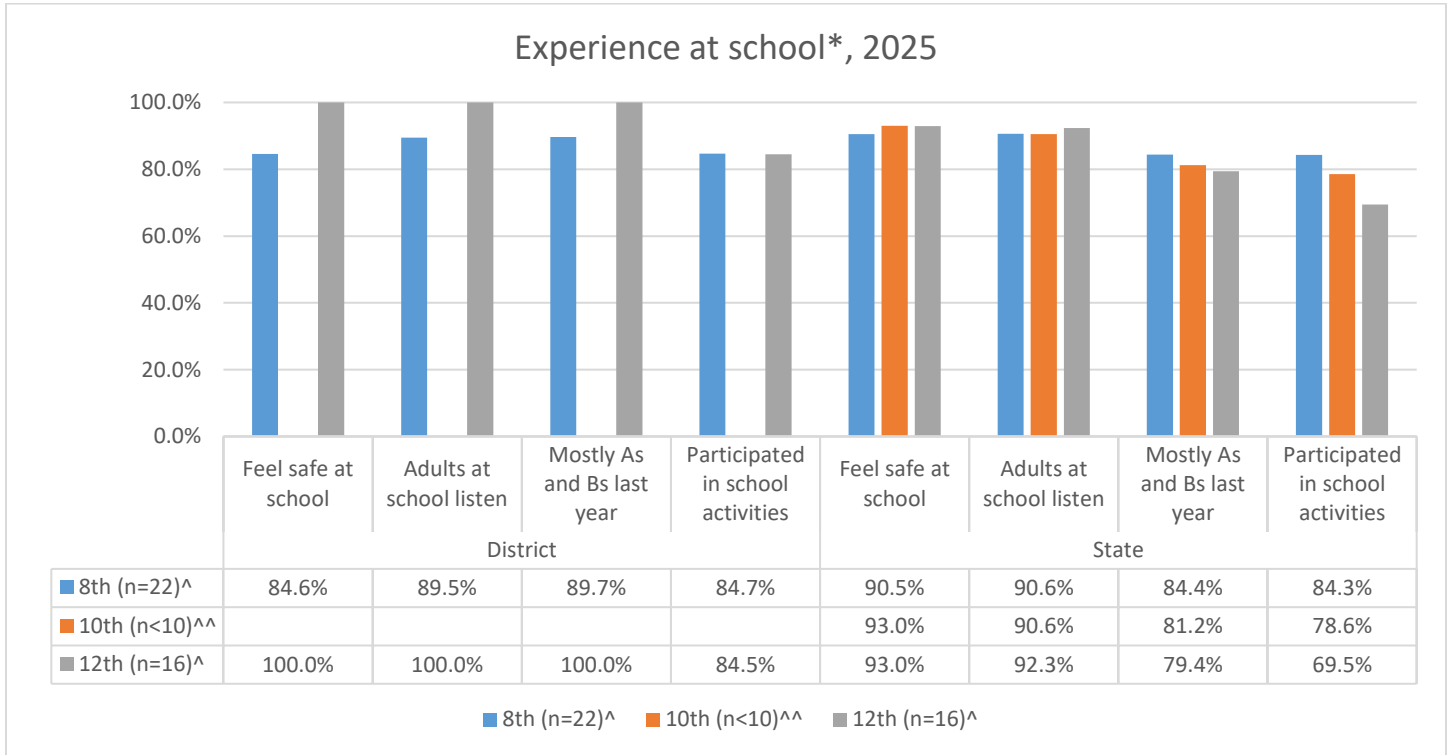
Trends of Talked with a Parent about Dangers of Using the Substance, 2016-2025

	District					State				
	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
Vape or e-cigarette (Question was not available before 2023.)										
8th				48.2%	54.5%				40.2%	40.7%
10th				47.7%	N/A				44.0%	47.5%
12th				60.5%	N/A				41.4%	47.2%
Alcohol										
8th	29.8%	62.9%	53.6%	52.3%	49.3%	44.9%	47.5%	41.3%	37.6%	43.7%
10th	43.4%	26.5%		N/A	N/A	40.9%	45.0%	41.8%	44.3%	44.8%
12th	N/A	40.6%		60.5%	70.1%	36.0%	44.3%	40.0%	45.5%	42.9%
Marijuana (Trend data are not available.)										
Prescription drugs misuse (Trend data are not available.)										

N/A: Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

2021: 10th and 12th grades did not participate in the survey.

Feelings and Experiences at School



* Percentages who reported they "Agree" or "Strongly agree" to the statements "I feel safe at my school." and "In my school, there is an adult (such as a counselor, teacher, or coach) who listens to me when I have something to say." based on the following scale: Strongly disagree, Disagree, Agree, Strongly agree; percentage of reporting mostly A's or mostly B's to the question "Putting them together, what were your grades like LAST YEAR?"; and percentage of reporting one or more hours to the question "During an average week when you are in school, how many total hours do you participate in school activities such as sports, band, drama, or clubs?"

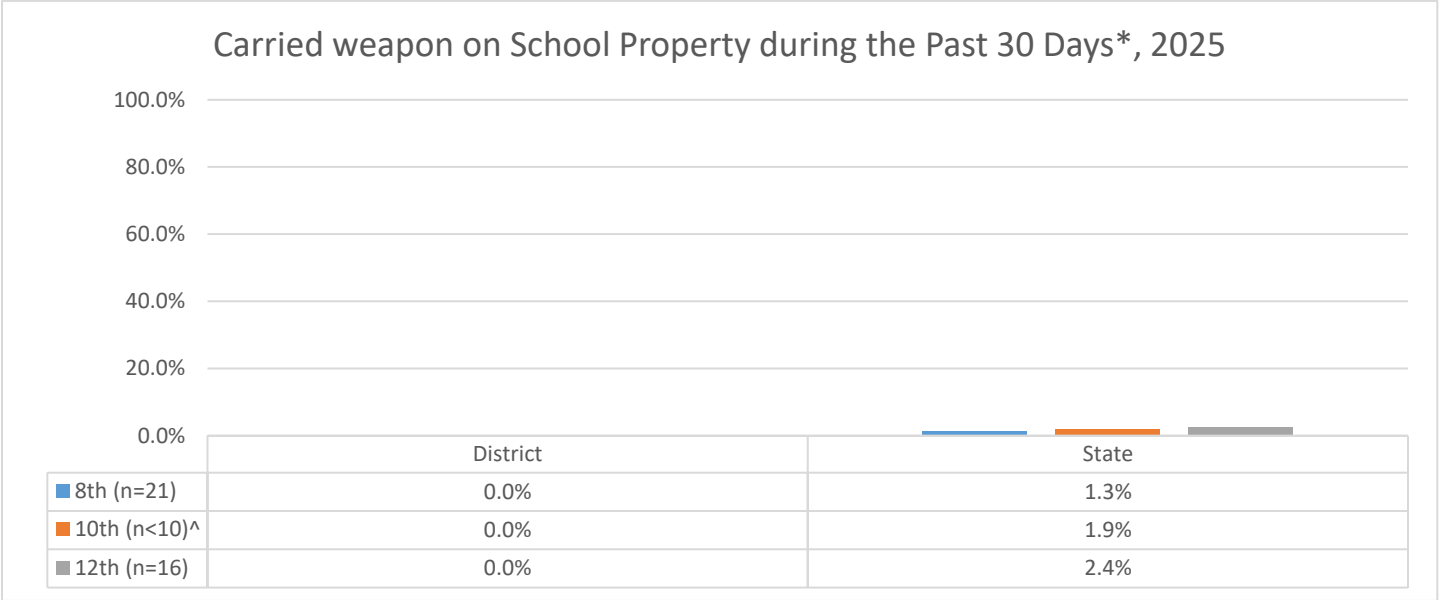
^ The district n-size displayed is the largest n-size across these questions. Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

Trend of Experience at school, 2016-2025

	District					State				
	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025	2016	2018	2021	2023	2025
Feel safe at school										
8th	90.9%	100.0%	100.0%	91.9%	84.6%	89.0%	89.0%	88.5%	86.5%	90.5%
10th	84.6%	93.1%		92.6%	N/A	86.3%	86.2%	85.0%	85.8%	93.0%
12th	95.9%	91.1%		95.2%	100.0%	88.5%	89.5%	87.8%	89.4%	93.0%
Adults at school listen										
8th	90.8%	91.8%	84.5%	100.0%	89.5%	88.5%	85.0%	85.7%	86.4%	90.6%
10th	84.4%	90.4%		87.9%	N/A	84.9%	84.4%	82.6%	86.1%	90.6%
12th	87.7%	76.3%		95.2%	100.0%	86.9%	89.1%	87.5%	90.0%	92.3%
Mostly As and Bs last year										
8th	87.0%	83.2%	87.2%	78.9%	89.7%	83.8%	83.7%	82.0%	81.7%	84.4%
10th	100.0%	88.0%		93.7%	N/A	80.1%	80.5%	77.1%	77.3%	81.2%
12th	84.3%	91.1%		90.0%	100.0%	79.0%	78.3%	81.6%	78.2%	79.4%
Participated in school activities (Trend data are not available.)										

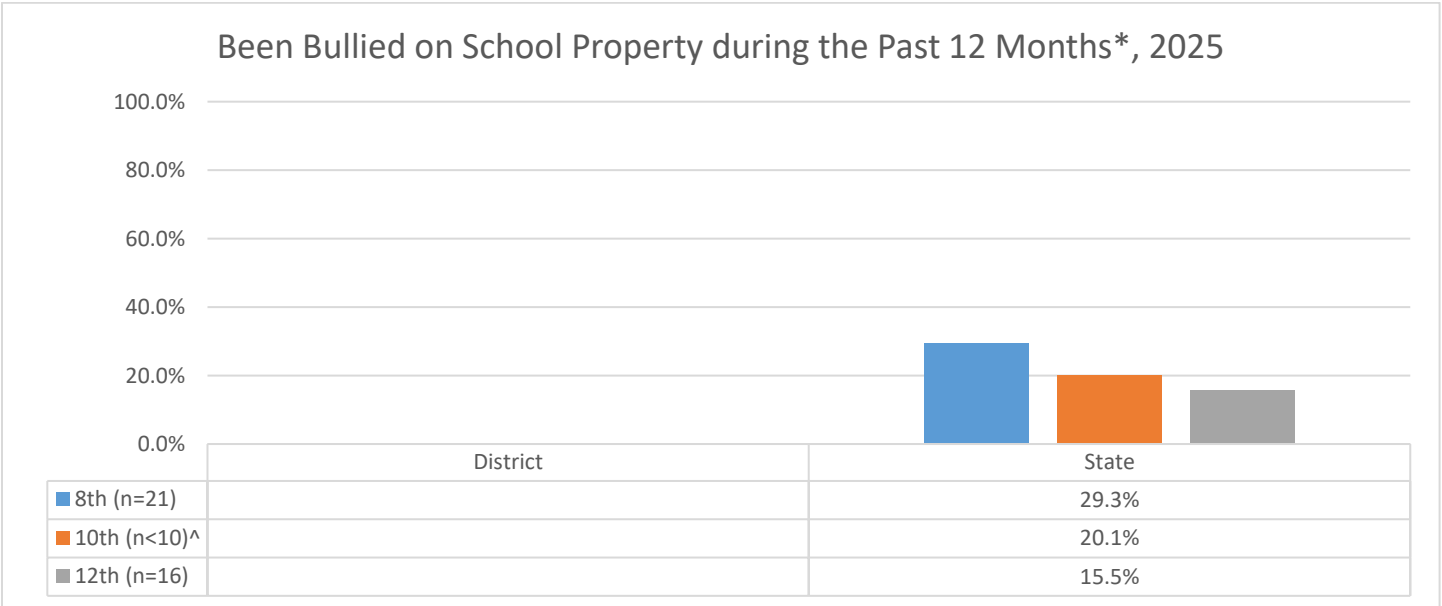
N/A: Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

2021: 10th and 12th grades did not participate in the survey.



* Percentages reporting one or more days to the question “During the PAST 30 DAYS, on how many days did you carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?” Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

Trend date are not available.

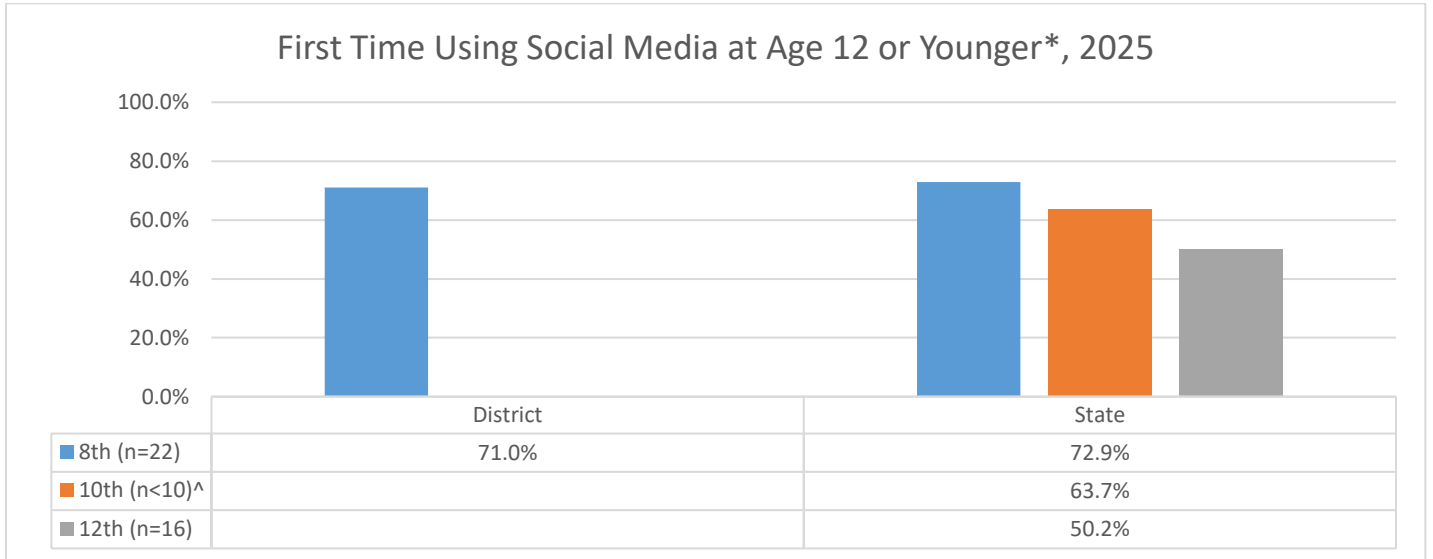


* Percentages reporting one or more days to the question “During the PAST 30 DAYS, on how many days did you carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?” Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

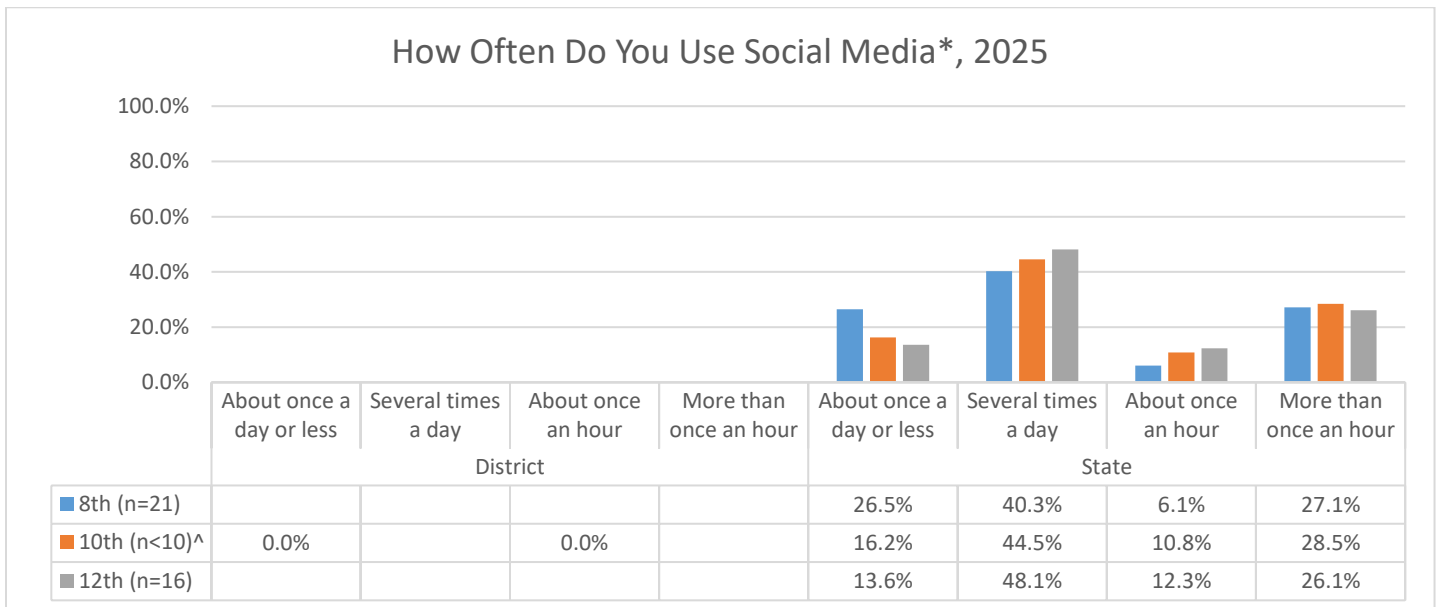
Trend date are not available.

Social Media Use

This section contains information on experiences using social media for 8th, 10th, and 12th grade students in Ravenna Public Schools. These questions were added to the 2025 NRPFSS in September 2025. Trend data are not available. The schools who took the survey during August 2025 or took the paper survey did not have access to these questions.

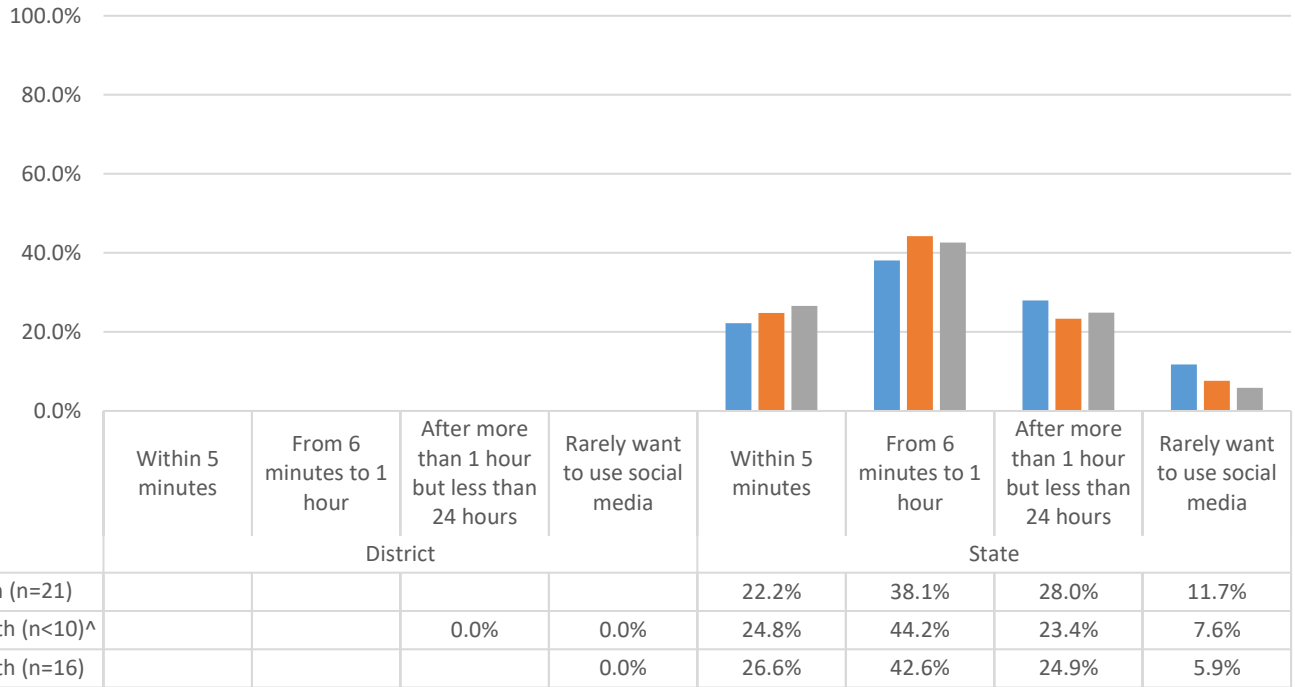


* Percentages reporting 10 or younger, 11, or 12 to the question "How old were you when you first: - began using social media?" AMONG students who reported using social media. Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.



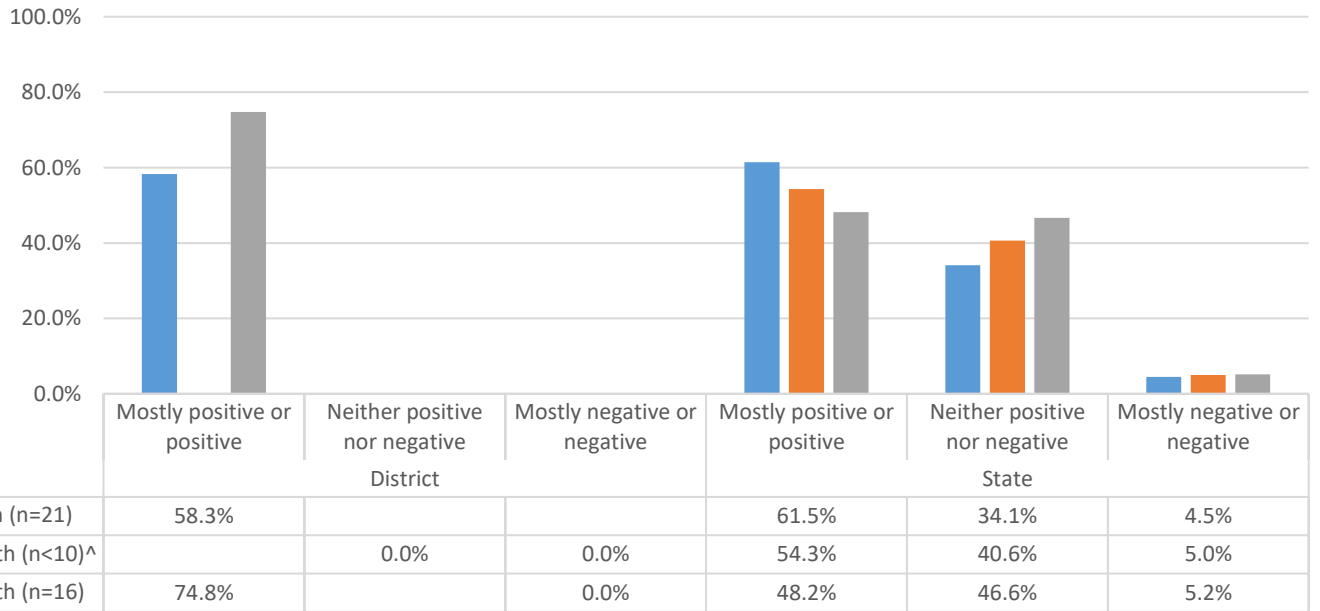
* Percentage AMONG students who reported using social media. Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

How Soon to Use Social Media after Waking Up*, 2025



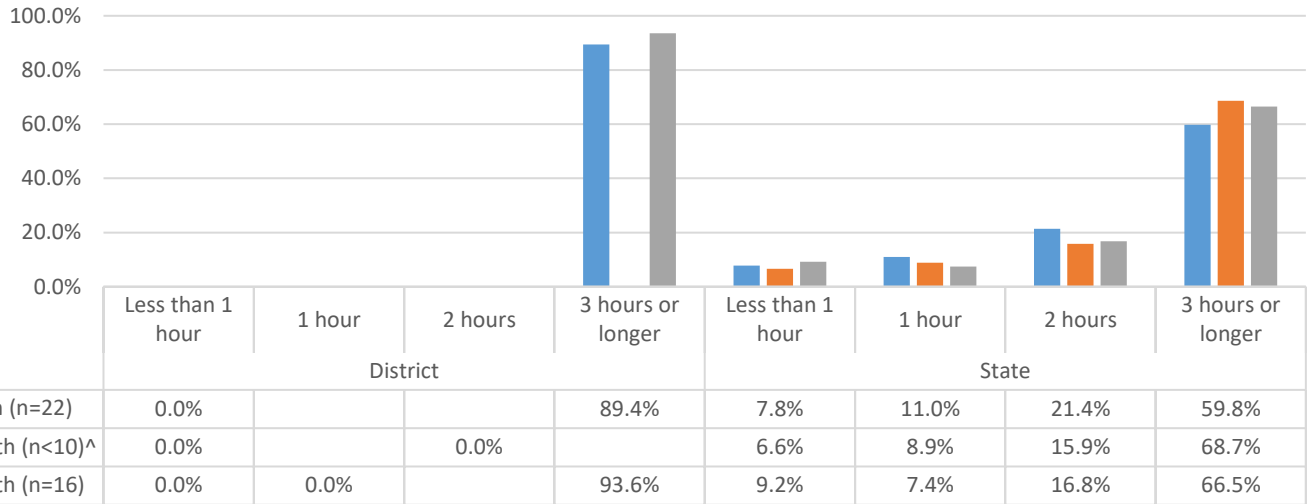
* Percentage AMONG students who reported using social media. Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

Feelings after Using Social Media*, 2025



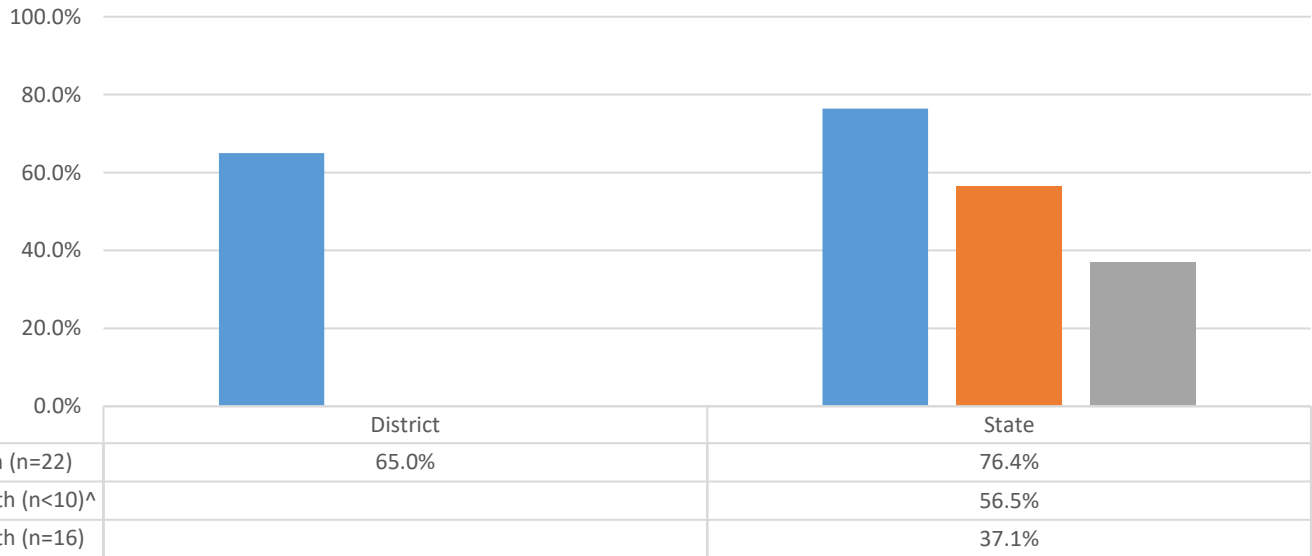
* Percentage AMONG students who reported using social media. Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

Time Spent in Front of a Screen Daily*, 2025



* Percentage AMONG students who reported using social media. Result is not available due to the response number is less than 10.

Parents Having Rules about What the Student Does on the Internet, 2025



Appendix

APPENDIX A: About the NRPFSS

This report summarizes the findings from the 2025 Nebraska Risk and Protective Factor Student Survey (NRPFSS). The 2025 survey represents the 11th implementation of the NRPFSS and the 8th implementation of the survey under the Nebraska Student Health and Risk Prevention (SHARP) Surveillance System. SHARP consists of the coordinated administration of three school-based student health surveys in Nebraska, including the NRPFSS, the Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS), and the Youth Tobacco Survey (YTS). The Nebraska SHARP Surveillance System is administered by the Nebraska Department of Health and Human Services and the Nebraska Department of Education through a contract with the Bureau of Sociological Research (BOSR) at the University of Nebraska-Lincoln. For more information on the Nebraska SHARP Surveillance System please visit <https://bosr.unl.edu/sharp/>.

As a result of the creation of SHARP and its inclusion of the NRPFSS, the administration schedule shifted from the fall of odd calendar years to the fall of even calendar years. The first three administrations of the NRPFSS occurred during the fall of 2003, 2005, and 2007, while the fourth administration occurred during the fall of 2010, leaving a three-year gap (rather than the usual two-year gap) between the most recent administrations. The 2012, 2014, 2016, and 2018 administrations also occurred during the fall. Due to the COVID-19 pandemic, the 2020 administration was postponed to 2021, again leaving a three-year gap. The 2023 and 2025 administration occurred during the fall. All future administrations take place during the fall of odd calendar years as well (i.e., every two years).

The NRPFSS targets Nebraska students in grades 8, 10, and 12 with a goal of providing schools and communities with local-level data. As a result, the NRPFSS is implemented as a census survey, meaning that every public and non-public school with an eligible grade can choose to participate. The survey is designed to assess adolescent substance use, delinquent behavior, and many of the risk and protective measures that predict adolescent problem behaviors. The NRPFSS is adapted from national, scientifically-validated surveys and contains information on risk and protective measures that are locally actionable. These risk and protective measures are also highly correlated with substance misuse as well as delinquency, teen pregnancy, school dropout, and violence. Along with other locally attainable sources of information, the information from the NRPFSS can aid schools and community groups in planning and implementing local prevention initiatives to improve the health and academic performance of their youth.

The 2025 NRPFSS is sponsored by the 2023 Strategic Prevention Framework - Partnership for Success grant and the 2024 Substance Use Prevention Treatment Recovery Services Block Grant for the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration Center for Substance Abuse Prevention through the Nebraska Department of Health and Human Services Division of Behavioral Health. The Bureau of Sociological Research (BOSR) at the University of Nebraska – Lincoln (UNL) collected the NRPFSS data for this administration as well as the 2010, 2012, 2014, 2016, 2018, 2021, and 2023 administrations. As part of BOSR’s commitment to high quality data, BOSR is a member of the American Association for

Public Opinion Research (AAPOR) Transparency Initiative. As part of this initiative, BOSR pledges to provide certain methodological information whenever data are collected. To view the NRPFSS methods, please visit <https://bosr.unl.edu/sharp/nrpfss/>.

Table 1.1 provides information on the student participation rate for Ravenna Public Schools compared to the State of Nebraska. The participation rate represents the percentage of all eligible students who took the survey. If 60 percent or more of the students participated, the report is generally a good indicator of the levels of substance use, risk, protection, and delinquent behavior in district. If fewer than 60.0 percent participated, a review of who participated should be completed prior to generalizing the results to the entire student population.

Table 1.1. Survey Participation Rates 2025

Grade	District			State of Nebraska		
	Number Participated	Number Enrolled	Percent Participated	Number Participated	Number Enrolled	Percent Participated
8th	22	23	95.7%	3377	26511	12.7%
10th	4	28	14.3%	2880	27197	10.6%
12th	16	35	45.7%	2194	28249	7.8%
Total	42	86	48.8%	8451	81957	10.3%

Note: The grade-specific participation rates presented within this table consist of the number of students who completed the NRPFSS divided by the total number of students enrolled in the district/state.

Statewide data is “weighted,” meaning it has been adjusted to represent all students across the state. This allows you to compare your school district’s results to the state average to see how your students are similar to or different from students statewide. Local school district-level data is not weighted and reflects only the students who completed the survey. When reviewing local results, consider the number and characteristics of students who participated, as the data may not fully represent the entire student population.

Again, the goal of the NRPFSS is to collect school district and community-level data and not to collect representative state data. However, state data provide insight into the levels of substance use, risk, protection, and delinquent behavior among Nebraskan students, especially students in rural areas other than in Douglas, Lancaster, or Sarpy counties. In 2025, 10.3 percent of the eligible Nebraska students in grades 8, 10, and 12 participated in the NRPFSS; 77.9 percent of these participations came from the areas outside of Douglas, Lancaster, and Sarpy counties.

The 2025 participation rate for the state remains lower than the 60.0 percent level recommended for representing students statewide, so the state-level results should be interpreted with some caution. Failure to obtain a high participation rate statewide is, in part, due to low levels of participation within Douglas, Lancaster, and Sarpy Counties, which combined had a 4.0% participation rate in 2025 compared to 19.0% for the remainder of the state.

Table 1.2 provides an overview of the characteristics of the students who completed the 2025 survey within the district and the State of Nebraska.

Table 1.2. Participant Characteristics 2025

	District		State of Nebraska	
	n	%	n	%
Total students	42		8469	
Grade				
8th	22	52.4%	3377	39.9%
10th	4	9.5%	2880	34.0%
12th	16	38.1%	2194	25.9%
Unknown	0	0.0%	18	0.2%
Gender				
Male	24	57.1%	4282	50.6%
Female	18	42.9%	4147	49.0%
Unknown	0	0.0%	40	0.5%
Race/Ethnicity				
Hispanic or Latino	4	9.5%	1648	19.5%
Black or African American	2	4.8%	342	4.0%
Asian	0	0.0%	176	2.1%
American Indian or Alaska Native	2	4.8%	358	4.2%
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	0.0%	27	0.3%
Middle Eastern or North African	0	0.0%	17	0.2%
White	33	78.6%	5694	67.2%
Other race	0	0.0%	142	1.7%
Unknown	1	2.4%	65	0.8%

Notes. In columns, n=number or frequency, and %=percentage of distribution.

The reporting rules for the NRPFSS are:

- 1) When there are less than 10 survey respondents for a particular grade, their responses are not presented in order to protect the confidentiality of individual student participants.
- 2) if a grade level has 10 or more respondents but an individual question or sub-group presented in this report has less than 10 respondents then results for the individual item or sub-group are not reported.

A number of honesty measures were also created to remove students who may not have given the most honest answers. These measures included reporting use of a fictitious drug, using a substance during the past 30 days more than in one's lifetime, answering that the student was not at all honest when filling out the survey, and providing an age and grade combination that are highly unlikely. Students whose answers were in question for any one of these reasons were

excluded from reporting. For the State of Nebraska, 330 students met these criteria. Among these students, two students were in Ravenna Public Schools.

APPENDIX B: Tips for Using the NRPFSS Results

As an educator in your community, you play an important role in prevention by teaching skills, imparting knowledge, and helping to establish a strong foundation of character and values based on wellness, including prevention of substance use, suicide, and other risky behaviors. Preventing mental and/or substance use disorders in children, adolescents, & young adults is critical to promoting physical health and overall wellness.

There are a variety of strategies (or interventions) that can be used to increase protective factors and reduce the impact of risk factors. Prevention in schools is often completed through educational programs and school policies & procedures that contribute to the achievement of broader health goals & prevent problem behavior.

Six Prevention Strategy Categories

Alternative

Provides for participation in activities that exclude alcohol and drug use through the provision of constructive and healthy activities.

Examples:

- Drug-free social and recreational activities (e.g., dances or parties)
- Youth and adult leadership activities
- Community drop-in centers
- Community service activities
- Mentoring programs

Community-Based

Aims to enhance the ability of the community to more effectively provide substance abuse prevention services through organizing, planning, coalition-building, and networking.

Examples:

- Community and volunteer training
- Systematic planning
- Multi-agency coordination and collaboration
- Accessing services and funding
- Community team-building

Education

Provides information and activities aimed at critical life and social skills, including decision-making, refusal skills, and critical analysis through two-way communication.

Examples:

- Classroom and small group sessions
- Parenting and family management classes
- Peer leader and peer helper programs
- Education programs for youth groups
- Groups for children of substance abusers

Environmental

Seeks to establish or change community standards, codes, and attitudes to influence the incidence and prevalence of drug misuse in the general population.

Examples:

- Establishment and review of drug policies in schools
- Technical assistance to maximize local enforcement procedures
- Review and modification of alcohol and tobacco advertising practices
- Product pricing strategies

Information Dissemination

Provides information about the nature of drug use, misuse, and addiction through one-way communication from source to audience, with limited contact between the two.

Examples:

- Clearinghouses and information resource centers
- Resource directories
- Media campaigns and brochures
- Radio and television public service announcements
- Speaking engagements and health fairs

Problem Identification & Referral

Aims to identify those who have misused substances to assess if their behavior can be reversed through education. Does not include activities to determine if treatment is needed.

Examples:

- Brief screening/intervention
- Driving-while-intoxicated education programs
- Employee assistance programs
- Student assistance programs
- Teen courts

Evidence-Based Practice Registries

You may also wish to do your own research. The following websites provide listings of evidence-based practices:

SAMHSA Evidence-Based Practices Resource Center

A searchable online evidence-based repository and review system designed to provide the public with reliable information on mental health and substance use interventions available for implementation.

<https://www.samhsa.gov/ebp-resource-center>

Blueprints for Healthy Youth Development

A searchable registry providing information about evidence-based programs that prevent or reduce the likelihood of antisocial behavior and promote a healthy course of youth development and adult maturity.

<https://www.blueprintsprograms.org>

Suicide Prevention Resource Center

Provides a variety of suicide prevention resources, tools, and training for schools and communities.

<https://sprc.org>

Nebraska Requirements & Crisis Resources

LB923 Requirement:

In accordance with LB923, public school staff in Nebraska are required to complete at least 1 hour of suicide awareness and prevention training each year. Resources on Bullying Prevention and Suicide Prevention are listed on the Nebraska Department of Education website.

education.ne.gov/Safety

SAMHSA Print Materials:

Toolkits for school personnel, educational fact sheets for parents and caregivers, wallet cards and magnets with the National Suicide Prevention Lifeline. Topics include depression, trauma, anxiety, and suicide.

store.samhsa.gov

Boys Town — Your Life Your Voice:

Wallet cards & other promotional materials available at no cost for distribution to students, school staff, and parents.

Remember: talking about suicide with a student does not put the idea of attempting suicide in a student's mind

yourlifeyourvoice.org

Behavioral Health Resources for Schools:

Available through Nebraska DHHS.

dhhs.ne.gov — [Behavioral Health Resources for Schools \(PDF\)](#)

Nebraska 988 Suicide & Crisis Lifeline:

Information about Nebraska's implementation of the 988 Suicide and Crisis Lifeline and other helpful resources

dhhs.ne.gov — [988 Suicide and Crisis Lifeline](#)

APPENDIX C: Contacts for Prevention

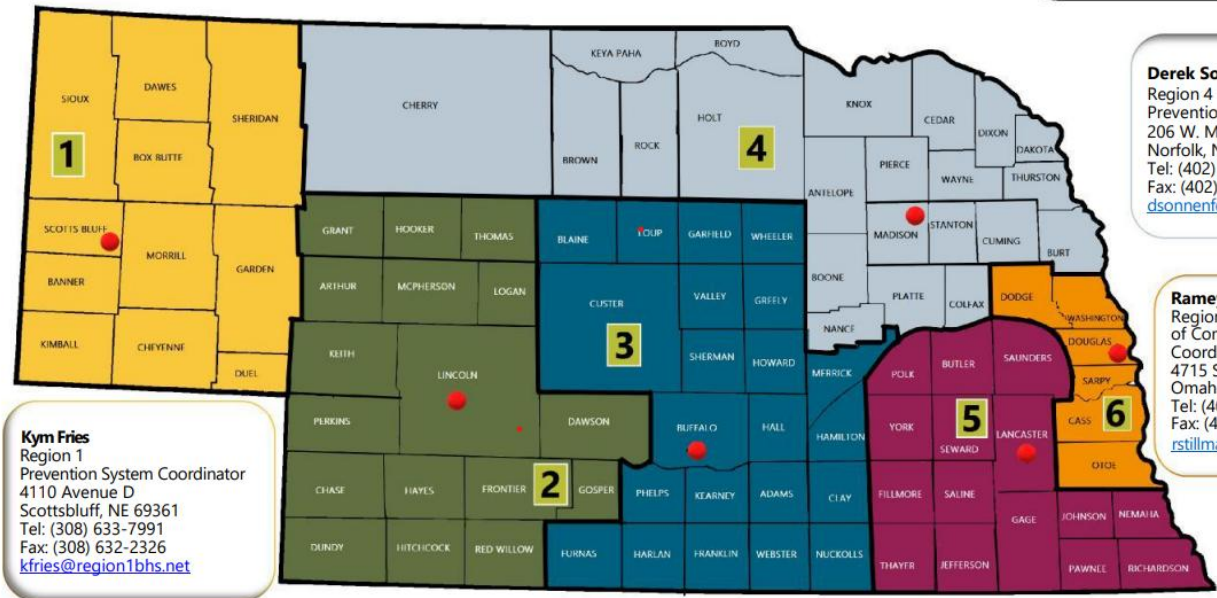
If you would like to implement strategies in your school or community, please contact your regional representative as shown on the map and the directory below.

Regional Behavioral Health Authorities Prevention System Coordinators

DHHS-DBH
Keenan Cotton
 Prevention Administrator
 301 Centennial Mall South
 P.O. Box 95026
 Lincoln, NE 68509
 Tel: (402) 471-7750
 Fax: (402) 742-8314
keenan.cotton@nebraska.gov

Derek Sonnenfelt
 Region 4
 Prevention Coordinator
 206 W. Monroe Avenue
 Norfolk, NE 68701
 Tel: (402) 860-9913
 Fax: (402) 370-3125
dsonnenfelt@region4bhs.org

Ramey Stillman
 Region 6 Senior Manager of
 Community
 Coordination
 4715 South 132nd Street
 Omaha, NE 68137
 Tel: (402) 546-1192
 Fax: (402) 444-7722
rstillman@regionsix.com



Kym Fries
 Region 1
 Prevention System Coordinator
 4110 Avenue D
 Scottsbluff, NE 69361
 Tel: (308) 633-7991
 Fax: (308) 632-2326
kfries@region1bhs.net

Shannon Sell
 Region II Prevention System
 Director
 110 North Bailey Box 1208
 North Platte, NE 69103
 Tel: (308) 534-6029 x 208
 Fax: (308) 534-8775
shannonsell@r2hs.com

Shyanne Adams
 Region 3
 Prevention System Specialist
 4009 6th Avenue, Suite 65
 P.O. Box 2555
 Kearney, NE 68845
 Tel: (308) 237-5113 x 247
 Fax: (308) 236-7669
sadams@region3.net

Kayla Lathrop
 Region 5
 Prevention Director
 3600 Union Drive
 Lincoln, NE 68516
 Tel: (402) 441-4346
 Fax: (402) 441-4335
klathrop@region5systems.net



Division of Behavioral Health Prevention Directory

Name	Email	Agency
Region 1		
Kym Fries	kfries@region1bhs.net	Regional Prevention Coordinator
Nicole Berosek	nberosek@pphd.ne.gov	Panhandle Public Health District
Lanette Richards	monumentprevention@wncc.edu	Monument Prevention Coalition
Region 2		
Shannon Sell	shannonsell@r2hs.com	Regional Prevention Coordinator
Erin Bone	saps@communityconnectionslc.org	Community Connections
Region 3		
Shyanne Adams	sadams@region3.net	Regional Prevention Coordinator
Sally Peters	sally.peters@glwcc.org	Garfield-Loup-Wheeler (GLW) Children’s Council Inc.
Connie Holmes	connie@cnaa.net	Central NE Council Alcoholism Addiction
Wanda Fedorchik	positivepressure@bcchp.org	Buffalo County Community Partners (BCCP)
Sally Wiarda	wiardas@unk.edu	UNK
Brooke Wolfe	brooke.wolfe@shdhd.ne.gov	South Heartland District Health Department (SHDHD)
Region 4		
Derek Sonnenfelt	dsonnenfelt@region4bhs.org	Regional Prevention Coordinator
Allison Haun	allison@ncdhd.ne.gov	Area Substance Abuse Prevention Coalition (ASAP) Program
Paul Einero	peinero@ecdhd.ne.gov	East Central District Health Department
Melissa Nemec	melissa@elvphd.ne.gov	Healthy Communities Initiative (HCI)
Peggy Triggs	peggy@nnphd.ne.gov	Northeast Nebraska Public Health Department
Kimberly Powell	director@thezoneafterschool.com	The Zone
Emily Laffin	emily@heartlandcounselingservices.com	Heartland Counseling

Division of Behavioral Health Prevention Directory (continued)

Name	Email	Agency
Region 5		
Kayla Lathrop	klathrop@region5systems.net	Regional Prevention Coordinator
Laura Osborne	FourCountyCollaborative@gmail.com	Four County Collaborative Nemaha, Johnson, Pawnee, Richardson
Megan Garcia	mgarcia@phsneb.org	Public Health Solutions/Gage County MAPS Coalition
		Jefferson County Prevention Coalition
		Fillmore County Coalition
		Thayer County Healthy Community Coalition
		Saline County (CURB) Prevention Coalition
Evette Watts	ewatts.pchd@gmail.com	Polk Substance Abuse Action Coalition (PSAC) (3)
Amber Pelan	APelan@saunderscounty.ne.gov	Saunders County ACT Prevention Coalition (3)
Sara Kettlehake	Four Corners Health Department	Seward County Prevention Coalition (3)
Barb Ivey	iveybarbra@gmail.com	York County Prevention Network (3)
Kelly Madcharo	kmadcharo@lmep.com	Lincoln Medical Education Partnership (3)
Brooke Fullerton	Bfullerton93@gmail.com	Lancaster County Coalition
Region 6		
Ramey Stillman	rstillman@regionsix.com	Regional Prevention Coordinator
Chris Wagner	chris@projectextramile.org	Project Extra Mile
Misty Mealey	mmealeycrx@gmail.com	Coalition Rx

APPENDIX D: Contacts for the NRPFSS Project

Division of Behavioral Health

Nebraska Department of Health and Human Services
Keenan Cotton
Prevention System Administrator
Keenan.Cotton@nebraska.gov
301 Centennial Mall South
P.O. Box 95026
Lincoln, NE 68509-5026
Tel: (402) 471-7750
<http://dhhs.ne.gov/Pages/Behavioral-Health.aspx>

Tobacco Free Nebraska

Nebraska Department of Health and Human Services
Amanda Mortensen
Tobacco Free Nebraska Program Manager
amanda.mortensen@nebraska.gov
301 Centennial Mall South
P.O. Box 95026
Lincoln, NE 68509-5026
Tel: (402) 471-9270
<https://dhhs.ne.gov/Pages/Tobacco-Free-Nebraska.aspx>

Nebraska Department of Education

Jessie Coffey
Whole Child Project Coordinator
jessie.coffey@nebraska.gov
500 S. 84th St., 2nd Floor
Lincoln, NE 68510-2611
Tel: (402) 617-5796
<https://www.education.ne.gov/>

This report was prepared for the State of Nebraska by the Bureau of Sociological Research (BOSR) at the University of Nebraska-Lincoln.

bosr@unl.edu
907 Oldfather Hall
P.O. Box 880325
Lincoln, NE 68588-0325
Tel: (402) 472-3672
<http://bosr.unl.edu>

For information about SHARP and/or the NRPFSS

Kim Meiergerd, Assistant Director for Operations
Bureau of Sociological Research
University of Nebraska-Lincoln
kmeiergerd2@unl.edu
Tel: (402) 472-3692
<https://bosr.unl.edu/projects/sharp/>

Jobert Tiendrebeogo

Behavioral Health Epidemiologist
Division of Behavioral Health
Nebraska Department of Health and Human Services
jobert.tiendrebeogo@nebraska.gov
Tel: (402) 471-7613
<http://dhhs.ne.gov/Pages/Behavioral-Health.aspx>